

The Dictionary of
**Classical
Hebrew**

REVISED

IV. YODH–LAMEDH



THE DICTIONARY OF
CLASSICAL HEBREW
REVISED

Volume IV
Yodh–Lamedh

The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised

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Volume IV

לִי

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PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present to scholars and students of the ancient Hebrew language *Yodh–Lamedh*, the fourth Volume of *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised* (*DCHR*), 2 years after the publication of the third volume of this nine volume revision of *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew* (*DCH*), and 28 years after the corresponding volume of *DCH* appeared in 1998. It has taken 2 years particularly because of the publication of *The Shorter Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised* (*SDCHR*) in 2025, which was always planned by David J.A. Clines (1938-2022) to appear in print before all nine volumes were produced, so that scholars might have access to the most essential elements of *DCHR* as soon as possible.

The present volume, *DCHR* IV, contains some 1557 words (lemmas), of which 573 are ‘new words’ (i.e. not in BDB); *DCHR* IV thus adds c. 60.4% to the number of words for *Yodh–Lamedh* that are to be found in BDB and other Hebrew dictionaries. *DCHR* IV also has some 40% more material than *DCH* IV, which consists of many thousands of additions and corrections, references to the multitude of Dead Sea Scrolls texts and inscriptions published since 1998, and a much expanded Bibliography. It is anticipated that the subsequent volumes of *DCHR* will be published at a somewhat swifter pace, with Volumes V to IX arriving by 2028, as well as *The Concise Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised* in 2026. Volumes IV to IX were all planned by David J.A. Clines in his editorial role for *DCHR* together with David M. Stec as the Research Associate of the project. Now the work of collating the present and forthcoming volumes sits entirely with David Stec.

The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised as a whole makes approximately 100,000 improvements to *DCH*, it is about 25% longer than *DCH*, and has about 2,700 more ‘new words’ (i.e. words not in BDB) than were in *DCH*. The distinctive features of *DCHR* as compared with *DCH*, most notably its indication of byforms, synonyms, verbal nouns, denominative verbs, loan-words and semantic fields, have already been introduced in the preceding volumes of *DCHR*. A particular word should be added here about the coverage of synonyms in the present volume.

This is the first volume of *DCHR* to make use of the final version of the sets of synonyms, which was first published in full in *SDCHR*. The compilation of the sets of synonyms was an ongoing process, which began with work on the first volume of *DCHR* and was brought to completion only with the production of *SDCHR*. David Clines created the sets of synonyms which appeared in *DCHR* I and II, and most of those in *DCHR* III. David Stec then worked through the material to be included in the remaining volumes of *DCHR* and compiled sets of synonyms for all the words which hitherto lacked them, and he also updated the synonym sets to be found in the first three volumes of *DCHR* and added some additional sets for these volumes where needed. It is intended that the full version of these sets of synonyms should again be reproduced in *DCHR* IX.

The compiling of sets of synonyms is not an exact science. English words can have a very wide range of meaning. For example, the verb “deliver” includes such diverse senses as *hand over*, *bring to birth* and *save*, and the verb “settle” embraces such senses as *decide*, *set up home* and *sink down*. Some readers might want to question why certain synonym sets take in such a wide range of senses, while others are devoted more narrowly to a particular sense. Moreover, English itself has a very extensive treasury of synonyms, due in part to the diversity of languages which have contributed to the development of its vocabulary.

It is not always easy to decide which English words should be regarded as synonyms of one another, since their semantic ranges may only partially overlap. Thus readers may think that in some cases separate synonym sets have been unnecessarily created for words which in English are essentially synonyms of each other, or at least which have an extensive semantic overlap. Judgment has to be exercised in each case, and it is doubtless the case that no two persons would go about the task of compiling sets of synonyms in exactly the same way. Some inconsistency of practice within and between our synonym sets may readily be acknowledged. For example, in some cases the paragraph number for the dictionary entry having the particular sense specified is given, whereas in others it is not. In a few cases active and passive uses of verbs have separate synonym sets, but more often passive uses are

Preface

subsumed under a synonym set with an active title. Despite these caveats, we are proud to present this feature of our *Dictionary*, which is found in no other Hebrew lexicon.

DMS
Sheffield
October 2025

DJAC
Sheffield
October 2022

THE SOURCES

These pages are a supplement to the record of our sources given in the Introduction in *DCHR*, I, pp. 32-68.

1. *Ben Sira*

DCH and likewise the first two volumes of *DCHR* followed the edition of Academy of the Hebrew Language in using the original Hebrew system of references, as witnessed by the Old Latin. However in the Greek manuscript tradition two sections became transposed: 30.25–33.13a and 33.13b–36.16a. The numbering system used in the Greek mss has been followed by English versions, Accordance and many scholarly works. Since most of our readers are likely to more familiar with references given according to the latter rather than the former system, from the present volume onwards for these sections of *Ben Sira* the reference as taken from the AHL edition is first given, and this is followed in brackets by the reference as found in Accordance.

The reader may find it convenient to have the following list of such references (in some cases EVV have a verse number which differs slightly from that of Accordance given in brackets):

30 ₂₅ (33 ₁₇)	30 ₃₆ (33 ₂₈)	32 ₁₆ (35 ₁₆)
30 ₂₆ (33 ₁₈)	30 ₃₇ (33 ₂₉)	32 ₁₇ (35 ₁₇)
30 ₂₇ (33 ₁₉)	30 ₃₈ (33 ₃₀)	32 ₁₈ (35 ₁₈)
30 ₂₈ (33 ₂₀)	30 ₃₉ (33 ₃₁)	32 ₁₉ (35 ₁₉)
30 ₂₉ (33 ₂₁)	30 ₄₀ (33 ₃₂)	32 ₂₀ (35 ₂₀)
30 ₃₀ (33 ₂₂)	31 ₁ (34 ₁)	32 ₂₁ (35 ₂₁)
30 ₃₁ (33 ₂₃)	32 ₁₁ (35 ₁₁)	32 ₂₂ (35 ₂₂)
30 ₃₂ (33 ₂₄)	32 ₁₂ (35 ₁₂)	32 ₂₃ (35 ₂₃)
30 ₃₃ (33 ₂₅)	32 ₁₃ (35 ₁₃)	32 ₂₄ (35 ₂₄)
30 ₃₄ (33 ₂₆)	32 ₁₄ (35 ₁₄)	32 ₂₅ (35 ₂₅)
30 ₃₅ (33 ₂₇)	32 ₁₅ (35 ₁₅)	32 ₂₆ (35 ₂₆)

33 ₁ (36 ₁)	34 ₁₇ (31 ₁₇)	35 ₁₄ (32 ₁₄)
33 ₂ (36 ₂)	34 ₁₈ (31 ₁₈)	35 ₁₅ (32 ₁₅)
33 ₃ (36 ₃)	34 ₁₉ (31 ₁₉)	35 ₁₆ (32 ₁₆)
33 ₄ (36 ₄)	34 ₂₀ (31 ₂₀)	35 ₁₇ (32 ₁₇)
33 ₅ (36 ₅)	34 ₂₁ (31 ₂₁)	35 ₁₈ (32 ₁₈)
33 ₆ (36 ₆)	34 ₂₂ (31 ₂₂)	35 ₁₉ (32 ₁₉)
33 ₇ (36 ₇)	34 ₂₃ (31 ₂₃)	35 ₂₀ (32 ₂₀)
33 ₈ (36 ₈)	34 ₂₄ (31 ₂₄)	35 ₂₁ (32 ₂₁)
33 ₉ (36 ₉)	34 ₂₅ (31 ₂₅)	35 ₂₂ (32 ₂₂)
33 ₁₀ (36 ₁₀)	34 ₂₆ (31 ₂₆)	35 ₂₃ (32 ₂₃)
33 ₁₂ (36 ₁₂)	34 ₂₇ (31 ₂₇)	35 ₂₄ (32 ₂₄)
33 ₁₃ (36 _{13a} ; 30 ₂₅)	34 ₂₈ (31 ₂₈)	36 ₁ (33 ₁)
34 ₁ (31 ₁)	34 ₂₉ (31 ₂₉)	36 ₂ (33 ₂)
34 ₂ (31 ₂)	34 ₃₀ (31 ₃₀)	36 ₃ (33 ₃)
34 ₃ (31 ₃)	34 ₃₁ (31 ₃₁)	36 ₄ (33 ₄)
34 ₄ (31 ₄)	35 ₁ (32 ₁)	36 ₅ (33 ₅)
34 ₅ (31 ₅)	35 ₂ (32 ₂)	36 ₆ (33 ₆)
34 ₆ (31 ₆)	35 ₃ (32 ₃)	36 ₇ (33 ₇)
34 ₇ (31 ₇)	35 ₄ (32 ₄)	36 ₈ (33 ₈)
34 ₈ (31 ₈)	35 ₅ (32 ₅)	36 ₉ (33 ₉)
34 ₉ (31 ₉)	35 ₆ (32 ₆)	36 ₁₀ (33 ₁₀)
34 ₁₀ (31 ₁₀)	35 ₇ (32 ₇)	36 ₁₁ (33 ₁₁)
34 ₁₁ (31 ₁₁)	35 ₈ (32 ₈)	36 ₁₂ (33 ₁₂)
34 ₁₂ (31 ₁₂)	35 ₉ (32 ₉)	36 ₁₃ (33 ₁₃)
34 ₁₃ (31 ₁₃)	35 ₁₀ (32 ₁₀)	36 ₁₄ (33 ₁₄)
34 ₁₄ (31 ₁₄)	35 ₁₁ (32 ₁₁)	36 ₁₅ (33 ₁₅)
34 ₁₅ (31 ₁₅)	35 ₁₂ (32 ₁₂)	36 ₁₆ (33 _{16a} ; 36 _{13b})
34 ₁₆ (31 ₁₆)	35 ₁₃ (32 ₁₃)	

In 36_{17–31} AHL and Accordance have the same refs, but EVV (e.g. RSV, REB) have verse numbers which are lower by 5, e.g. 36₁₇ is 36₁₂ in EVV.

2. Qumran and Related Texts

We should point out that some of the Qumran texts in the list of sources in *DCHR* are widely known (e.g. in *DSSSE* and in *Accordance*) by other names:
1QSa (1Q28a) was Community Rule but is now Rule of the Congregation
1QSB (1Q28b) was Community Rule but is now Rule of Benediction
What *DCHR* continues to refer to as the Jeremiah Apocryphon is also widely known as Pseudo-Moses. Thus:

4QapJerC^a (4Q385a) is also 4QpsMos^a
4QapJerC^b (4Q387) is also 4QpsMos^b and 4Q387a (4QapJerC^f)
4QapJerC^c (4Q388a) is also 4QpsMos^c
4QapJerC^d (4Q389) is also 4QpsMos^d
4QapJerC^e (4Q390) is also 4QpsMos^e

The following Qumran biblical manuscripts should be added to the list of non-biblical manuscripts in *DCHR*, I, pp. 34-48. These are the biblical manuscripts which have been read for their variants from MT. Only variants strictly relevant to the *Dictionary* are included; thus purely orthographic variants, the presence or absence of ׀ *waw* or the object marker ׀ or the article, absence of words that are present in the MT, variants in number in nouns and verbs, and variants in the tense of verbs (unless there is a difference in sense) are not registered. The interest of the *Dictionary* in these biblical manuscripts is to report occurrences and uses of words not found in the corresponding place in the Masoretic text of the Hebrew Bible.

The variants have been gathered from the textual notes in published editions of scrolls). In identifying variants reference has also been constantly made to the *Accordance* module DSS-Bible Canonical Order, where the texts of all Qumran manuscripts containing any particular verse of the Hebrew Bible are arranged together, facilitating a correct citation of the location of all variants.

In this list, following the format of the list of non-biblical scrolls in *DCHR*, I, pp. 34-48, the five columns have the following contents:

1. The first column gives the siglum of the text that is used in the *Dictionary*.
2. The second column gives the Cave and scroll number of the texts we refer to by their abbreviated name.

3. The third column gives a longer name of the text.

4. The fourth column cites the edition of the text we have used for this *Dictionary*.

5. The fifth column gives the page references to the treatment of the text (with a list of its contents and a bibliography) in Florentino García Martínez and Eibert J.C. Tigchelaar, *The Dead Sea Scrolls Study Edition* (2 vols.; Leiden: Brill, 1997, 1998). This edition does not print the text of the biblical manuscripts (though it presented both the text and a translation of the non-biblical manuscripts).

Siglum	No.	Name / Description	Edition Used	DSSSE pp.
Cave 1				
1QGen	1Q1	Genesis	<i>DJD</i> , I, 49-50	1
1QDeut ^a	1Q4	Deuteronomy ^a	<i>DJD</i> , I, 54-47	2
1QDeut ^b	1Q5	Deuteronomy ^b	<i>DJD</i> , I, 57-62	2
1QExod	1Q2	Exodus	<i>DJD</i> , I, 50-51	1
1QJudg	1Q6	Judges	<i>DJD</i> , I, 62-64	3
1QpaleoLev-Num ^a	1Q3	paleoLeviticus-Numbers ^a		
1QpaleoLev ^b	1Q3a	paleoLeviticus ^b	<i>DJD</i> , I, 51-54	1-2
1QSam	1Q7	Samuel	<i>DJD</i> , I, 64-65	3
Cave 2				
2QGen	2Q1	Genesis	<i>DJD</i> , III, 48-49	209
2QDeut ^a	2Q10	Deuteronomy ^a	<i>DJD</i> , III, 60	211
2QDeut ^b	2Q11	Deuteronomy ^b	<i>DJD</i> , III, 60-61	211
2QDeut ^c	2Q12	Deuteronomy ^c	<i>DJD</i> , III, 61-62	212
2QExod ^a	2Q2	Exodus ^a	<i>DJD</i> , III, 49-52	209
2QExod ^b	2Q3	Exodus ^b	<i>DJD</i> , III, 52-55	209
2QExod ^c	2Q4	Exodus ^c	<i>DJD</i> , III, 56	210
2QpaleoLev	2Q5	paleoLeviticus	<i>DJD</i> , III, 56-57	210
2QNum ^a	2Q6	Numbers ^a	<i>DJD</i> , III, 57-58	210
2QNum ^b	2Q7	Numbers ^b	<i>DJD</i> , III, 58-59	210
2QNum ^c	2Q8	Numbers ^c	<i>DJD</i> , III, 59	211
2QNum ^d	2Q9	Numbers ^{d?}	<i>DJD</i> , III, 59-60	211
2QJer	2Q13	Jeremiah	<i>DJD</i> , III, 62-69	212
Cave 4				
4QCant ^a	4Q106	Song of Songs ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 199-204	288-89
4QCant ^b	4Q107	Song of Songs ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 205-18	289
4QCant ^c	4Q108	Song of Songs ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 219	289

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4QChron	4Q118	Chronicles	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 295-97	292-93
4QDan ^a	4Q112	Daniel ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 239-54	290-91
4QDan ^b	4Q113	Daniel ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 255-67	291
4QDan ^c	4Q114	Daniel ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 269-77	291-92
4QDan ^d	4Q115	Daniel ^d	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 279-86	292
4QDan ^e	4Q116	Daniel ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 287-89	292
4QDeut ^a	4Q28	Deuteronomy ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 7-8	253
4QDeut ^b	4Q29	Deuteronomy ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 9-14	253
4QDeut ^c	4Q30	Deuteronomy ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 15-34	253-54
4QDeut ^d	4Q31	Deuteronomy ^d	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 35-38	254
4QDeut ^e	4Q32	Deuteronomy ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 39-44	254-55
4QDeut ^f	4Q33	Deuteronomy ^f	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 45-54	255
4QDeut ^g	4Q34	Deuteronomy ^g	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 55-59	255
4QDeut ^h	4Q35	Deuteronomy ^h	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 60-70	255-56
4QDeut ⁱ	4Q36	Deuteronomy ⁱ	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 71-74	256
4QDeut ^j	4Q37	Deuteronomy ^j	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 75-91	256-57
4QDeut ^{k1}	4Q38	Deuteronomy ^{k1}	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 93-98	257
4QDeut ^{k2}	4Q38a	Deuteronomy ^{k2}	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 99-105	257
4QDeut ^{k3}	4Q38b	Deuteronomy ^{k3}	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 107	257
4QDeut ^l	4Q39	Deuteronomy ^l	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 109-12	258
4QDeut ^m	4Q40	Deuteronomy ^m	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 113-16	258
4QDeut ⁿ	4Q41	Deuteronomy ⁿ	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 117-28	258-59
4QDeut ^o	4Q42	Deuteronomy ^o	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 129-33	259
4QDeut ^p	4Q43	Deuteronomy ^p	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 135-36	259
4QDeut ^q	4Q44	Deuteronomy ^q	<i>DJD</i> , XIV, 137-42	260
4QpaleoDeut ^r	4Q45	paleoDeuteronomy ^r	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 131-52	260
4QpaleoDeut ^s	4Q46	paleoDeuteronomy ^s	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 153-54	260-61
4QExod ^b	4Q13	Exodus ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 79-95	245
4QExod ^c	4Q14	Exodus ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 97-125	245-46
4QExod ^d	4Q15	Exodus ^d	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 127-28	246
4QExod ^e	4Q16	Exodus ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 129-31	246
4QExod-Lev ^f	4Q17	Exodus-Leviticus ^f	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 133-44	246-47
4QExod ^g	4Q18	Exodus ^g	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 145-46	247
4QExod ^h	4Q19	Exodus ^h	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 147	247
4QExod ^j	4Q20	Exodus ^j	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 149-50	247
4QExod ^k	4Q21	Exodus ^k	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 151	247-48
4QpaleoExod ^m	4Q22	paleoExodus ^m	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 53-130	248-49
4QEzr	4Q117	Ezra	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 291-93	292-93
4QGen-Exod ^a	4Q1	Genesis-Exodus ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 7-30	240
4QGen ^b	4Q2	Genesis ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 31-38	240-41
4QGen ^c	4Q3	Genesis ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 39-42	241
4QGen ^d	4Q4	Genesis ^d	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 43-45	241
4QGen ^e	4Q5	Genesis ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 47-52	241

4QGen ^f	4Q6	Genesis ^f	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 53-55	242
4QGen ^g	4Q7	Genesis ^g	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 57-60	242
4QGen ^{h1}	4Q8	Genesis ^{h1}	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 61-62	242
4QGen ^{h2}	4Q8a	Genesis ^{h2}	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 62	242
4QGen ^{h-para}	4Q8b	Genesis ^{h-para}	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 62-63	243
4QGen ^j	4Q9	Genesis ^j	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 65-73	243
4QGen ^k	4Q10	Genesis ^k	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 75-78	243
4QpaleoGen-Exod ^l	4Q11	paleoGenesis-Exodus ^l	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 17-50	244
4QpaleoGen-Exod ^m	4Q12	paleoGenesis-Exodus ^m	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 51-52	245
4QpapGen ^o	4Q483	Genesis ^o	<i>DJD</i> , VII, 2	965
4QGen ⁿ	4Q576	Genesis ⁿ	<i>DJD</i> , XXV, 191-93	1124
4QJob ^a	4Q99	Job ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 171-78	287
4QJob ^b	4Q100	Job ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 179-80	287
4QLam	4Q111	Lamentations	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 229-33	290
4QLev-Num ^a	4Q23	Leviticus-Numbers ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 153-76	249-50
4QLev ^b	4Q24	Leviticus ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 177-87	250
4QLev ^c	4Q25	Leviticus ^c	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 189-92	250-51
4QLev ^d	4Q26	Leviticus ^d	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 193-95	251
4QLev ^e	4Q26a	Leviticus ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 197-201	251
4QLev ^g	4Q26b	Leviticus ^g	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 203-204	251
4QNum ^b	4Q27	Numbers ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XII, 205-67	252
4QpalJob ^c	4Q101	4QpalaeoJob ^c	<i>DJD</i> , IX, 155-57	287
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4QProv ^b	4Q103	Proverbs ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 183-86	288
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4QPs ^b	4Q84	Psalms ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 23-48	277
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4QPs ^e	4Q87	Psalms ^e	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 73-84	279
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4QPs ^l	4Q93	Psalms ^l	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 127-29	283
4QPs ^m	4Q94	Psalms ^m	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 131-32	284
4QPs ⁿ	4Q95	Psalms ⁿ	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 135-37	284
4QPs ^o	4Q96	Psalms ^o	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 139-41	284
4QPs ^p	4Q97	Psalms ^p	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 143-44	285
4QPs ^q	4Q98	Psalms ^q	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 145-49	285
4QPs ^r	4Q98a	Psalms ^r	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 151-52	285
4QPs ^s	4Q98b	Psalms ^s	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 153-54	285
4QPs ^t	4Q98c	Psalms ^t	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 155	285

The Sources

4QPs ^u	4Q98d	Psalms ^u	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 157	285
4QPs ^v	4Q98e	Psalms ^v	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 159	285
4QPs ^w	4Q98f	Psalms ^w	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 161-62	–
4QPs ^x	4Q98g	Psalms ^x	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 163-67	–
4QPs122	4Q522	ProphJosh	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 169-70	1046-47
4QQoh ^a	4Q109	Qohelet ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 221-26	289
4QQoh ^b	4Q110	Qohelet ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 227	290
4QRuth ^a	4Q104	Ruth ^a	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 187-89	288
4QRuth ^b	4Q105	Ruth ^b	<i>DJD</i> , XVI, 191-94	288
Cave 5				
5QDeut	5Q1	Deuteronomy	<i>DJD</i> , III, 169-71	1129
Cave 6				
6QpaleoGen	6Q1	paleoGenesis	<i>DJD</i> , III, 105-106	1146
6QpaleoLev	6Q2	paleoLeviticus	<i>DJD</i> , III, 106	1146
6QpapDeut?	6Q3	Deuteronomy?	<i>DJD</i> , III, 106-107	1146
Cave 8				
8QGen	8Q1	Genesis	<i>DJD</i> , III, 147-48	1164
Cave 11				
11QpaleoLev ^a	11Q1	paleoLeviticus	FM	1170
11QLev ^b	11Q2	paleoLeviticus	<i>DJD</i> , XXIII, 1-9	1170-71
11QPs ^a	11Q5	Psalms Scroll	<i>DJD</i> , IV, <i>DJD</i> , XXIII, 29-38	1172- 73

The following should be added to list of Murabba'at texts on p. 49.

Mur 51	letter?	<i>DJD</i> , II, 169
Mur 73-87	ostraca	<i>DJD</i> , II, pp. 175-80

The following should be added to the Bibliography to the sources in *DCHR*, I, pp. 50-55.

DJD XII—E. Ulrich *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. VII Genesis to Numbers* (Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, 12; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994).

DJD XIV—E. Ulrich *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. IX. Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, Kings* (Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, 14; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995).

DJD XVI—E. Ulrich *et al.*, *Qumran Cave 4. XI. Psalms to Chronicles* (Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, 16; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2000).

FM—Freedman, D.N., and K.A. Matthews, with contributions by R.S. Hanson, *The Paleo-Hebrew Leviticus Scroll (11QpaleoLev)* (Philadelphia, PA: American Schools of Oriental Research, 1985).

Yadin, Yigael, Jonas C. Greenfield, Ada Yardeni and Baruch A. Levine, *The Documents from the Bar Kockhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Hebrew, Aramaic and Nabataean-Aramaic Papyri* (Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 2002).

3. Inscriptions

The list of Inscriptions here supplements that in *DCHR*, I, pp. 55-68

Siglum	Edition Used
Abel-beth-maacah inscr.	David, <i>Haaretz</i> (10 January, 2020).
Bullae 3435-44	Deutsch, <i>Fs Deutsch</i> (2015)
Inscr. 3415	Avigad, <i>IEJ</i> 3 (1953)
Inscr. 3416	Lemaire, <i>RB</i> 83 (1976)
Jar Stamps 2857-74	<i>YSI</i> , 83-106
Jar Stamps 2875-76	<i>YSI</i> , 107-11
Jar Stamps 2877-79	<i>YSI</i> , 112-17
Jar Stamps 2880-83	<i>YSI</i> , 118-25
Jar Stamps 2884-85	<i>YSI</i> , 128-31
Jar Stamps 2886-2923	<i>YSI</i> , 132-91
Jar Stamps 2924-2929	<i>YSI</i> , 192-201
Jar Stamp 2930	<i>YSI</i> , 206-208
Jar Stamps 2931-2946	<i>YSI</i> , 209-28
Jar Stamps 2947-2949	<i>YSI</i> , 229-34
Jar Stamps 2950-2960	<i>YSI</i> , 235-50
Jar Stamps 2961-3065	<i>YSI</i> , 256-373
Jar Stamps 3066-3257	<i>YSI</i> , 374-573
Jar Stamps 3258-3272	<i>YSI</i> , 574-90
Jar Stamps 3273-3327	<i>YSI</i> , 595-656
Jar Stamps 3328-3414	<i>YSI</i> , 657-757
Jar Stamp 3417	<i>WSS</i> 668
Jar Stamp 3418	Ofer, <i>Hadashot arkheologiyot</i> 90 (1988)
Jar Stamp 3419	Mazar, <i>Jerusalem Revealed</i>
Ost. 3419	Vainstub <i>et al.</i> , <i>IEJ</i> 66 (2016)
Ost. 3420-3422	Mendel-Geberovich <i>et al.</i> , <i>VT</i> 69 (2019)
Ost. 3423	Vainstub, <i>'Atiqot</i> 72 (2012)

Seal 3424	Vainstub <i>et al.</i> , <i>IEJ</i> 66 (2016)
Seals 3425-3428	Ornan <i>et al.</i> , 'Atiqot 60 (2008)
Seals 3429-3431	Ornan <i>et al.</i> , 'Atiqot 72 (2012)
Weight 2853	Shany, <i>PEQ</i> 99 (1967) 54-55
Weights 2854-2856	Diringer, <i>PEQ</i> 74 (1942)
Weight 3432	Macalister, <i>Gezer</i> , II, 291
Weight 3433	Stern, <i>Biblical Encyclopaedia</i> , 870
Weight 3434	Sellers, <i>Citadel of Beth-Zur</i> , 60

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ABBREVIATIONS AND SIGNS

TEXTS

Gn Ex Lv Nm Dt Jos Jg 1 S 2 S 1 K 2 K Is
 Jr Ezk Ho Jl Am Ob Jon Mc Na Hb Zp Hg
 Zc Ml Ps Jb Pr Ru Ca Ec Lm Est Dn Ezr
 Ne 1 C 2 C
 1 Macc
 Si Si_(M) (Ben Sira from Masada)
 Si_(A-F) (Ben Sira from Genizah mss)

SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

+ = the following is used in association
 with the preceding
 :: = the following is used in contrast
 or opposition to the preceding
 || = the following is used in parallel to
 the preceding, or, the following text
 is parallel to the preceding
 § = section
 * (at the beginning of an article) = a
 ‘new word’; see the Bibliography
 ⇒ = the following are related words

ABBREVIATIONS

abbrev. = abbreviation, abbreviated
 abs. = absolute
 abstr. = abstract
 accus. = accusative
 acc. to = according to
 add. = additional (inscription)
 <ADJ> = Adjectives [heading]
 adj. = adjective
 adv. = adverb
 AHL = Academy of the Hebrew
 Language
 Akk. = Akkadian
 alw. = always
 anat. = anatomical
 aph. = aphel

app. = apposition
 <APP> = Appositions [heading]
 appar. = apparently
 Arab. = Arabic
 Aram. = Aramaic
 architect. = architectural
 assoc. = associated, association
 Av. = Avestan
 BCE = before the Common Era
 BDB = Francis Brown, S.R. Driver and
 Charles A. Briggs, *A Hebrew and
 English Lexicon of the Old Testament*
 (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1906)
 b. = ben (son of)
 BH = Biblical Hebrew
 BHS = *Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia*
 CE = Common Era
 cent. = century
 cit = quotation in rabbinic literature
 coll. = miscellaneous collocations
 <COLL> = Collocations [heading]
 conj. = conjunction
 consec. = consecutive
 corrupt. = corruption
 cpl = common plural
 cs = common singular
 cstr. = construct
 <CSTR> = Constructs [heading]
 del. = delete
 demonstr. = demonstrative
 denom. = denominative
 der. = derivands, derivatives, i.e.
 morphologically related forms
 descr. = describing, description
 design. = designation, designating
 DSS = Dead Sea Scrolls
 du. = dual
 E = east

edd = reading in (certain) editions of the Hebrew Bible other than *BHS*

Eg. = Egyptian

Elam. = Elamite

em., *see* if em., or em.

emph. = emphatic

encl. = enclitic

erased = erased reading

esp. = especially

Eth. = Ethiopic

etym. = etymology

EVV = English versions

EW = Eisenman and Wise

f., fem. = feminine

fpl = feminine plural

fr. = fragment

freq. = frequently

fs = feminine singular

gen. = genitive

gent. = gentilic

Gk = Greek

Gnz = Genizah fragment, manuscript

graf. = graffito

HALOT = Ludwig Koehler and Walter

Baumgartner, *The Hebrew and*

Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament

(trans. M.E.J. Richardson; Leiden: E.J.

Brill, 1994–2000), 5 vols.

Heb. = Hebrew

hi. = hiphil

Hitt. = Hittite

HN = William Horbury and David Noy,

Jewish Inscriptions from Graeco-Roman

Egypt (Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 1992)

ho. = hophal

hom. = homonym

hotp. = hothpael, hothpaal

htp. = hithpael

htpal. = hithpalel

htpalp. = hithpalpel

htpo. = hithpoel

htpol. = hithpolal, hithpolel

Hurr. = Hurrian

I = inscription

ident. = to be identified, identical

if em. = the foregoing results from an emendation

impf. = imperfect

impv. = imperative

incl. = including

indef. = indefinite

inf. = infinitive

infreq. = infrequently

ins. = insert

inscr. = inscription

intens. = intensive

interj. = interjection

intrans. = intransitive

interrog. = interrogative

Kh. = Khirbet

km = kilometre

Kt = ketiv

L = Leningrad Codex (Codex

leningradensis B19 A),

text of *BHS*

Lat. = Latin

lit. = literally

m., masc. = masculine

mg = marginal (i.e. sublinear or supralinear) reading

MH = Mishnaic Hebrew

mi. = mile

M.Iran. = Middle Iranian

mod. = modern

mpl = masculine plural

ms = manuscript (in morphology), masculine singular

M.Iran. = Middle Iranian

MT = Masoretic Text

N = north

n. = noun

NE = north-east

ni. = niph'al

nithp. = nithpael

nom. cl. = noun clause, nominal clause

Abbreviations and Signs

<NOM CL> = Nominal Clauses [heading]
 ntp. = nithpael
 nu. = nuphal (ni. mixed with pu.)
 NW = north-west
 obj. = object
 <OBJ> = Objects [heading]
 Occ = occidental (manuscripts)
 oft. = often
 O.Iran. = Old Iranian
 OPers. = Old Persian
 opp. = opposite
 <OPP> = Opposites [heading]
 Or = oriental
 or em. = the foregoing will not be
 the case if the following emendation
 is accepted
 orig. = originally
 OSA = Old South Arabic, Old South
 Arabian
 ost. = ostracon
 pal. = palel
 <PAR> = Parallels [heading]
 part. = particle
 pass. = passive
 perh. = perhaps
 perf., pf. = perfect
 pers. = person
 Pesh. = Peshitta
 Phoen. = Phoenician
 pi. = piel
 pilp. = pilpel
 pl., plur. = plural
 pl.n. = place name
 po. = poel, poal
 pol. = polal, polel
 polp. = polpal
 prep. = preposition
 <PREP> = Prepositions [heading]
 pr.n. = personal name
 prob. = probably
 pron. = pronoun
 pronom. = pronominal
 prop. = proper, properly

prop.n. = proper noun that is not
 a personal or place name
 ptc. = participle
 pu. = pual
 pulp. = pulpal
 Q = Qumran
 Qr = qere
 ref. = reference
 rel. = relative
 S = south
 Sam = Samaritan
 SE = south-east
 Seb = Sebir (supposed reading)
 <SEM> = Semantic Fields [heading]
 sf. = suffix
 sg. = singular
 shaph. = shaphel
 Si = Ben Sira, Sirach
 sim. = similar, similarly
 sing. = singular
 specif. = specifically
 SSW = south-south-west
 subj. = subject
 <SUBJ> = Subjects [heading]
 suff. = suffix
 Sum. = Sumerian
 SW = south-west
 syn. = synonym
 <SYN> = Synonyms [heading]
 Syr. = Syriac
 T. = Tel, Tell
 t (after a numeral) = times
 TiqSof = tiqqun soferim
 ('correction of the scribes')
 trans. = transitive
 Ug. = Ugaritic
 usu. = usual, usually
 var. = variant
 vb. = verb
 voc. = vocative
 W = west
 W. = Wadi
 WA = Wacholder and Abegg = Ben Zion

Dictionary of Classical Hebrew

Wacholder and Martin G. Abegg, *A Preliminary Edition of the Unpublished Dead Sea Scrolls* (Washington, DC:

BAS, 1991–1996)
Y. = Yhwh

*[יָ] vocative part. O, תַּשְׁמִידִם מִתַּח תִּשִּׁים יָיִי *you will destroy them, with your club you will annihilate them*, O Y. Lm 366 (if em. "תַּשְׁמִידִם מִתַּח תִּשִּׁים יָיִי" *you will destroy them from under the heavens of Y.*), שִׁפְטֵנִי יָיִי *judge me*, O Y. Ps 79 (if ins. יָיִי O), קוּמִי שְׁבִי יְרוּשָׁלַם *arise, sit*, O Jerusalem Is 52_{2(mss)} (L שְׁבִי; if ins. יָיִי). <SYN> II, לֵי III.

<SEM> §4.3 Markers > Identifiers.

יָאֵב 1.0.2 vb. **be willing**, byform of אָבָה I, תָּאֵב I—Qal 1.0.3 Pf. יִתְאַבְּתָי—**desire, long (for)**, <SUBJ> worshipper Ps 119₁₃₁ (11QPs^a תָּאֵבִי *I long*, from תָּאֵב). <PREP> לֵי for, + מִצְוָה commandment Ps 119₁₃₁. <COLL> יָאֵב + inf. of עָבַד *serve* 4QBark^d 2.2₁₅ (יִתְאַבְּתָי).

<SYN> *be willing* אָבָה I, חָפֵץ I, יָאֵל I, נָדָב http.

חֲמוּד, הָרָר, דָּעָה, §3, בִּקֵּשׁ, אָרַשׁ, אִוְיָה I, אָבָה I, חָמוּד, רֹם, רָאָה, §2, נָשָׂם, I, כִּסֵּף, VI, יָדַע, חָשַׁק, חָפֵץ, II, חָנָן, II, רָצָה, I §8, שָׁאֵל, I §2a, b, תָּאֵב I.

long אִוְיָה I pi., דָּעָה, I, כִּסֵּף, עָרַג, I, צָמָא, עָרַג, I, שָׁאֵף, צָמָא, עָרַג, I, כִּסֵּף, כִּמְזָה, I, דָּעָה, I, שָׁחַר VI pi., תָּאֵב I.

<SEM> §2.4.1.1.1 Events/States > Perception > Sensation > Feel > Desire.

⇒ cf. אָבָה I *be willing, desire*, תָּאֵב I *long for, desire*.

יָאֵה 1 vb. **befit**—Qal 1 Pf. יִתְאַהֵה—**befit**, <SUBJ> impersonal Jr 107. <PREP> לֵי introducing object, + מֶלֶךְ king (Y.) Jr 107.

<SYN> נָאָה, יָפָה, I §2, דָּמָה <SYN> pal.

<SEM> §2.1.3.17 Events/States > Description > Modification > Right, wrong.

יָאֵר, see יָאֵר Nile.

*[יָאוּשׁ] 0.0.0.9 pr.n.m. **Jaush**—I יָאוּשׁ (unless יָאוּשׁ *Joash*) —1. recipient of letters, appar. commander of Lachish, <APP> אֲדוֹן *lord* Lachish ost. 21 32 (יָאוּשׁ) 61 (all three 589/8). <PREP> לֵי of direction, to, + נָגַד hi. *declare*

Lachish ost. 32 (לְהַגִּיד לְיָאוּשׁ); אֵל to Lachish ost. 21 61.

2. father of Elnathan, Bulla 530 (בֶּן יָאוּשׁ) to Nathan, son of Jaush or Joash; T. Beit Mirsim?, 7th/6th cent.).

3. son of Elishama, בֶּן אֵלִישָׁמָה *belonging to Jaush or Joash, son of Elishama* Bullae 566 (T. Beit Mirsim?, 7th/6th cent.) 1013a-b=2180a-b (8th–6th cent.).

4. son of Pedaiah, בֶּן פְּדִיָּהוּ *belonging to Jaush or Joash, son of Pedaiah*; T. Beit Mirsim?, 7th/6th cent.).

5. Bulla 2398 (בֶּן יָאוּשׁ) *belonging to ..., son of Jaush*; 8th/7th cent.).

6. son of Hoshaiiah, Seal 2456 (בֶּן הוֹשַׁיָּהוּ *belonging to Jaush or Joash, [son of] Hoshaiiah*; 8th–6th cent.).

7. father of Elisha, Bulla 2803 (אֵלִישָׁה *belonging to*) Elisha, [son of] Jaush; 7th/6th cent.).

8. father of Nethaniah, Seal 3425 (בֶּן נֶתַנְיָהוּ *belonging to Nethaniah, son of Jaush or Joash*; Jerusalem, 7th cent.).

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

*[יָאָזָן] 0.0.0.3 pr.n.m. **Jaazan**, short form of אֲזַנְיָה *Azaniah*, יִזְנְיָהוּ *Jezeniah*, alternative form of אֲזַנְיָה *Ozni*, אֲזַי *Uzai*, יִזְזָן *Jozan*, יִזְנָאֵל *Jezenel*, 1. son of Zephaniah, Arad ost. 595 (יָאָזָן בֶּן צְפַנְיָהוּ) *Jaazan, son of Zephaniah*; 8th cent.).

2. father of Shemaiah, Bulla 662 (בֶּן שְׁמַעְיָהוּ *belonging to Shemaiah, [son of] Jaazan*; T. Beit Mirsim?, 7th/6th cent.).

3. son of Jashub, perh. a governor of Yehud, Jar Stamp 2930, (יָאָזָן בֶּרֶשׁ יְהוּדָה) *Jaazan the son of Jashub. Yehud*; Belmont Castle, Suba, Jerusalem, 6th–5th cent.).

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

- יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ 5.0.0.21 pr.n.m. **Jaazaniah** (long form of אֶזְנִי I Ozni, אֶזַּי Uzai, יֶזַּן Jozan, יֶזַנְאֵל Jezanel, alternative form of אֶזַּנְיָהּ Azaniah, יֶזַּן Jaazan, יֶזַנְיָהּ Jezaniah)—יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ—
1. son of a Maacathite, army captain supporting Gedaliah, <SUBJ> בֹּא come 2 K 25₂₃||Jr 40₈(mss) (L יֶזַנְיָהּ Jezaniah). <APP> בֶּן son 2 K 25₂₃||Jr 40₈(mss).
 2. Rechabite, son of Jeremiah, son of Habazziniah, <OBJ> לָקַח take Jr 35₃. <APP> בֶּן son Jr 35₃.
 3. son of Shaphan, elder, <SUBJ> עָמַד stand Ezk 8₁₁. <APP> בֶּן son Ezk 8₁₁ Bulla 2603 (בן; 8th–6th cent.). <PREP> לְ of possession, of, (belonging) to Bulla 2603 (ליֶאֶזַנְיָהּ).
 4. son of Azzur, official, <OBJ> רָאָה see Ezk 11₁. <APP> בֶּן son Ezk 11₁, שָׂר prince Ezk 11₁.
 5. son of Tob-shalom, <APP> בֶּן Lachish ost. 1₂ (589/8).
 6. father of Hagab, <CSTR> בֶּן יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ son of Jaazaniah Lachish ost. 1₃ (589/8).
 7. son of Benaiah, Arad ost. 39₉ יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן בְּנִיָּהּ Jaazaniah, son of Benaiah; 7th cent.).
 8. father of Honan, Seal 21 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן חֹנָן belonging to Honan, son of Jaazaniah).
 9. royal official, Seal 69 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ עַבְד הַמֶּלֶךְ belonging to Jaazaniah, servant of the king; T. en-Naşbeh, 8th/7th cent.).
 10. son of Giddel, Seal 241 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ [בֶּן גִּדְל] belonging to Jaazaniah, son of Giddel; others ליֶאֶזַנְיָהּ; 7th/6th cent.).
 11. son of Maabadiah, Seal 722 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ מַעֲבָדִיָּהּ belonging to Jaazaniah, [son of] Maabadiah; 7th cent.).
 12. father of Shemaiah, Bulla 805 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן שֶׁמַּיָּהּ belonging to Shemaiah, son of Jaazaniah; City of David, 7th/6th cent.).
 13. son of Maaseiah, Bulla 848 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן מַעֲשִׂיָּהּ belonging to Jaazaniah, son of Maaseiah; City of David; 7th/6th cent.).
 14. military official, Horvat ‘Uza jar inscr. 26 (שליש) third to Malash is Jaazaniah, son of ...; 7th/6th cent.).
 - 15–16. military officials, Horvat ‘Uza jar inscr. 28 ([...] fourth to Jaazaniah is Jaazaniah, son of ...; 7th/6th cent.).
 17. son of Ezer, Judean Hills ost. 2₃ יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן עֶזֶר

Jaazaniah, son of Ezer; 6th cent.).

18. Bulla 1227 (יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ belonging to Jaazaniah) =2178 (8th/7th cent.).
 19. father of Shema, Seal 1320 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן שֶׁמָּה belonging to Shema, son of Jaazaniah; 7th cent.).
 20. father of Gedaliah, Seal 1337 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן גְּדַלְיָהּ belonging to Gedaliah, son of Jaazaniah; 7th cent.).
 21. son of Hosea, Seal 2454 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן הוֹשֵׁעַ belonging to Jaazaniah, son of Hosea; 8th–6th cent.).
 22. son of Obadiah, Seal 2455 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ עַבְדִּיָּהּ belonging to Jaazaniah, [son of] Obadiah; 8th–6th cent.).
 23. son of Bilgai, Bulla 2601 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן בִּלְגַי belonging to Jaazaniah, son of Bilgai; 8th–6th cent.).
 24. son of Gemaliah, Bulla 2602 יֶאֶזַנְיָהּ בֶּן גִּמְלִיָּהּ belonging to Jaazaniah, son of Gemaliah; 8th–6th cent.).
- <SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.
→ יִשְׁמַעְיָהּ hear + ‘ Y.

*[יֶאֶחָזַר] 0.0.0.1 pr.n.m. **Jaahaz**, in list of names, Arad ost. 58₄ (8th cent.).

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

- יֶאִיר 12.0.0.2 pr.n.m. **Jair**, short form of אֶלְיָאֵר Eljair—I
1. son of Manasseh, <SUBJ> הִלֵּךְ go Nm 32₄₁, יֶאִיר capture Nm 32₄₁, לָקַח take Dt 3₁₄. <CSTR> יֶאִיר tent villages of Jair 1 K 4₁₃. <APP> בֶּן son Nm 32₄₁ Dt 3₁₄ 1 K 4₁₃.
 2. Israelite, son of Segub, <OBJ> יָלַד hi. beget 1 C 2₂₂. <PREP> לְ of possession, (belonging) to, of, + הָיָה be 1 C 2₂₂.
 3. Gileadite and judge, <SUBJ> קוּם rise Jg 10₃, שָׁפַט judge Jg 10₃, מוֹת die Jg 10₅, קָבַר ni. be buried Jg 10₅. <ADJ> גִּלְעָדִי Gileadite Jg 10₃. <PREP> לְ of possession, (belonging) to, of, + הָיָה be Jg 10₃.
 4. father of Mordecai, <CSTR> יֶאִיר בֶּן son of Jair Est 2₅. <APP> בֶּן son Est 2₅.
 5. <CSTR> יֶאִיר [בֶּן] son of Jair Lachish inscr. 31₅ (others יָגַר Jagur; 8th/7th cent.).
 6. perh. father of Zechariah, Weight 54 יֶאִיר belonging to Zechariah, [son of] Jair; 7th cent.).

7. T. Sandahannah ost.₂ (𐤔𐤁[׳]; 7th cent.).

8. in pl.n. חֶתֶת יָאִיר *Havvoth-jair*, lit. 'tent villages of Jair', in Argob region of Bashan, <CSTR> חֶתֶת יָאִיר *Havvoth-jair* Nm 32₄₁ Dt 3₁₄ Jos 13₃₀ Jg 10₄ 2 K 15₂₅ (if em. וְאֶת־יָאִירָה and with Arieḥ to חֶתֶת יָאִיר *Havvoth-jair*) 1 C 2₂₃.

9. Frey 1370 (𐤕𐤕𐤕; ossuary, Jerusalem, 2nd cent. BCE–2nd cent. CE).

§3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ אֵר hi. enlighten; יָאֵר, *Jairite*.

יֵאִירִי, see יֵאִירִי *Jairite*.

יָאֵל I 19.0.2 vb. **be pleased**—Hi. 19.0.2 Pf. הוֹאֵל, הוֹאֵלָה (Q הוֹאֵלָה) (Q הוֹאֵלָה) + תוֹאֵל Q 2ms + waw הוֹאֵל (יָאֵל) impv. הוֹאֵל 1. **be pleased, willing, undertake to do something; be determined to do, i.e. persist in doing** (Jos 17:12 Jg 127:35 Ho 5:11), **שׁוּבָה** Y. 1 S 12:22 2 S 7:29||1 C 17:27 Jb 6:9 Is 38:20 (if ins. הוֹאֵל *he was pleased*) 1QH 5:18 (הוֹאֵל וְתִהְיֶה) 8:16 (הוֹאֵל וְתִהְיֶה) 8:26, Amorite(s) Jg 1:35, Canaanite(s) Jos 17:12 Jg 1:27, Ephraim Ho 5:11, Israel(ites) Jos 7:7, Abraham Gn 18:27,31, David 1 S 17:39 (unless אֵלָה III hi. *show reluctance*; or em. יָאֵל *and he was willing to* יָאֵל *and he was [too] weary or* יָאֵל *and he was unable*), Elisha 2 K 6:3, Gehazi 2 K 5:23, Moses Ex 2:21 Dt 1:5, אָדָם *human being* 4Q185 1.2¹³, אִישׁ *man* Jg 19:6, לֵוִי *Levite* Jg 17:11, friends of Job Jb 6:28.

<COLL> יָאֵל hi. with other verb, (1) pf. or impf. of יָאֵל, before inf. of יָשַׁב dwell Ex 2₂₁ Jos 17₁₂ Jg 12_{7.35} 17₁₁, הָלַךְ go 1 S 17₃₉ (unless אָלַה III hi. show reluctance; or em.; see Subj.), דִּבֶּר pi. speak Gn 18_{27.31}, בָּרַךְ pi. bless 1 C 17₂₇, עָשָׂה make 1 S 12₂₂ 1QH 8₁₆ הוֹאֵלְתָּן (הוֹאֵלְתָּן) pi. save Is 38₂₀ (if em.; see Subj.).

(2) pf. or impf. of יָאֵל, before pf. or impf. of יָשַׁב
dwell Jos 77, הָלַךְ *go* Ho 511, בָּאֵר *pi. explain* Dt 15, דָּכָא
pi. crush Jb 69.

(3) impv. of יאל, before impv. of לין lodge Jg 196,
הלך go 1 K 63, פנה turn Jb 628, ברך pi. bless 2 S 729,
לקח take 2 K 523.

2. perh. **require**, <OBJ> 𐤀𐤓𐤕 *integrity* 4QHymnSapB4.

<SYN> be determined אָמץ http., חפץ I §2, חפֿשׁ V, חרץ I ni., חתך I ni., כלה I §5, מלא I §1c, נצב I ho., עמר III pi., פצר §1, פרץ II, שים I §4.

be pleased חפץ I, רצה I, שמח I.

be willing אבה I, חפץ I, יאב, http.

undertake קבל pi. §2, קום §6b, pi. §2b, hi. §1e.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.2.21 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Willing, unwilling.

נֹאֲלָהּ II 4.1.1 vb. denom. **be foolish**—Ni. 4.1.1 Pf. נֹאֲלָהּ + waw וְנֹאֲלָהּ; ptc. Si, Q נֹאֲלָהּ—**be foolish, become a fool**, <SUBJ> Aaron Nm 12₁₁ (|| חַטָּא *sin*), B-
miam Nm 12₁₁, אִשׁ *man* 4QMyst^a 6.2₁₃, שֶׁר *prince* Is 19₁₃
(1QIsa^a נֹאֲלָהּ *they have become thick* [אֵל ni.]; || נִשָּׂא *ni.*
be deluded), בָּר *diviner* Jr 50₃₆ (|| חֲתַת *be shattered*), in-
habitants of Jerusalem Jr 54, חָכֵם *wise one* Si 37₁₉(Bmg,
D), לִבְיָא *lion* (fem.) Ezk 19₅ (if em. נִחַלָּה *she waited*
to נֹאֲלָהּ *she was foolish*). <PREP> לְ of direction, *to(wards)*,
+ נַפְשָׁא *soul*, i.e. *self* Si 37₁₉(Bmg, D).

<PAR> נִשָּׂא ni. *be deluded*, חָתַת *be shattered*, חַטָּא *sin*.

טפל III, הלל IV, ברר III qal, ni., *<syn> be foolish* בער II po.,
שם II po., V, שנה, שול I, פתח I, סכל II, נבל II, כסל II,
תפל.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.2.22 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Wise, foolish.

⇒ denom. vb. from אִילִּי I foolish.

יָאֵל, see יוֹאֵל *Joel*.

יָאֵר 65.2.3 pl.n. Nile; river—יָאֵר; + article הַיָּאֵר (בַּיָּאֵר),
 הַיָּאֵרָה of direction הַ- (כָּאֵר בַּיָּאֵר Am 88);
 cstr. בַּיָּאֵר (יָאֵר); sf. יָאֵרִי; pl. יָאֵרִים; + article הַיָּאֵרִים,
 הַיָּאֵרִי, יָאֵרִי (Q יָאֵרִי); sf. יָאֵרִי, cstr. יָאֵרִי (Q יָאֵרִי);
 sf. יָאֵרִי, cstr. יָאֵרִי (Q יָאֵרִי); 1. the river Nile (Gn 41^{1+5t} Ex 122
 23.5.5 49.9 71^{5+13t} 85.7 175 Is 19^{7.7.8} 23³ || שִׁיחֹר Shihor)
 23¹⁰ Jr 46^{7.8} [both + הַיָּאֵר river] Ezk 29^{3.9} [both §2, if
 em.; see Nom. Cl.] Am 8^{8.8} 9^{5.5} Zc 10¹¹ [+ הַיָּם sea] Si
 39²² || הַיָּאֵר river] 47¹⁴ 4QParGenEx 33).

2. pl. (Nile-)streams, i.e. the **branches** and **canals** of the lower Nile (Ex 7₁₉ 8₁ [both || נָהָר *river*, יַבֵּץ *pool*] 2 K 19₂₄] [Is 37₂₅ Is 7₁₈ 19₆ [+ נָהָר *river*] Ezk 29_{3.3} [if em.; see Nom. Cl.] 29_{4.5.9} [if em.; see Nom. Cl.] 29₁₀ 30₁₂

3. other **river, stream** (Is 33²¹ perh. 4QapPsB 14 אֶרֶב; + וְתִיָּה; אֶפְיָן *channel*, אֲנָן *pool*) 4QBera^a 510); Tigris (Dn 12^{5,5,6,7}).

4. **channel**, i.e. **gallery**, of mine (Jb 28₁₀).

<NOM CL> לִי יְאֵרִי *my Nile is mine* Ezk 29₃ (or em.

<OBJ> נכה hi. *strike* Ex 7₂₅ 17₅, עשה *make* Ezk 29₃ (if

<CSTR> יֵאֹר מִצְרַיִם *the Nile of Egypt* Am 88 9₅ (יֵאֹר).

נחל, *river* Is 33₂₁ (unless del. נהרים *rivers*), **<APP>**

<PREP> ל of direction, to, + שׁלַּח hi. throw 4OParGen

כ of place, *in(to)*, by Ex 7^{17.18.20.20.21} 4QMSM₁₅ (בֵּיתָר)

ָ as, + עבר *pass*, i.e. overflow Is 23₁₀, צוף hi. *overflow* Si 39₂₂ 47₁₄, עלה *go up* Jr 467.8 Am 88 95, שָׁקַע ni. *sink* Am 88 95.

על *over*, + נטה *stretch hand* Ex 7₁₉ 8₁, *beside*, at Is 19₇

בְּתוֹךְ *among*, + רַבִּיץ *lie* Ezk 29₃, עֲלֶה *hi. bring up* Ezk

⌈PAR⌋ §1 שיחור *Shihor*, נהר *river*; §2 נהר *river*, אגם

<SYN> canal אוֹבֵל, חִירָה III, מוֹצָא I §1c, מִזְקָה.

stream אֶבֶל V, אֵד I, אֵיבֶל I, גֵּאֵן III, זֶרֶם §2, יֵבֶל I,

<SEM> §3.1.15 Referents > Object > Names > Water-

⇒ loanword from Eg. 'trw *Nile, river*.

◀SEM▶ §3.1.5 Referents > Object > Names > Groups.

2. ptc. as noun, see **נֹאֵשׁ** despairing one.

<COLL> after אָמַר say Is 57₁₀ Jr 22₅ 18₁₂.

220. <OBJ> לֵב heart Ec 220. <PREP> עַל on account of, +
עֲמֹל toil Ec 220.

Pu. 0.1 Ptc. Si מְיוֹאֵשׁ—**be in despair**, <SUBJ> Solomon
Si 4723 (וַיִּשְׁכַּב שְׁלֹמֹה מְיוֹאֵשׁ) and Solomon lay down in
despair).

<SYN> אִשָּׁשׁ V, יָחַל II hi., מָסַס I ni., II.

<SEM> §2.1.2.2 Events/States > Description > Atti-
tude > Afraid, confident.

⇒ יָאֵשׁ despairing one; cf. אִשָּׁשׁ V despair.

[יָאֵשׁ], see יָאוּשׁ Jaush.

יָאֵשׁ, see יֹאֲשָׁשׁ Joash.

יָאֵשִׁיָּה, see יֹאֲשָׁיָה Josiah.

יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ 53.2 pr.n.m. **Josiah**—יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ, יָאֲשִׁיָּה—1. king of
Judah, son of Jedidah, successor of Amon, and father
of Jehoahaz, Eliakim (Jehoiakim), and Mattaniah (Zed-
ekiah), <SUBJ> מָלַךְ reign 2 K 21₂₆ 22₁||2 C 34₁ Jr 1₂,
הָלַךְ go 2 K 23₂₉, בָּא come 2 C 35₂₂, יָצָא go out 2 C 35₂₀,
שָׁב go back 2 K 23₁₉, פָּנָה turn (intrans.) 2 K 23₁₆, סָבַב
hi. turn (trans.) 2 C 35₂₂, שָׁלַח send 2 K 23₁₆, קָרָא meet
2 K 23₂₉||2 C 35₂₀, עָמַד hi. cause to stand 2 C 35₁, אָמַר
say 2 K 23₁₆ 2 C 35₁, רָאָה see 2 K 23₁₆, שָׁמַע listen 2 C
35₂₂, חָפַשׁ htp. disguise oneself 2 C 35₂₂, לָקַח take 2 K
23₁₆, סָר hi. remove 2 K 23₁₉ 2 C 34₃₃, בָּעַר pi. remove
2 K 23₂₄, שָׂרַף burn 2 K 23_{16.19}, טָמֵא pi. defile 2 K 23₁₆,
עָשָׂה do 2 K 23_{16.19.28} 2 C 35_{1.18}, כִּוֵּן hi. prepare 2 C 35₂₀,
לָחַם ni. fight 2 C 35₂₂, זָבַח slay 2 K 23₁₉, עָבַד hi. cause
to serve 2 C 34₃₃, רוּם hi. raise, i.e. contribute 2 C 35₇.

<NOM CL> יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ בְנוֹ Josiah was his son 1 C 3₁₄,
בֶּן־שְׁמֹנֶה שָׁנָה Josiah is his name 1 K 13₂,
יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ Josiah was a son of eight years, i.e. was eight
years old 2 K 22₁||2 C 34₁.

<OBJ> מָלַךְ hi. make king 2 K 21₂₄||2 C 33₂₅, רָאָה see
2 K 23₂₉, מוֹת hi. kill 2 K 23₂₉, בָּא hi. bring 2 K 23₂₉,
רָכַב hi. cause to ride 2 K 23₂₉, קָבַר bury 2 K 23₂₉.

<CSTR> בֶּן־יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ son of Josiah 2 K 23₃₀||2 C 36₁ 2 K
23₃₄ Jr 13.3 22_{11.18} 25₁ 26₁ 27₁ (יָאֲשִׁיָּהוּ) 35₁ 36_{1.9} 37₁ 45₁
46₂, בְּנֵי sons of 1 C 3₁₅, דְּבָרֵי deeds of 2 K 23₂₈||2 C 35₂₆,
יָמֵי days of Jr 12 36 36₂ Zp 1₁, מְלָכֻת reign of 2 C 35₁₉,

שֵׁם יֹאֲשִׁיָּהוּ name of Josiah Si 49₁.

<APP> אָב father 2 K 23₃₄ Jr 22₁₁, בֶּן son 2 K 21₂₄||2 C
33₂₅ 2 K 21₂₆ Jr 12 25₃ Zp 1₁, מֶלֶךְ king 2 K 22_{3.23.29} Jr 12
36 25₃ Zp 1₁ 2 C 35_{16.23}.

<PREP> לְ of possession, (belonging) to, of 2 K 22_{3.23} Jr
25₃; introducing object, + יָרָה hi. shoot 2 C 35₂₃.

כְּ like, + הָיָה be 2 K 23₂₄.

אֵל to, + אָמַר say 2 K 23₁₆, שָׁלַח send 2 C 35₂₀.

עַל for, + אָבַל htp. mourn 2 C 35₂₄, קָנַן po. make
lamentation 2 C 35₂₅; concerning, + אָמַר speak 2 C 35₂₅.

לְבַד apart from, + שָׁחַת hi. act corruptly Si 4₄.

לִפְנֵי before, + הָיָה be 2 K 23₂₄.

אַחֲרַי after, + קָוָם arise 2 K 23₂₄.

בְּמָקוֹם in place of, + מָלַךְ reign Jr 22₁₁, hi. make king 2 K
23₃₄.

2. son of Zephaniah, <CSTR> בֵּית יֹאֲשִׁיָּה house of Jo-
siah Zc 6₁₀. <APP> בֶּן son Zc 6_{10.14} (if em.; see Prep.).

<PREP> לְ of benefit, to, for, + הָיָה be Zc 6₁₄ (if em. וְלִחְיָן
and to Hen to יֹאֲשִׁיָּה and to Josiah).

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Per-
sons > Male.

⇒ אָשָׁה heal or אוֹשׁ I give + ' Y.

יָאֲתוֹן, see אֵיתוֹן entrance.

יָאֲתָרִי 1 pr.n.m. **Jeatherai**, Levite, descendant of Ger-
shom, perh. ident. with Ethni at 1 C 6₂₆, <NOM CL>
יָאֲתָרִי בְנוֹ Jeatherai was his son 1 C 6₆ (or em. אֶתְנִי Ethni).
<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Per-
sons > Male.

יָבַב 1 vb. **cry aloud**—Pi. 1 + waw 3fs וַתִּבְכֵּב—**cry aloud**,
perh. **lament**, <SUBJ> אִמָּם mother Jg 5₂₈ (or em. וַתִּבְכֵּשׁ and
she looked, i.e. נִבְכַּשׁ hi.; + שָׁקַף ni. look down). <PREP> בְּעֵד
through, + אֶשְׁכֵּב window Jg 5₂₈ (or em.; see Subj.).

<SYN> צָרָה, צָעַק, צָהַל I צָהַל I §2, עָרַג, עָזַק, נִיחַ I §2,
צָרָה, צָעַק, רָנַן II, רָנָה I, רָוַע II, רִוּן I §9a, קָעָה
lament I §9a, אָבַל I htp., אָנָה I, יָבַב pi., יָלַל I hi., נָהַג II pi.,

נָהַד I, נָהַד II, נָהַד VIII, שָׁחַת VIII, סָפַד II, נָדָה I, נָהַד II, נָהַד V pi.

<SEM> §2.4.1.6.5 Events/States > Perception > Sen-
sation > Utter > Lament.

יבול

יְבוּל 13.1.1 n.m. **produce** (byform: בּוֹל I)—cstr. יְבוּלִים; sf. יְבוּלָהּ
יְבוּלָהּ (יְבוּלָהּ), יְבוּלָהּ—**produce** of the soil; perh. **pos-**
sessions (Jb 20:28; or em.; see Subj.), <SUBJ> גָּלָה depart
Jb 20:28 (or em. יְבוּל to יָבַל *flood*).

אין יבול בנפנים <NOM CL> there is no produce on the vines Hb 317.

עֹרֶב נתן *give* Lv 26₄₂₀ (both || פֵּרוֹת *fruit*) Dt 11₁₇ Ezk
34₂₇ (|| טל *dew*, פֵּרוֹת || יְיָ׳׳׳ *product of labour*) Ps 67₇ 78₄₆
Ps 85₁₃ (טוב *goodness*) 1QH 16₁₅ (וַיִּנְחֵל) *withhold*
Hg 1₁₀ (+ טל) Zc 8₁₂ (|| שָׂרַף hi. *burn* Si 43₂₁, אכל
devour Dt 32₂₂ (+ אֶרֶץ *land*), שָׁחַת hi. *destroy* Jg 64.

<CSTR> יְבוֹל הָאָרֶץ *produce of the land* Jg 6₄, בֵּיתוֹ of
 his house Jb 20₂₈ (or em.; see Subj.), יְבוֹל הָרִים *pro-*
duce of the mountains Si 43₂₁, פֶּרֶחַ יְבוֹל *produce of the*
flower of everlastingness 1QH 16₁₅; עֵץ יְבוֹלֶם *trees of*
their produce Ps 105₃₃ (if em. גְּבוּלֶם *of their boundary*),
 כּוֹל יְבוּלָהּ *all its produce* 4QRitMar 9₆.

<PAR> פֶּרִי *fruit*, טֵל *dew*, יִגִּיעַ *product of labour*, טוֹב
goodness.

מִזְרָשָׁה I, מִזְרֵשׁ I, יִרְשָׁה I, יִרְשָׁה I, אֶחָדָה <SYN> possession
מִשְׁלָח I, מִקְנָה §2, מִקְנָה I, מְנָלִים, מְנֹל II, מִמְשֵׁק V, מִכְרָה
II. רִשְׁתִּי I, קִנְיִן III, קִים, קִיִּים, סִגְלָה I, נִחְלָה I, מִשֵּׁק §3,

וּמְרָה, הַבָּאָה, II דְּמַע, גֵּרֶשׁ, גֵּרוּשׁ, I בּוּל, I אֶבֶל, produce
פְּרִי, עֵבֶרָה, I עֵבֹר, §1c I מַעֲשֶׂה, מַלְאָה, מִגֵּד, I כַּח, II,
תְּנוּבָה, I תְּבוּאָה, §4 שֶׁבֶת, §2, קִצִּיר, §2, קִיץ, §1, I צִאָּא

~~SEM~~ possessions §2.3.2.13 Events/States > Connection > Association > Possess, be without.

produce §1.4.3.2 Objects > Products > Food > Crops.

⇒ יבֹל I bring; cf. בֹּל I produce.

יְבוּסִים 4 pl.n. **Jebus**, former name of Jerusalem, <SUBJ>
הָיָא יְרוּשָׁלַם *be Jos 1828* (if em. הַיְבוּסִים *the Jebusites*; + *that is Jerusalem*). <NOM CL> הָיָא יְבוּס *that is Jebus* 1 C
111 (+ יְרוּשָׁלַם *Jerusalem*). <CSTR> יֹשְׁבֵי יְבוּס *inhabitants*
of Jebus 1 C 115. <PREP> עִם *with*, i.e. near Jg 1911; עַד
נֶכַח *as far as in front of*, + בוא *come* Jg 1910 (+ הָיָא
that is Jerusalem).

§3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

⇒ יְבוּסִי *Jebusite*.

יְבוּסִי, 41.0.2 gent. **Jebusite**—יְבוֹסִי—belonging to Jebus,

1. as collective sing. noun **Jebusites**, **יְבוּסִים** *be Jos*
18₂₈ (or em. יְבוּס *Jebus*), **יָשָׁב** *dwel* Nm 13₂₉ Jos 15₆₃ Jg
1₂₁, **שמע** *hear* Jos 9₁, **קָבַץ** *htp. gather* (intrans.) Jos 9₁,
לחם *ni. fight* Jos 9₁ 24₁₁.

<NOM CL> בְּהָרֵי הַיְּבוּסִי the Jebusites (who) were in the
 hill-country Jos 113, שָׁם הַיְּבוּסִי the Jebusites were there
 1 C 114.

יָלַד *beget* Gn 10₁₆||1 C 1₁₄, נָתַן *give* Gn 15₂₁ Jos
 24₁₁, יָרַשׁ *hi. dispossess* Jos 3₁₀ 15₆₃ Jg 1₂₁, גָּרַשׁ *expel* Ex
 34₁₁ 11QT 2₄ (יִגְרֹשׁ ... הַיְּבוּסִים), pi. *expel* Ex 33₂, נָשַׁל
clear away Dt 7₁, נָכַח *hi. strike* Jos 12₈ 2 S 5₈||1 C 1₁₆,
 חָרַם *hi. destroy* Dt 20₁₇=11QT 22₁₅.

<CSTR> הַיְּבוּסִי place of ... the Jebusites Ex 38,
 אֶרֶץ land of Ex 317 135 Ne 98, עִיר city of Jg 1911, כְּתֹף
 shoulder, i.e. slope, of Jos 158 (+ יְרוּשָׁלַם that is Je-
 rusalem) 1816.

<APP> גוֹי *nation* Dt 7₁, אֶרֶץ *land* Gn 15₂₁, מֶלֶךְ *king*
 Jos 9₁ 11₃ 12₈, בֶּעַל *lord* Jos 24₁₁, יֹשֵׁב *inhabitant* Jos 15₆₃
 Jg 1₂₁ 2 S 5₆||1 C 11₄.

<PREP> לְ of possession, (*belonging to*), of Ezr 91; אֲשֶׁר *as*
 Zc 97; מִן partitive, *from among*, יָתֵר ni. *remain* 1 K 920
 ||2 C 87; אֶל *to*, הָלַךְ go 2 S 56, בֹּאֵה hi. *bring* Ex 2323,
 שְׁלַח send Jos 113; בֵּין among, יָשָׁב dwell Jg 35.

2. as sing. noun, a particular **Jebusite**, <CSTR> ... יְבוּסִי *threshing floor of ... the Jebusite* 2S 24_{16,18}||1C 21_{15,18} 1C 21₂₈ 2C 3₁. <APP> אֲרָנוּהָ *Araunah* 2S 24₁₆ (Qr).18(Qr)||1C 21_{15,18} 1C 21₂₈ 2C 3₁ (1C, 2C all four אֲרָנוּ *Ornan*).

Also 4QapPentB 1.18 ([ה'ב]ו[ס]י').

<SEM> §3.1.5 Referents > Object > Names > Groups.

⇒ יְבוּס *Jebus*.

יְבוּשָׁה, see **יְבָשָׁה** *dry land*.

יְבִיחָר 3 pr.n.m. **Ibhar** (alternative form of יְבִיחָר II *Mibhar*, בִּיחָר *Bahar*), son of David, <SUBJ> יָלַד *ni. be*
born 1 C 36. <NOM CL> ... אֵלֶּה שְׁמוֹת הַיְלָדִים לֹו בִירוּשָׁלַם
 יְבִיחָר *these are the names of those born to him in Jerusalem*
 ... *Ibhar* 2 S 5₁₅, var. 1 C 14₅.

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ appar. short form of a theophoric name with בָּהָר

choose + divine name.

יָבִין ⁸ pr.n.m. **Jabin**, 1. king of Hazor, defeated by Joshua, <SUBJ> שמע hear Jos 11,1, שלח send Jos 11,1. <APP> מלך king Jos 11,1.

2. king of Hazor, defeated by Deborah and Barak, <SUBJ> מלך reign Jg 4,2, לחץ oppress Jg 4,2. <OBJ> כינע hi. subdue Jg 4,2,3, כרת hi. cut off Jg 4,2,4. <CSTR> יד יבין hand of Jabin Jg 4,2, כצא army of Jg 4,7. <APP> מלך king Jg 4,2,17, 23,24,24. <PREP> כ as Ps 83,10 (כַּיָּבִין ... עֲשֶׂה-לָהֶם do to them ... as [to] Jabin); על upon, against, + הלך go Jg 4,2,4, בין between Jg 4,17 (+ בית house of Heber).

→ בין (?) understand.

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

יָבִישׁ, see יָבֶשׁ II, III *Jabesh*.

יָבֵל I ^{18.0.1} vb. **bring**—Hi. ^{7.0.1} Impf. יוֹבִילָנִי, (יֹבִילִי) ^Q הוֹבֵל—**bring, carry, lead**, <SUBJ> Y. Jr 31,9 (+ בוא come, hi. lead), Assyrians Ho 10,6 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), Ephraim Ho 12,2 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), Job Jb 29,25 (if em. כַּאֲשֶׁר בַּאֲשֶׁר as one who comforts mourners to יִנְחָם אֲבֵלִים where I led them they were willing to go, lit. 'were led' [hi. ni.]; unless understand אֲבֵלִים as אֵל IV hi.), <SUBJ> מלך king Ps 68,30, בת daughter Zp 3,10, רעה young woman Ps 45,16 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), רעה companion Ps 45,16 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), עֲתָר suppliant Zp 3,10, סְבִיב pl. those around Ps 76,12, רגל foot Is 23,7, מי who? Ps 60,11=108,11 (|| נחה lead); subj. not specified, 4QInstrc 1.118.

<OBJ> Tarshish Is 23,7, עם people Jr 31,9, בת daughter Ps 45,16 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), שְׁאֲרִית remnant Jr 31,9, worshipper Ps 60,11=108,11, עֵגֶל calf Ho 10,6 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), שֶׁמֶן oil Ho 12,2 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), מִנְחָה offering Zp 3,10, שִׁי gift Ps 68,30 76,12; obj. not specified, Jb 29,25 (if em.; see Subj.).

<PREP> ל of direction, to, + Y. Ps 68,30, מוֹרָא fear, i.e. one to be feared Ps 76,12 (or em. לַמּוֹרָא to לַמּוֹרָא to the one to be feared, i.e. יָרָא ni. ptc.), חֲפוּז harbour 4QInstrc 2.118, Assyria Ho 10,6 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), Egypt Ho

12,2 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.); כ of accompaniment, with, + תַּחֲנוּנִים supplication Jr 31,9 (or em. בְּתַחֲנוּנִים with supplications to בְּתַנְחוּמִים with consolations), שִׂמְחָה joy Ps 45,16 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.), גִּיל rejoicing Ps 45,16 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.); מִן of cause, on account of, + הֵיכָל temple Ps 68,30 (or em. מִהֵיכָל to לָךְ יִמְהָרוּ they shall hasten to you).

<COLL> + inf. of purpose, נֹר be a resident alien Is 23,7; + noun used adverbially, עִיר (to) city Ps 60,11=108,11, מִנְחָה (as) tribute Ho 10,6 (if em.; see Ho. Subj.).

Also 4QapJera 5,3 (להובין ל).

<PAIR> נחה lead.

Ho. ¹¹ Impf. יוֹבֵל, (יוֹבֵל), 3fs תוֹבֵל, אוֹבֵל, יוֹבֵלוּ, תוֹבֵלוּ—**be brought, be carried, be led**, appar. to safety (Jb 21,30; unless יֵבֵל II be unhealthy; or em.; see Subj.), <SUBJ> Israelites Is 55,12 (+ יֵצֵא go out), Job Jb 10,19, בת daughter Ps 45,15, בתולה young woman Ps 45,16 (or em. תוֹבֵלוּ they bring [her]), רעה companion Ps 45,16 (or em.; see above), רע evil one Jb 21,30 (unless יֵבֵל II be unhealthy; or em. יוֹבֵלוּ they are led to יֵצֵא he is delivered, i.e. נִי, or יוֹכֵל he prevails, i.e. יֵכֵל) 21,32, שֶׁה sheep Is 53,7, עֵגֶל heifer Ho 10,6 (or em. עֵגְלוֹת heifers to עֵגֶל calf, and יוֹבֵל it shall be brought to יוֹבֵלוּ they shall bring), and יוֹבֵל ram Jr 11,19, שֶׁמֶן oil Ho 12,2 (or em. יוֹבֵל to יוֹבֵלוּ, שִׁי gift Is 18,7).

<PREP> ל of direction, to, + ' Y. Is 18,7, Assyria Ho 10,6 (or em.; see Subj.), Egypt Ho 12,2 (or em.; see Subj.), מלך king Ps 45,15, טבח slaughter Is 53,7, קבר grave Jb 10,19 21,32; of time, in, on, + יום day Jb 21,30 (unless יֵבֵל II be unhealthy; or em.; see Subj.); of accompaniment, with, in, + רַקְמָה many-coloured material Ps 45,15.

כ of accompaniment, with, in, + שְׁלוֹם peace Is 55,12, שִׂמְחָה joy Ps 45,16 (or em.; see Subj.), גִּיל rejoicing Ps 45,16 (or em.; see Subj.).

מִן of direction, from, + בֶּטֶן womb Jb 10,19.

<COLL> + inf. of purpose of טבח slaughter Jr 11,19; + noun used adverbially, מִנְחָה (as) offering Ho 10,6 (or em.; see Subj.).

<SYN> bring אֶתְּהָ hi., בוא hi., גוּ hi., הֵלֵךְ I hi., לָקַח I §1, מָצָא I hi., נָשָׂא I hi., נָחָה I hi., נָשָׂא I §10, נָתַן §4h, סָבַב I hi. §1, עָבַר I hi. §5, עָלָה I hi., קָרַב pi., hi., רִוּץ I hi. §2,

יבל

I. שלח, I §1c, שית I §§4d, 18, חי. I hi. שוב I §11, שים

carry הלך I hi. §1c, מושך I §16, נשא I, סבל I, עמס §2, רכב I hi. §3.

דרך, http. §2, דדה IX, דבר, pi. I אשר, IV אבל lead
 II, נגד hi. IV ירה, hi. I יצא, V חבל, hi. I הלך, §2, hi. I
 §1b, I רעה, II פרע, V עזב, I נחה, I נהל, §1, pi. I נהג
 .תכה, pi. I ששא, §3a, I שפט, §1, hi. I שוב

<SEM> §2.2.1.8 Events/States > Position > Location
> Move.

⇒ אִיבֵּל I river, יִבֵּל stream, יִיבֵּל I stream, יִבִּיל produce.

*יָבֵל II ₁ vb. be unhealthy—Ho. 1 Impf. יָבֵל—be smitten with disease, **SUBJ** רָע evil one Jb 21₃₀. **PREF** ל of time, in, on, + יום day Jb 21₃₀.

<SYN> be sick אבל V, אנש I, חול II, חלא I, חלה I,
יחל II ho., מרץ I, נוש I, נסס I.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.1.30 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Sick, healthy.

[יָבֵל] I 2.1 n.[m.] **stream**, byform of אָבֵל V, אֵיבֵל I, יוֹבֵל I—pl. cstr. יֵבֵל—**stream, flood** (Jb 20²⁸, if em.: see Subj.), «SUBJ» וְהִיהָּ be Is 30²⁵, סָבַב surround Ps 18⁵ (if em.; see Cstr.), גָּלַל roll, i.e. sweep away Jb 20²⁸ (if em.). יוֹבֵל produce to יֵבֵל flood, and יָנַל it departs, i.e. גָּלָה be removed, to יָנַל it sweeps away, i.e. גָּלַל roll), יָנַל reach Jb 20²⁸ (if em. to יוֹבֵל to יֵבֵל). «CSTR» יְבֵלִי-מַיִם streams of water Is 30²⁵ 44⁴ (both יוֹבֵלִי in 1QIsa^a, i.e. יוֹבֵל stream or יוֹבֵל channel, i.e. ptc. of יָבֵל bring) Ps 18⁵ (if em. יוֹבֵל שְׁאֵל cords of Sheol to יֵבֵל) Si 50⁸. «AFF» פָּלַג channel Is 30²⁵. «PREP» עַל beside, + צָמַח grow Is 44⁴, יָצָא go out Si 50⁸.

נִזַּל I §2, נָהָר II, מִן־רֶפָה, מְבִיל, חֲנָמַל I, אֵד flood <SYN>
שָׂרָה, שִׁטָּף II, שׁוּט I, שְׁבִלַת §2, שְׁחִי צוּפָה I.

S3, יָאֵר S2, יָרֵם III, גָּאֹן I, אוֹבֵל I, אֵר V, אֵבֶל stream
 I, נָהָר III, מִלֵּאָת I, מִיָּקֵל III, מוֹדֵר I, יוֹרֵד S5, יָם I, יוֹבֵל
 S2, שָׁבִיל II, רִי II, קָר, פִּלְגָה I S1b, פִּלְגֵּי S2, נָחַל I, נוֹל
 I. תַּעֲלָה II, שִׁלָּה III, שִׁבְלָת I, שִׁבְלָת

<SEM> §1.5.7 Objects > Infrastructure > Waterbodies.

⇒ יָבֵל I bring; cf. אָבֵל V stream, אֹבֵל I river, יֹבֵל I stream, מַבִּיל flood.

יָבֶל II₁ pr.n.m. **Jabal**, son of Lamech and Adah, עֲשֵׂה
 be Gn 420 (+ וּמִקֶּנָה אֹהֶל וְיֵשֶׁב אֹהֶל the ancestor of
 those who dwell in tents and [keep] cattle). עָשָׂה
 יָלַד to Gn 420.

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

יִבְלֵאִם ³ pl.n. **Ibleam**, town in territory of Issachar allocated to Manasseh, appar. ident. with Bileam at 1 C 655, perh. Kh. Bel'ame, 26 km (16 mi.) N of Shechem, <SUBJ> יהיה *be* Jos 17¹¹. <OBJ> נתן *give* Jos 21²⁵ (if em. גַּת־רִמּוֹן *Gath-rimmon*). <CSTR> יֹשְׁבֵי יִבְלֵאִם *inhabitants of Ibleam* Jg 127. <PREP> בִּ of place, *in*, + נָכַח *hi. strike* 2 K 15¹⁰ (if em. קִבְּלֵאִם *before the people* to יְבִיבֵלֵאִם); אֵת *with, near to* 2 K 9²⁷ (אֵת־יִבְלֵאִם) *the ascent of Gur, which is near Ibleam*).

◀SEM▶ §3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

יָבֹלֶת ¹ n.f. **running sore**, or perh. **wart**, in animal,
 <OBJ> קָרַב hi. *bring near*, i.e. offer Lv 22:22. <APP> אָלֶהָ
 these Lv 22:22. <PREP> מִן partitive, (some) of, + נָתַן *give*,
 i.e. place Lv 22:22.

<SYN> sore מזור, חלא, בִּהָק, אֲבַעְבַּעַה II, III.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.1.30 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Sick, healthy.

יָבֵם I 3 vb. denom. **marry sister-in-law**—Pi. 3 + waw
יָבֵםָהּ; impv. יָבֵם; inf. יָבֵם—**marry sister-in-law** of
deceased brother, **perform brother-in-law's duty** to
widow, **שָׁמַר** Onan Gn 38 (+ לְאָחִיקָהּ *raise*
up descendants for your brother), יָבֵם husband's brother
Dt 25 (+ וּלְקַחְתָּהּ לָּוּ *and he shall take her to himself*
as a wife) 257 (+ לְהָקִים לְאָחָיו שֵׁם *to raise up for his*
brother a name) 4QT 257 (ויבנהוּ) **אִשָּׁה** **wife** Gn
38 Dt 25 4QT 257 (ויבנהוּ) **יָבֵמָה** *sister-in-law* Dt 257.

<SYN> marry בעל I, חתן, יושב hi., לקח I §2, מדר II, נשא I §9.

◀SEM▶ §2.3.2.20 Events/States > Connection > Association > Sex.

⇒ denom. vb. from רַבָּן, husband's brother; cf. רַבִּי, sister-in-law.

*יבם II vb. **create**—Qal, **create**, בִּקְדַשׁ יְבַמְּךָ אֵת (or אֵת יְבַמְּךָ בִּקְדַשׁ) *the Lord created Sinai as (his) sanctuary* Ps 68:18 (if em. בִּקְדַשׁ יְבַמְּךָ אֵת *my Lord is among them [at] Sinai, in holiness*).

<SYN> בנה I §1d, ברא I, נבל II pi., חרש I pi., חלק VI, ימם hi. §1, יצר, כון, עשה I §2a, פועל I §4, קנה II, קנה I §6d.

<SEM> §2.2.2.4 Events/States > Position > Existence > Existence, non-existence.

⇒ cf. יָמַם *create*.

[יָבָם] 2 n.m. **brother-in-law, husband's brother**, byform of יָבָמָה—sf. יָבָמָה, יָבָמָה—*come* Dt 25, לקח *take (in marriage)* Dt 25, יבם pi. *marry sister-in-law* Dt 25, יבם be willing Dt 25, מאן pi. *refuse* Dt 25, קיום hi. *raise up* Dt 25.

<SEM> §1.1.2.5 Objects > Beings > Humans > Kin.

⇒ יבם *marry sister-in-law*; cf. יָבָמָה *sister-in-law*.

[יָבָמָה] 5.0.1 n.f. **sister-in-law, husband's sister**, byform of יָבָמָה—sf. יָבָמָה, יָבָמָה—*specif. wife (widow) of brother* (Dt 25:7.9), of husband's brother (Ru 1:15.15), שׁוּב *go up* Dt 25, נָשׂ ni. *draw near* Dt 25, שׁוּב *go back* Ru 1:15, אָמַר *say* Dt 25, עָנָה *answer* Dt 25, חָלַץ *take off* Dt 25, יָרַק *spit* Dt 25.

<OBJ> לקח Dt 25=4QT 158 ([לקחת]), יבם pi. *marry sister-in-law* Dt 25.

<PREP> אַחֲרַי *after*, + שׁוּב *go back* Ru 1:15.

<SEM> §1.1.2.5 Objects > Beings > Humans > Kin.

⇒ יבם *marry sister-in-law*; cf. יָבָם *brother-in-law*.

יַבְנֵאל 2 pl.n. **Jabneel**, 1. town on northern border of Judah, perh. ident. with Jabneh at 2 C 266, Yebna 21 km (13 mi.) S of Jaffa. <COLL> יַבְנֵאל used adverbially, *to Jabneel*, + יָצָא *go out* Jos 15:11.

2. town on southern border of Naphtali, perh. Kh. Yemma, 11 km (7 mi.) SSW of Tiberias, <PREP> מִן *of direction, from*, + הָיָה *be* Jos 19:33.

<SEM> §3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

⇒ בנה *build* + אֱלֹהִים *God*.

יַבְנֵה 1 pl.n. **Jabneh**, Philistine town, perh. ident. with Jabneel (Jos 15:11), <CSTR> יַבְנֵה חוֹמַת *wall of Jabneh* 2 C 266.

<SEM> §3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

⇒ בנה *build*.

[יָבָנָה], see יוֹבָנָה *Jobanah*.

יְבֻנְיָה 1 pr.n.m. **Ibneiah** (long form of בִּין *Bun*, בִּנְיָה *Bunah*, בְּנִי *Bani*, בְּנִי *Bunni*, בְּנוֹ *Beno*, reverse form of יוֹבָנָה *Jobanah*, יְהוֹבָנָה *Jehobanah*, alternative form of בְּנֵי־יָהוּ *Benaiah*, בְּנֵי־מֶבֶן *Mebunnai*), Benjaminite, son of Jeroham, <NOM CL> יְבֻנְיָה ... *of the sons of Benjamin were* ... Ibneiah 1 C 98. <APP> בֶּן *son* 1 C 98.

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ בנה *I build*.

יְבֻנְיָה 1 pr.n.m. **Ibnijah**, Benjaminite, father of Reuel, <CSTR> בֶּן־יְבֻנְיָה *son of Ibnijah* 1 C 98.

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ בנה *I build* + 'Y.

יְבֻסִי, see יְבוּסִי *Jebusite*.

יַבְבֹּק 7 pl.n. **Jabbok**, eastern tributary of Jordan, Wādi ez-Zerqā, entering Jordan 1 km (1/2 mi.) N of Adam and 37 km (23 mi.) N of the Dead Sea, <CSTR> מִיַּבְבֹּק *ford of the Jabbok* Gn 32:23 (Sam יַבְבֹּק), נָחַל *wadi of* Dt 2:37 (Sam יַבְבֹּק), <APP> נָחַל *wadi* Dt 3:16 Jos 12:2. <PREP> מִן *of direction, from*, + לקח *take* Nm 21:26 (if em. מִיָּדוֹ *from his hand* to מִיַּבְבֹּק *from Jabbok*); עַד *unto*, + יָרַשׁ *possess* Nm 21:24 Jg 11:22, נָתַן *give* Dt 3:16, לקח *take* Jg 11:13, מִשְׁלַל *rule* Jos 12:2. <COLL> Jabbok + Arnon Nm 21:24.26 (if em.; see Prep.) Dt 3:16 Jos 12:2 Jg 11:13.22, Gil-eat Dt 3:16 Jos 12:2, Jordan Jg 11:13.

<SEM> §3.1.15 Referents > Object > Names > Waterbodies.

*[יְבָרֵךְ] 0.0.0.2 pr.n.m. **Jebarech**, long form of בָּרַךְ IV

יְבֶרְכִיָּהוּ

Berech, בֶּרְכִי *Barchi*, בְּרוּךְ *Baruch*, בֶּרַכָּה II *Beracah*, alternative form of בֶּרְכִיָּה *Berechiah*, בֶּרַכְאֵל *Barachel*, לֶאזָן *Jeberechiah*, 1. father of Azan, Bulla 2061 (אֶזָן *belonging to Azan*, [son of] *Jebarech*; 8th/7th cent.).

2. son of Shebaniah, Bulla 2181 (לִיבְרַךְ שְׁבַנְיָהוּ *belonging to Jebarech*, [son of] *Shebaniah*; 8th/7th cent.).

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ בֵּרַךְ I bless.

יְבֶרְכִיָּהוּ 1 pr.n.m. **Jeberechiah**, long form of בֶּרַךְ IV *Berech*, בֶּרְכִי *Barchi*, בְּרוּךְ *Baruch*, בֶּרַכָּה II *Beracah*, alternative form of בֶּרְכִיָּה *Berechiah*, בֶּרַכְאֵל *Barachel*, בְּרוּךְ *Jebarech*—Q—יִזְכְּרִיָּה—1. father of Zechariah, <CSTR> יְבֶרְכִיָּהוּ son of *Jeberechiah* Is 82 (1QIsa^a, יִזְכְּרִיָּה).

2. Lachish inscr. 312 (בֶּן יִזְכְּרִיָּהוּ) *son of Jeberechiah*; others [יִזְכְּרִיָּה]; 8th/7th cent.).

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ בֵּרַךְ I bless + ם Y.

יְבִשָּׁם 1 pr.n.m. **Ibsam**, Issacharite, son of Tola, <NOM CL> יְבִשָּׁם ... בְּנֵי תוֹלָע *the sons of Tola were ... Ibsam* 1 C 72.

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

יָבֵשׁ I 60.0.5 vb. **be dry** (byform: בּוֹשׁ IV)—Qal 42.0.3 Pf. תִּיבֵשׁ (יָבֵשׁ); impf. יִיבֵשׁ (יָבֵשׁ); 3fs תִּיבֵשׁ (יָבֵשׁ), (תִּיבֵשׁ) וְיִיבֵשׁ; וְיִיבֵשׁ, וְיִיבֵשׁ + waw תִּיבֵשׁ (יָבֵשׁ), 3fs תִּיבֵשׁ (יָבֵשׁ); cstr. יָבֵשׁ, יָבֵשׁ—**be dry, dried up, wither**.

◀SUSU> רֹאשׁ ruler Is 40²⁴, שֹׁפֵט judge Is 40²⁴, יָשָׁב inhabitant 2 K 19²⁶||Is 37²⁷ (if em. in 2 K יָבֵשׁ and in Is יָבֵשׁ and they were ashamed to יָבֵשׁ and they have withered), and they will be put to shame to יָבֵשׁ they will wither), worshiper Ps 102¹², blameless one Ps 37¹⁹ (if em. לֹא־ they will not be put to shame to לֹא־ they will not wither), hi. ptc. one who grasps evil 4QInstr^d 69.28 (יִבְשֹׁן) *fish* 1QIsa^a 50², יָד hand 1 K 13⁴, זְרוֹעַ arm Zc 11^{17,11}, רֹאשׁ head, i.e. top Am 1², עֶצֶם bone Ezk

37¹¹, עוֹר *skin* Lm 4⁸, לֵב heart Ps 102⁵, לֶחֶם bread Jos 95.12, קָצִיר grass Is 15⁶ 407.8 Ps 90⁶ 129⁶ (or del.), עֵשֶׂב grass Jr 12⁴, אָחוּ reed Jb 81², נֶמָא reed Jb 81², perh. צִיץ blossom 4Q185 1.11, עֵץ tree Jl 1¹² 1QH 16²¹ (עֲצָנִי), terebinth Is 12⁹ (if em. יִבְשׁוּ מֵאֵילִים they shall be ashamed of the terebinths to אֵילִים the terebinths shall be dried up), רִמּוֹן pomegranate Jl 1¹², תָּמָר palm Jl 1¹², תְּפוּחַ apple Jl 1¹², תְּבוּאָה produce Jr 12¹³ (if em. and they will be ashamed of your produce to וְיִבְשׁוּ תְּבוּאֹתֵיכֶם and your produce will wither), נֶפֶן vine Ezk 17^{9,10,10,10}, קִיקְיֹון castor oil plant Jon 4⁷, קָצִיר branch(es) Is 27¹¹, מִטָּה stem Ezk 19¹², פֶּתַח fresh leaf Ezk 17⁹, שֹׁרֶשׁ root Ho 9¹⁶ Jb 18¹⁶, מְזֻרַע place of sowing Is 19⁷, נֵחָל pasture Jr 23¹⁰, חֶלְקָה field Am 4⁷, מַיִם water Gn 8⁷ Jr 50³⁸ Jb 12¹⁵, נָהָר river Is 19⁵ Jb 14¹¹, נַחַל wadi 1 K 17⁷, אֶפְיֹק channel Jl 1²⁰, מְקוֹר fountain Ho 13¹⁵ (if em. אֶרֶץ appar. it will be ashamed to יָבֵשׁ it will be dry), כֹּחַ strength Ps 22¹⁶ (or em. כֹּחִי my strength to חִכִּי my palate).

◀PREP> לְ of time, at, in, + עֶרֶב evening Ps 90⁶; בְּ of time, on, + יוֹם day Gn 8¹⁴, יָמָא time Ps 37¹⁹ (if em.; see Subj.); of instrument, by (means of), with, + שָׂרִיב flame 1QH 16²¹; כֶּ as, + קֶרֶשׁ potsherd Ps 22¹⁶, עֵשֶׂב grass Ps 102¹², עֵץ tree Lm 4⁸ (if del. הָיָה it has become); מִן of cause, on account of, + רָעָה evil Jr 12⁴, מִיָּם lack of water Is 50² (1QIsa^a); עַל upon, + גִּדְוָגָה garden bed Ezk 17¹⁰; מֵעַל from upon, + אֶרֶץ earth Gn 8⁷; מִפְּנֵי because of, + קָלָה curse Jr 23¹⁰; לִפְנֵי before, + קָצִיר grass Jb 81².

◀COLL> יָבֵשׁ || חָרַב *be dry* Is 19⁵ Jb 14¹¹, נִשַּׁת ni. *be dried up* Is 19⁵, נָבַל wither Is 40^{7,8}, מִלֵּל wither Jb 18¹⁶, po. wither Ps 90⁶, כָּדָה *be dim* Zc 11¹⁷, אָבַד perish Ezk 37¹¹, כָּלָה come to an end Is 15⁶, נִדְרָה ni. *be driven away* Is 19⁷, pu. *be plundered* Jr 50³⁸, אָבַל mourn Jr 12⁴ 23¹⁰ Am 1².

+ אָמַל shrivel Lm 4⁸, גִּזַּר ni. *be cut off* Ezk 37¹¹, אָמַל languish Jl 1¹², דָּבַק ho. *be caused to adhere* Ps 22¹⁶, נָכָה ho. *be struck* Ps 102⁵.

:: הָיָה *be* Is 15⁶, קוּם rise, i.e. remain Is 40⁸.

כָּל־עוֹבְדֵי כִ יָבֵשׁ *all who forsake him will surely wither* Jr 17¹³ (if em. כָּל־עוֹבְדֵי יָבֵשׁ *all who forsake you will be put to shame*).

◀PAR> חָרַב *be dry*, נִשַּׁת ni. *be dried up*, נָבַל wither,

מלל *wither*, כהה *be dim*, אבד *perish*, כלה *come to an end*, נדף *ni. be driven away*, בוז *pu. be plundered*, אבל *mourn*.

<OPP> היה *be*, קום *rise*.

Pi. 3.0.2 Impf. 3fs הַיָּבֵשׁ (הַיָּבֵשׁ); + waw Q וַיַּבֵּשׁ; impv. Q יַבֵּשׁ—**make dry, dry up, make wither**, <SUBJ> Y. Na 14 (or em.; see Hi. Subj.) 11QPSa 2412, רֶחַשׁ *worm* 4QDa 6.18, שְׁלֵהֶבֶת *flame* Jb 1530, רוּחַ *spirit* Pr 1722. <OBJ> יִקְוֶה *shoot* Jb 1530, פֶּרֶחַ *flower* 4QDa 6.18, שֹׁרֶשׁ *root* 11QPSa 2412, יָם *sea* Na 14 (or em.; see Hi. Subj.), גֵּרֶם *bone* Pr 1722. <PREP> מִן *of direction, from*, + worshipper 11QPSa 2412. <COLL> יבש *pi. ||* חרב *hi. dry up* Na 14, קוֹץ *hi. sever* 4QDa 6.18; + אָמַל *pulal languish* Na 14; :: בִּצְיֹן *blossom* 11QPSa 2412.

<PAR> חרב *hi. dry up*, קוֹץ *hi. sever*.

Hi. 16 Pf. הוֹבִישָׁה, הוֹבִישָׁה, הוֹבִישָׁה; impf. הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ—**1. make dry, dry up, make wither**, <SUBJ> Y. Jos 210 423.23 51 Is 4215.15 4427 Jr 5136 Ezk 1724 Na 14 (if em. וַיַּבֵּשׁוּ *and he dried it* [i.e. *pi.*] *and he dried it*) Ps 7415 (or em. הוֹבִישָׁה *you dried up* to הִשְׁיֵבְתָּ *you have turned*, i.e. שׁוּב *hi.*), רוּחַ *wind* Ezk 1912 Ho 1315 (if em. יִבֹּשׁ *appar. it will be ashamed to יִבֹּשׁ it will dry up*).

<OBJ> עֵשֶׂב *grass* Is 4215, עֵץ *tree* Ezk 1724, נָפֶן *vine* Ezk 1912, מַיִם *water* Jos 210 423 51, יָם *sea* Jos 423 Na 14 (if em.; see Subj.), נָהָר *river* Is 4427 Ps 7415 (or em.; see Subj.), אֲגָם *pool* Is 4215, מְקוֹר *fountain* Jr 5136 Ho 1315 (if em.; see Subj.).

<PREP> מִפְּנֵי *from before*, + Israelites Jos 210 423.23, בֶּן *son of Israel* Jos 51.

<COLL> יבש *hi. ||* חרב *hi. dry up* Is 4215 Jr 5136; + חרב *be dry* Is 4427; :: פֶּרֶחַ *hi. make flourish* Ezk 1724.

2. intrans., **be dry, dry up, wither** (Jl 110.12.12.17 perh. בוש *hi. be ashamed*), <SUBJ> תִּירוֹשׁ *wine* Jl 110, נָפֶן *vine* Jl 112, דָּגָן *grain* Jl 117, שִׂשׂוֹן *joy* Jl 112, מְצוּלָה *depth* Zc 1011. <PREP> מִן *from among*, + בֶּן *son* Jl 112. <COLL> יבש *hi. ||* אָמַל *pulal languish* Jl 110, שָׁדָד *pu. be destroyed* Jl 110.12.

<SYN> *be dry* אבל II, בוש IV, דאב I ni., נער V, נער VI, נסס III, נחב II, נדף II, חרב I, חרב II, שדף II, שדף III, קבב III, צמק, נשת IV, נקב II, נציץ VI.

with *ערך* I ni., מלל I, נבל I, נדף II ni., נפל II, פול II, שדף I ni., שדף II ni., שדף III ni., שדף IV ni., שדף V ni., שדף VI ni.

<SEM> §2.1.1.38 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Wet, dry.

→ בוש II *dryness*, יבש *dry*, יבשה *dry land*, יבשת *dry land*, יבש II, III *Jabesh*; cf. בוש IV *be dry*.

יבש II 18 vb. **be ashamed**, byform of בוש I, באש II—Hi. 18 Pf. הוֹבִישָׁה, הוֹבִישָׁה, הוֹבִישָׁה; impf. הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ, הוֹבִישׁ—**1. be ashamed**, Jr 89 (|| לכד *ni. be captured*) 812 Jl 111 (|| ילל *hi. wail*) Is 305(Qr) Jr 1014=5117 (+ בער *ni. be brutish*).

2. **be put to shame**, Jr 226 615 4624 (|| נתן *ni. be given*) 481 (|| לכד *ni. be captured*) 4820 (+ חתת *be shattered*) 502 (|| לכד *ni.*) Jl 110 (|| שדד *pu. be destroyed*) 112 (both || אָמַל *pulal languish*) 112.17.

3. **act shamefully**, Ho 27 (|| זנה *prostitute oneself*).

4. **put to shame**, 2 S 196.

<SUBJ> Bel Jr 502, בֶּן *son of Israel* Jr 226 (if em. בֵּית *house of to בני sons of*), בַּת *daughter* Jr 4624, מֶלֶךְ *king* Jr 226 2 S 196, שֹׁר *prince* Jr 226, כֹּהֵן *priest* Jr 226, נְבִיא *prophet* Jr 226, חָכָם *wise one* Jr 89.12, אֶכָר *farmer* Jl 111, יֹשֵׁב *inhabitant* Jr 615, צָרִיף *ptc. refiner, goldsmith* Jr 1014=5117, הָרָה *ptc. one who conceives* Ho 27, בֵּית *house* Jr 226 (or em.; see above), Kiriathaim Jr 481 (or del. הַבִּישָׁה), Moab Jr 4820, נָפֶן *vine* Jl 112, דָּגָן *grain* Jl 117, תִּירוֹשׁ *wine* Jl 110, שִׂשׂוֹן *joy* Jl 112, כָּל *all* Is 305(Qr) (Kt באש *hi. stink*; or em. *all to כָּל־הַבָּא any who comes*).

<OBJ> פָּנִים *face* 1 S 196.

<PREP> מִן *from among*, + בֶּן *son* Jl 112; of cause, on account of, + פֶּסֶל *image* Jr 1014=5117; עַל *on account of*, + עַם *people* Is 305(Qr).

<COLL> יבש *hi. + noun used adverbially*, הַיּוֹם *today* 1 S 196.

<PAR> §1 חתת *be shattered*, לכד *ni. be captured*, ילל *hi. wail*; §2 נתן *ni. be given*, לכד *ni. be captured*, חתת *be shattered*, שדד *pu. be destroyed*, אָמַל *pulal languish*; §3 זנה *prostitute oneself*.

<SYN> *be ashamed* באש II, בוש I, חסד II, חפר II, כסף II, כסף II ni.

be put to shame בוש I, חפר II, כלם I ni., עור V.

shame בוש I hi. A §1, כלם I hi., קלל I pi. §5.

<SEM> §2.1.2.19 Events/States > Description > Atti-

יבנע

tude > Shamed, honoured.

⇒ cf. בוש I be put to shame, באש II be ashamed.

tions.

→ יבש I be dry.

יָבֵשׁ I 9.2.2 adj. **dry**—f.s. יְבֵשָׁה; m.pl. יְבֵשִׁים, f.pl. יְבֵשׁוֹת—
 1. used attributively of עֲצָם *bone* Ezk 37₄, עֵנָב *grape*
 Nm 63 (: לָח *moist*), עֵץ *tree* Is 56₃ Ezk 17₂₄ 21₃ (both ::
 לָח) Si 6₃ 1QH 11₃₁ 16₂₀ (|| עֵץ) קֶשׁ *stubble* Na 1₁₀ Jb
 13₂₅, מַעְיָן *spring* Si 14₁₀.

2. in nom. cl., used predicatively of נֶפֶשׁ *soul, self* Nm 11₆, עֲצָם *bone* Ezk 37₂ (יִשְׁבּוּת מְאֹד *behold [the bones were] very dry*).

<OPP> לחל לחל moist.

<SYN> צָמָא, צִחָה, חָרַב, דָּאָב, II אָבֵל.

<SEM> §2.1.1.38 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Wet, dry.

⇒ יבש I be dry.

יַבֶּשׁ II 3 pr.n.m. Jabesh—יָבִישׁ—father of Shallum,
 <CSTR> בֶּן־יָבִישׁ son of Jabesh 2 K 15^{10,13,14} (both יָבִישׁ).

Also Lachish ost. 19₅ (others עבש *Abash*; others ערש *Arash*).

§3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ יבש I be dry.

יָבֶשׁ III²¹ pl.n. **Jabesh**—יָבֶשׁ + ה- of direction יָבֶשׁה (יָבֶשׁה)
Jabesh-gilead, (except 1 S 11^{1,3,5,9,10})—(יָבֶשׁה)
 town in Transjordan, perh. T. el-Maqlūb, on Wādī el-
 Yābis, 35 km (22 m.) SSE of southern tip of Sea of
 Galilee, <sub>J> שמע hear 1 C 10¹¹. <str> יָבֶשׁ *el-*
ders of Jabesh 1 S 11³, אֲנָשֵׁי *men of* 1 S 11^{1,5,9,10}, אֲנָשֵׁי יָבֶשׁ
men of Jabesh-gilead 1 S 11⁹(*ms*) (L אִישׁ *men of*) 2 S
 24⁵, לֹרְדֵי *lords of* 2 S 21¹², יֹשְׁבֵי יָבֶשׁ *inhabitants*
of Jabesh-gilead Jg 21^{9,10} (both יָבֶשׁ *men of*) 2 S 31¹¹||
 1 C 10¹¹ (1 C if ins. יֹשְׁבֵי), נָשִׁי *women of* Jg 21¹⁴ (יָבֶשׁ)
 all *Jabesh-gilead* 1 C 10¹¹ (or em.;
 see above).

<PREP> בּ of place, *in*, + קבר *bury* 1 S 31₁₃||1 C 10₁₂;
מִן of direction, *from*, + בוא *come* Jg 21₈; עַל *against*, +
חנה *encamp* 1 S 11₁; ה־ of direction, + בוא *come* 1 S 31₁₂,
hi. *bring* 1 C 10₁₂.

<SEM> §3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Loca-

יִבְשָׁה 14.0.5 n.f. **dry land** (byform: יִבְשֶׁת)—Q יְבִישָׁה—
 שׁוּבֵי רֶאֶה ni. *appear* Gn 19. עָשָׂה **make** Jon 19 (::
 יָם **sea**, יָבַר **form** 4QPsm 955 (MT יִבְשֶׁת **dry land**).

◁CSTR> יבשה רקיע *expanse of dry land* 1QH 1132.

PREP **לְ** *into*, + **הפך** *turn*, i.e. change Ps 66₆ (: **יָם** *sea*); as, + **חשב** *reckon* Jb 41₂₄ (if em. **לְשִׁיכָה** *as a grey-haired one* to **לְיִבְשָׁה**); introducing object, + **קרא** *call*, i.e. name Gn 1₁₀ (+ **אָרֶץ** *earth*; :: **יָם**).

בְּ of place, in, on 1QH 416, + הָלַךְ go Ex 14²⁹ 15¹⁹
(both + בְּ), בָּאוּ come Ex 14¹⁶. 22 (both + בְּ), עָבַר pass
over Jos 4²² Ne 9¹¹ (+ בְּ) 4QapJJoshua^b 12³ (עָבַר) נוֹלַל
flow 1QH 165.

אֵל to, + שׁוּב go back 4QSeFM 49, hi. bring back Jon 113,

קִיֵּץ *vomit* Jon 2₁₁.

^לעל upon, + צק pour Is 44₃ (|| צמא thirsty place).

◀COLL▶ יַבֵּשׁ used adverbially, *upon the dry land*, + שָׁפַךְ *pour* Ex 49.

<PAR> נָחַץ *thirsty place.*

<OPP> □, *sea*.

צִחְצִחוֹת, צִחִיחָה, צִחִיאָה, יִבְשֹׁת, חָרַר, חָרְבָה <syn>
שָׂרַב, צִמְאֹן II, צִמָּה I, צִיָּה

~~SEM~~ §1.5.4 Objects > Infrastructure > Landscape.

⇒ יָבֵשׁ I be dry; cf. יַבֵּשֶׁת dry land.

יְבִשֶׁת 2 n.f. **dry land**, byform of יְבִשָּׁה—יְבִשֶׁת—OBJ
 צָר form Ps 95 (+ סָר sea; 4QPs^m יְבִשָּׁה dry land). <PREP>
 ב of place, on, + הָיָה be Ex 49.

צִחְצִחוֹת, צִחִיחָה, צִחִיאַה, יִבְשָׁה, חָרַר, חָרְבָה <SYN>
שָׂרַב, צַמְאון II, צַמָּא, צִיּוֹן I צִיָּה

~~SEM~~ §1.5.4 Objects > Infrastructure > Landscape.

⇒ יָבֵשׁ I be dry; cf. יַבֵּשָׁה dry land.

גֵּאֵל 3.0.0.1 pr.n.m. **Igal**, short form of גֵּאֲלִיָּהוּ *Gealiah*,
 alternative form of גֹּאֵל III *Goel*, 1. Issacharite, son of
 Joseph, one of the twelve spies, <NOM CL> לְמִטָּה יִשָּׁשכָר
 גֵּאֵל of the tribe of Issachar was Igal Nm 137. <APP> בֶּן
 son Nm 137.

2. one of David's warriors, son of Nathan, appar.
ident. with Joel at 1 C 11₃₈, **<NOM CL>** מִצִּבְּהָ ... יִנָּאֵל

Igal (who was) ... from Zobah 2 S 2336. <APP> בן son 2 S 2336.

3. son of Shemaiah (or of Shecaniah, if em.) and descendant of Zerubbabel, <NOM CL> יגאל ... שְׁמַעְיָה ... the sons of Shemaiah were ... Igal 1 C 322 (or del. בְּנֵי שְׁמַעְיָה to read יגאל ... שְׁכַנְיָה the sons of Shecaniah were ... Igal).

4. son of Zichri, Bulla 309 (זכרי בן זכרי belonging to Igal, son of Zichri; 6th/5th cent.).

<SEM> §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ יגאל I redeem.

יגב I 2 vb. **farm** (unless יגב II *work irrigated terraces*)—

Qal 2 Ptc. יִגְבִּים—ptc. as noun, see יגב I **farmer**.

<SEM> §2.2.1.14 Events/States > Position > Location > Sow.

⇒ יגב I farmer, יגב I field.

* יגב II 2 vb. **work irrigated terraces** (unless יגב I *farm*)—Qal 2 Ptc. יִגְבִּים—ptc. as noun, see יגב II **worker of irrigated terraces**.

<SYN> irrigate שִׁקָּה I pol., שְׁקָה I hi.

<SEM> §2.2.1.14 Events/States > Position > Location > Sow.

⇒ יגב II *worker of irrigated terraces*, יגב II *irrigated terrace*.

[יגב] I 1 n.[m.] **field** (unless יגב II *irrigated terrace*)—pl. יִגְבִּים—<OBJ> נתן give Jr 39₁₀ (or em. יִגְבִּים and fields to יִגְבִּים and farmers; || כָּרֶם vineyard).

<PAR> כָּרֶם vineyard.

<SYN> גוי IV, בר II, בין II, אֲשֶׁל III, אֶמֶשׁ III, אור II, חוץ I, חלקה I, כְּרָמֶל I, מְקֻשָּׁה II, נִיָּה I §2, עֶפְרַיִם II, נִיר I §5, שְׂדֵה I, שְׂדֵה I, שְׂדֵה I, שְׂדֵה I.

<SEM> §1.5.3 Objects > Infrastructure > Landforms.

⇒ יגב I farm.

* [יגב] II 1 n.[m.] **irrigated terrace** (unless יגב I *field*)—pl. יִגְבִּים—<OBJ> נתן give Jr 39₁₀.

<PAR> כָּרֶם vineyard.

<SYN> irrigated land מְשֻׁקָּה II, רִבְעָה II, רִבְעָה II.

<SEM> §1.5.3 Objects > Infrastructure > Landforms.

⇒ יגב II *work irrigated terraces*.

* [יגב] I 2 n.m. **farmer** (unless יגב II *worker of irrigated terraces*), verbal noun, ptc. of יגב I *farm*—pl. יִגְבִּים—<OBJ> נתן give Jr 39₁₀ (if em. יִגְבִּים and fields to יִגְבִּים and farmers). <PREP> לְ as, + שאר hi. leave 2 K 25₁₂||Jr 52₁₆ (2 K Kt mss לגבים as diggers, from גוב dig; || כָּרֶם vine-dresser).

<PAR> כָּרֶם vinedresser.

<SYN> אָכַר.

<SEM> §1.1.2.7 Objects > Beings > Humans > Occupations.

⇒ יגב I farm.

* [יגב] II 2 n.m. **worker of irrigated terraces** (unless יגב I *farmer*), verbal noun, ptc. of יגב II *work irrigated terraces*, <PREP> לְ as, + שאר hi. leave 2 K 25₁₂||Jr 52₁₆ (2 K Kt mss לגבים as diggers, from גוב dig; || כָּרֶם vine-dresser).

<PAR> כָּרֶם vinedresser.

<SEM> §1.1.2.7 Objects > Beings > Humans > Occupations.

⇒ יגב II *work irrigated terraces*.

יגְבֵּחָה 2 pl.n. **Jogbehah**—L יגְבֵּחָה mss יגְבֵּחָה, Sam. יגְבֵּחָה—town in Gad, perh. Kh. el-Ġubēha, 11 km (7 mi.) NW of Amman, <OBJ> בנה build Nm 32₃₅. <PREP> לְ (with respect) to Jg 8₁₁.

<SEM> §3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

⇒ יגב be high.

יגְבֵּחָה, see יגְבֵּחָה Jogbehah.

* [יגדל] 0.0.0.2 pr.n.m. **Igdal**, short form of גְּדַלְיָהוּ Gedaliah, יגְדַלְיָהוּ Igdaliah, alternative form of גִּדְּלִי Giddel, גְּדַלְיָה Gadli, גְּדַלְתִּי Giddalti, הַגְּדֹלִים Haggadol, הַגְּדֹלִים Haggadolim, 1. son of Shebna, Bulla 2182 (לִי־יגדל שבנא) belonging to Igdal, [son of] Shebna; 8th/7th cent.).

2. father of Mahseiah, Bullae 2230a-b (יגדל מַחֲסִיָּהוּ belonging to Mahseiah, [son of] Igdal; 8th/7th cent.).

יְגִדְלִיָּהוּ

«SEM» §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ גדל I *be great*.

יְגִדְלִיָּהוּ 1.0.0.1 pr.n.m. **Igdaliah**, long form of גדל *Giddel*, גדלי *Gadli*, גדלתי *Giddalti*, יגדל *Igdal*, הגדול *Haggadol*, הגדולים *Haggedolim*, alternative form of גדליהו *Gedaliah*, 1. father of Hanan, «CSTR» בן־יגדליהו *son of Igdaliah Jr* 354.

2. father of Jehoezer, Seal 421 (יגדליהו *belonging to Jehoezer*, [son of] *Igdaliah*; 7th cent.).

3. son of Amariah, Bulla 2183 (אמריהו [א]יגדל *belonging to Igdaliah*, [son of] *Amariah*; 8th/6th cent.).

«SEM» §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ גדל I *be great* + 'Y.

יָגַד I 8.1 vb. **be grieved**, byform of הגה I—Ni. 2 Ptc. נוֹגֵי, נוגות—**be grieved**, «SUBJ» בתולה *young woman* Lm 14; subj. not specified, Zp 318 (or em.; see Coll.). «COLL» נוֹגֵי במועד perh. *ones grieved because of a festival* Zp 318 (or em. מועד כימי *as on the day/days of festival*, or עֶד כימי *as in days of old*).

Pi. 1 + waw יָגַד—**grieve**, «SUBJ» Y. Lm 333 (or em. נִיגָה, i.e. hi.; || ענה pi. *afflict*, + רכא pi. *crush*). «OBJ» בן son of humankind Lm 333 (or em.; see subj.).

«PAR» ענה pi. *afflict*.

Hi. 5.1 Pf. הוֹגָה (הוֹגָה) *impf. Si תוֹגִיין*; ptc. מוֹגֵיךְ—**grieve, cause to suffer**, «SUBJ» Y. Lm 15.12 (or em. הוֹנִי *he has oppressed me*, i.e. ינה hi.) 332.33 (if em.; see Pi. Subj.), בן son Si 3431(F) (3131), friends of Job Jb 192 (+ רכא pi. *crush*); subj. not specified, Is 5123.

«OBJ» בן son of humankind Lm 333 (if em.; see Pi. Subj.), רֵעַ neighbour Si 3431(F) (3131), Jerusalem/Zion Lm 15 Is 5123, נפש soul, person Jb 192, רוח spirit 4QTobite 21 (תנוגה רוחה) מכאב *pain* Lm 112 (אשר ... מכאב *my pain, which Y. has caused*; or em.; see Subj.).

«PREP» ב of time, in, on, + יום day Lm 15; of accompaniment, with, in, + הֵדָה joy Si 3431(F) (3131); על on account of, + רב multitude of transgressions Lm 15.

«COLL» ינה hi. + adverb, עד־אָה *how long?* Jb 192.

«SYN» be grieved לעה II, עצב I pass., ni., http.

mourn אבל I, אב I, אלה II, אנה I, אשש VI, דמם II, חשש I http., httpalp. §2, נוד II, ספד, עגם, עזב VI, תודה, קין, קדר §2, עצב V, עמם.

«SEM» §2.1.2.10 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Grief, joy.

⇒ יגון *grief*, תוגה *grief*, cf. הגה I *moan*.

יָגַה II 1.0.2 vb. **remove**, byform of הגה II—Hi. 1.0.2 Pf. הִגָּה; impf. Q אָגַה—1. **remove**, 2 S 20¹³ (or em. הוֹגָה *he was removed*, i.e. ho., or הִפָּה *he was removed*, i.e. נטה ho., or הִסָּה *he was removed*, i.e. סור ho.), «SUBJ» איש man 2 S 20¹³ (+ סבב hi. *bring round*). «OBJ» Amasa 2 S 20¹³ (if em. הִגָּה *he removed to* (הָגָה), Jonathan 4Q523 12 מִסְכָּלָה מן of direction, from, + ייהנותן *highway* 2 S 20¹³).

2. **remove** fruit, i.e. **pick**, or perh. **prune** (unless from הגה II *remove* or אָגַה *pick*), «SUBJ» Jeshua 5/6HevBA 466. «OBJ» דָּקֵל date palm 5/6HevBA 466. «PREP» כַּ according to, + נִמּוּס custom 5/6HevBA 466.

Ho. be removed, see Hi.

«SYN» pluck אָגַה, אָרַה, קטף IV, קסס I, קפץ IV. prune זמר, אָגַה II.

remove אבך II, אסף I §2, בער II, גלה I pi., דבר V http., חליץ I §1, חתה I, חתה I pi., ישר I hi., נשל §2a, hi., מוש I §2, מושך I, נוס I hi., נשל §2, נשל I §7, נשא I §1, נצל I hi., סור I §2, סור I hi., עדה I §8, עבר I §2, סור II §7, עתק I hi. §3, קבע IV, קשח II, רום I hi. §7, רחק pi. §1, שוב I hi. §1b, שבת I §1, שבה hi., שוג I §2, שקל II, שלה II.

«SEM» §2.2.1.8 Events/States > Position > Location > Move.

⇒ cf. הגה II *remove*.

יָגוֹן 14.0.16 n.[m.] **grief** (byform: תוגה)—cstr. Q יגון; sf. Q נוס *flee* Is 35¹⁰=51¹¹ (|| אָנָה *sighing*; :: שִׂשׂוֹן *joy*, שִׂמְחָה *gladness*) 4QHoda 7.23 (=1QH 2623 יגון) + אָבַל *mourning*, go up Jr 818 (if em.; see Prep.), pol. encircle 1QH 1336 (|| אָנָה).

«NOM CL» יגון בלִבִּי *grief is in my heart* Ps 133, אין there is no *grief* 1QH 1929 (|| אָנָה *sighing*).

יְבוּעַ

זָכַר *remember* 4QPrFêtesc 12.36 (|| [תָּזַכְרָה] *toil*) 4QBarkd 2.17, רָאָה *see* Jr 20:18 (|| עָמַל *toil*) 4QBarkd 2.17, יָסָה *add* Jr 45:3 (+ מָכָאב *pain*), מָצָא *find* Ps 116:3 (|| צָרָה *distress*), דִּין *judge* appar. 1QH 13:15 (but prob. דָּנָה appar. *you have judged* is an error for דָּנָה *cry of my grief*).

<CSTR> גִּיּוֹן זָקֵנֵינוּ וְנֹכְדֵינוּ *grief of our elders and honourable ones* 4QPrFêtes^c 16.4, אֲשָׁמָה גִּיּוֹן *grief of guilt* 1QH 19₂₃; לֵב גִּיּוֹן *heart of grief* 4QPrFêtes^b 39₁, מִשְׁכַּב *bed of* 4QTohA 1.1₁ (גִּיּוֹן), אֲבֵל *mourning of* 1QH 19₂₅ (mg) (גִּיּוֹן), אֲבֵל גִּיּוֹנִי *mourning of my grief* 1QH 10₇ (גִּיּוֹנִי), גִּיּוֹן *moan of grief* 1QH 19₂₅, רָנָה *cry of my grief, i.e. my grievous cry* 1QH 13₁₅ (prob. דָּנָה *appar. you have judged* is an error for רָנָה), יִגְוִי *all my grief* 4QBark^d 2.17.

◀PREP▶ ׀ of accompaniment, *with, in, +* כִּלְהָ come to
an end Ps 31₁₁ (|| אָחֳזָה, יֵרֵד hi. bring down Gn 42₃₈
44₃₁, אָסַף ni. be gathered 4QInstr^d 887, עָזַב ni. be for-
saken 1QH 1628.

מן *from*, + שמח pi. *cause to rejoice* Jr 31:13 4QPrFêtes^c
 3.13 (שמחת[נו]), הפך ni. *be turned* Est 9:22 (|| אבל mourning;
 :: שמחה gladness), נחם pi. *comfort* 1QH 19:35; of
 cause, on account of, + שחח *be bowed down* Ps 107:39 (||
 רעה evil, עצר oppression).

על upon Jr 8¹⁸ (or em. מְבִלִּינִי עָלַי יָגוֹן appar. *my cheerfulness is upon grief* to יָגוֹן עָלָה גֵּהַת מְבִלִּי *grief without healing has gone up*).

2333 <COLL> יָגוֹן תִּמְלֵאֲךָ *you will be filled with sorrow* Ezk
(|| שְׁכָרוֹן drunkenness).

Also 1QH 19₄ 4QInstr^d 200₁ 4QHod^a 3.1₁₄ (י[ג]י).

<PAR> אָנָּחָה *sighing*, עֵמֶל *toil*, צָרָה *distress*, אָבֵל *mourning*, רָעָה *evil*, עֲצָר *oppression*, שִׁכְרוֹן *drunkenness*.

<OPP> שִׂשׂוֹן *joy*, שִׂמְחָה *gladness*.

II, נד §2, מְנוּד, כַּעַס, דָּוִן, יְרוּיָהּ II, אֲשִׁישׁ, אָנָּה <SYN>
I §3, קָצָף III, צָרוּר II, צַר, צַעַר I, עֲצָבָת, עֲצָבָה
תוּגָה.

<SEM> §2.1.2.10 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Grief, joy.

⇒ יגה I be grieved; cf. תוגה grief.

יָגַעַ _τ 1 adj. **toiling** (byform of יָגַעַ, יָגַעַ), used predicatively of אָנִי I Ps 88_{16(mss)} (L יָגַעַ expiring; || עָנִי afflicted).

<PAR> עָנִי *afflicted*.

<SYN> יגוֹעַ.

<SEM> §2.2.2.1 Events/States > Position > Existence
> Action, non-action.

⇒ יגע *be weary*; cf. יָגִיעַ, יָגַע *weary*.

יָגוּר, see יָגַר *fear*.

יָגוּר¹ pl.n. **Jagur**, town in south of Judah towards border with Edom, perh. Kh. el-Ğarra, 18 km (11 mi.) E of Beersheba, perh. ident. with Gur-baal (2 C 267), <SUBJ> הָיָה *be* Jos 15²¹. <PREP> מִן *from* Arad ost. 42₁ (מִיָּגוּר) 8th cent.).

§3.1.10 Referents > Objects > Names > Locations.

[יָגִיעַ] 1.1 adj. **weary**, byform of יָגַע, יָגוּעַ—pl. cstr. יָגִיעִי
 —1. **concerned (for)**, יָגִיעַ אֵלַיךְ *if you stumble, (he is) concerned for you* Si 37¹²(B) (but prob. נַגַּע
 hi. *reach out to*).

2. as noun, **weary one**, <SUBJ> נַחֵם rest Jb 317. <CSTR> כֹּחַ יָיָא *those weary of strength*, i.e. whose strength is weary, or *those exhausted by violence*, i.e. the victims of oppression Jb 317.

<SYN> weary יָגַע, יָעַף, כָּבֵד I, עָיַף I, שָׁבַע §1b.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.1.36 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Strong, weak.

⇒ יָגַע *be weary*; cf. יָגַע *weary*, יָגוּעַ *toiling*.

[גִּיּוֹעַ] 16.1.2 n.m. **toil, product**, byform of גִּיּוֹעַ—cstr. גִּיּוֹעִים, גִּיּוֹעִים, גִּיּוֹעִים, גִּיּוֹעִים, Q גִּיּוֹעִים, גִּיּוֹעִים, גִּיּוֹעִים, pl. sf. גִּיּוֹעִים—1. **toil, labour**, Gn 31₄₂ (|| *affliction*) Is 55₂ (|| כֶּסֶף *silver*) Jb 39_{11.16}.

2. product of labour, property, Dt 28₃₃ (+ פֶּרִי *fruit*)
 Is 45₁₄ (or em.; see Cstr.; || סֶחֶר *merchandise*) Jr 32₄ (|| חֶסֶן *flock*, בָּקָר *herd*, בֵּן *son*, בַּת *daughter*) 20₅ (|| צֶאֱן *wealth*, יָקָר *preciousness*, אוֹצֵר *treasure*) Ezk 23₂₉ Ho 12₉
 Hg 1₁₁ (+ אֲשֶׁר הוֹצִיָא הָאֲדָמָה *what the land brings forth*, דָּגָן *grain*, תִּירוֹשׁ *wine*, זַיִת *fresh oil*, אָדָם *human being*, בְּהֵמָה *beast*) Ps 78₄₆ (|| יְבֹל *produce*) 109₁₁ (+ כָּל־אֲשֶׁר־ לוֹ *all that he has*) 128₂ Jb 10₃ Ne 5₁₃ (|| בֵּית *house*) Lm 5₅
 (if em.; see Subj.) Si 14₁₅ (|| חֵיל *wealth*).

<SUBJ> הִיא *be* Is 45₁₄ (or em.; see Cstr.), עֲבַר *pass* Is

יגיעה

45₁₄ (or em.; see Cstr.), מַצָּא *find* Ho 12₉, הוֹחַ *ho. be placed*, i.e. given Lm 55 (if em. גָּעַנוּ *we are weary to גָּעַנוּ the product of our labour*).

«NOM CL» לְרִיק יִגְיעָה *her labour is in vain* Jb 39₁₆.

אכל eat Dt 28³³ Jr 3²⁴ Ps 129₂, **ראה** see Gn 31₄₂, **כורל** pilp. support 4QInstrd 46₂, **עזב** leave Jb 39₁₁ Si 14₁₅, **נתן** give Ps 78₄₆ Jr 20₅ 4QapLamb1 (**נְתִיחָהּ** inheritance), **שקל** weigh, i.e. take Ezk 23₂₉, **בוז** plunder Ps 109₁₁, **שׁוּב** hi. give back Jb 20₁₈ (if em. יָגַע [his] gain Is 55₂, **יָגַעוּ** the product of his labour), **בלע** swallow Jb 20₁₈ (if em.; see above).

<CSTR> יָגַעַ אֲבוֹתָיו (product of) the labour of our fathers Jr 32₄, כַּפַּיִם of the hands Hg 11₁, כַּפַּיִ of my hands Gn 31₄₂, כַּפַּיִךְ of your hands Ps 128₂ Jb 10₃, מוֹצְרִים of Egypt Is 45₁₄ (or em. יָגַעַ labourers of), כָּל-יָגַעַ all the product of labour of Hg 11₁, כָּל-יָגַעַי all the product of my labours Ho 12₉ (or em. כָּל-יָגַעַיִ all the products of his labours), כָּל-יָגַעַיִךְ all the product of your labour Dt 28₃₃, כָּל-יָגַעַיִךְ all the product of your (f.) labour Ezk 23₂₉.

<PREP> מִן of direction, *from*, + נָעַר pi. *shake* Ne 5₁₃;
עַל *against*, + קָרָא call drought Hg 1₁₁.

<PAR> §1 עָנִי *affliction*, כֶּסֶף *silver*; §2 סֶחֶר *merchandise*, חֹסֶן *wealth*, חֵיל *wealth*, יָקָר *preciousness*, אוֹצֵר *treasure*, נַחֲלָה *inheritance*, יְבוּל *produce*, בֵּית *house*.

פְּקָדָה, פִּעַל, I, עָצַב, I, עָמַל, I, עֲבָדָה <SYN> labour

product פֶּרִי, מַעֲשֵׂה I, בֶּן I.

property I טוּבָה, I טוֹב, S2 סִיל, I הוּן, I אֶחָדָה, I אוֹט, I
 קָמוֹן, S4 מְלֶאכָה, S2 מְכֻנָּה, I מְאֹד, II קְבוּדָה, II שֵׁ
 רָכוּשׁ, I S1 קֶנֶן, I נֶכֶס, I S1 נִחְלָה, I מְקֻנָּה, I S5 מְקוֹם
 תַּאֲנִים, I עֲצָבוֹן, I עֶצֶב, I עֶצֶב, I עֶסֶק, I עֵמֶל, I
 toil

◀SEM▶ *property* §2.3.2.13 Events/States > Con

> Association > Possess, be without.

toil §2.2.2.1 Events/States > Position > Existence > Action, non-action.

⇒ יגע *be weary*; cf. יָגַע *gain*.

לְהַגִּיעַ ¹ n.f. **wearying**—cstr. יָגַעַת —<NOM CL>
 הַרְבֵּה יָגַעַת בָּשָׂר *much study is a wearying of the flesh* Ec
 12:12. <CSTR> בָּשָׂר יָגַעַת *wearying of the flesh* Ec 12:12.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.1.36 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Strong, weak.

⇒ יגע *be weary*.

*[יגל] vb. **be afraid**, byform of גיל IV—Qal, <SUBJ> כֹּהֵן priest (of foreign god) Ho 10₅ (if em. יִגְלוּ they rejoiced, i.e. יִגְלוּ לִדְלוּ they will be afraid). <PREP> עַל on account of, + כְּבוֹד glory Ho 10₅ (if em.; see Subj.).

II, זחל I, דהה, דאג, IV, גיל III, גור II, אדר fear <SYN>
I, קוץ I, פחד I, ערץ II, נש I, ירה I, ירא, יגר III ni., חתה
I שער II, רעב II hi., רוע III, רהב VI, ראה III http., קצף
שטע, s2.

◀SEM▶ §2.1.2.2 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Afraid, confident.

⇒ cf. גִּיל IV *be afraid*.

יְגִלִּי¹ pr.n.m. **Jogli** (short form of הִגְלַנְיָה *Higlaniah*),
Danite, father of Bukki, <CSTR> בְּרִי יְגִלִּי *son of Jogli* Nm
34²² (or em. יְגִלִּי *Jigli*).

◀SEM▶ §3.1.7.1 Referents > Objects > Names > Persons > Male.

⇒ גלה II *exile*, or perh. a short form of a theophoric name with גלה I *reveal*.

* [יָגַן] vb. **beat**—Ni. **be downcast**, <SUBJ> worshipper
Ps 77 (if em. יָגַן *my song* to יָגַן *I am downcast*).
<PRIP> יָגַן of time, *in*, + לַיָּלַיִם *night* Ps 77 (if em.; see
Subj.).

מרא, כתת IV, חמר I, חבט, הלם, דקם, דפק **<syn>** beat
II hi., נכה I, נפח II, ספק, סחק, II, נפח I, §2, צנח II, פאר §2, III
תפף, רדד I, III.

be downcast דלף IV, ענה II §3, רעם II, שוח I, שחח I
httpo., שפף.

SEM §2.1.2.5 Events/States > Description > Attitude > Distressed, relieved.

יָנַע 27.2.6 vb. **be weary**—Qal 20.2.4 Pf. יָנַעְתָּ, יָנַעְתָּ (יָנַעְתָּ), יָנַעְתָּ (יָנַעְתָּ); impf. יִנָּע, יִנָּע 2ms (יִנָּע, יִנָּע); ptc. Si יָנַע—**1. be weary, weary oneself**, 2 S 23₁₀ Is 40₂₈ (|| יָנַע *be weary*) 40₃₀ (|| יָנַע, יָנַע ni. *stumble*; :: יָנַע hi. *renew strength*) 40₃₁ (|| יָנַע, יָנַע :: יָנַע run) 43₂₂ 57₁₀ Jr 45₃ Ps 67 69₄ Si 11₁₁ (:: יָנַע, יָנַע 4QInstrc 2.1₂₃ 4QInstrd 69.2₁₁).

◀SUBJ▶ Y. Is 40²⁸, Israel Is 43²², Baruch Jr 45³, יָדָה *lad*
Is 40³⁰, קָוָה ptc. *one who waits* Is 40³¹, worshipper Ps 67
69⁴ (+ קָרָא because of *my crying*) Ps 102⁶ (if em.; see

Prep.), יד *hand* 2 S 23¹⁰; subj. not specified, Si 11¹¹ (יגע ... יש *there is one ... who is weary*) 4QInstr^c 2.123 4QInstr^d 69.211.

<PREP> ב of cause, *because of*, + Y. Is 43²², אֶתְּחָה sighing Jr 45³ Ps 67, רֵב *greatness*, i.e. length, of way Is 57¹⁰, עֲלֵה *unrighteousness* 4QInstr^c 2.123, בִּינָה *understanding* 4QInstr^d 69.211 (ב perh. *for [the sake of]*).

בן of cause, *on account of*, + קוֹל *sound of groaning* Ps 102⁶ (if ins. יִגְעֵתִי *I am weary*).

2. toil, labour (for), Jos 24¹³ (+ בנה *build*) Is 47¹² (or del.) 47¹⁵ 49⁴ (+ כלה *pi. spend strength*) 62⁸ 65²³ (|| ילד *give birth*) Jr 51⁵⁸ Hb 2¹³ (both || יעֵר *weary oneself*) Jb 9⁹ Pr 23⁴ (+ חדר *leave off*) Lm 5⁵ (or em.; see Subj.; :: נוח *ho. be given rest*) Si 34⁴ (31⁴) 4QInstr^d 69.213.

<SUBJ> Israel(ites) Jos 24¹³ 65²³ Pr 23⁴ Lm 5⁵ (or em. יִגְעֵנוּ *we have toiled* יִגְעֵנוּ *he causes us to wander*, i.e. hi. or יִגְעֵנוּ *the product of our labour*), Jerusalem Is 62⁸, עַם *people* Jr 51⁵⁸ Hb 2¹³, Job Jb 9²⁹, בַּת *daughter of Chaldeans* Is 47¹² (or del.) 47¹⁵, עֶבֶד *servant* Is 49⁴, עָנִי *poor one* Si 34⁴ (31⁴); subj. not specified, 4QInstr^d 69.213.

<OBJ> סוֹחֵר *merchant* Is 47¹⁵.

<PREP> לְ for (the purpose of), + רִיק *vanity* Is 49⁴ 65²³; of benefit, *for*, + חֶסֶד *need* Si 34⁴ (31⁴).

ב of price, (in exchange) *for*, + אֶרֶץ *land* Jos 24¹³, וַיִּירֹשׁ *wine* Is 62⁸, סוֹחֵר *merchant* Is 47¹⁵(mss) (בְּאִשֶּׁר *for whom*); of instrument, *by (means of), with*, + כֶּשֶׁף *sorcery* Is 47¹² (or del.), פֶּעֶלָה *deed* 4QInstr^d 69.213.

בן of time, *since*, + נְעוּרִים *youth* Is 47¹² (or del.).

בְּרִי (in exchange) *for*, + רִיק *vanity* Jr 51⁵⁸, אֵשׁ *fire* Hb 2¹³.

<COLL> יגע + noun used adverbially, הָבֵל *vanity*, i.e. in vain Jb 9²⁹; + inf. of purpose, עֲשֵׂה *hi. gain riches* Pr 23⁴.

3. ptc. as noun, see יגע *labourer*.

Also perh. 4QInstr^d 112² (יגע; others [ורתען] 206⁵).

<PAR> §1 יעֵר *be weary*, כשל *ni. stumble*; יעֵר *weary oneself*.

<OPP> §1 חלף *hi. renew strength*, רוץ *run*; נוח *ho. be given rest*.

Pi. 3 Impf. 3ms יגע, 3fs תִּגְעֵנִי, 2ms תִּגְעַנִּי—1. **make weary**, <SUBJ> עָמַל *toil* Ec 10¹⁵. <OBJ> כְּסִיל *fool* Ec 10¹⁵.

2. cause to toil, <SUBJ> Joshua Jos 7³. <OBJ> עַם *people* Jos 7³. <COLL> יגע *pi. + adverb, שָׁמָּה there* Jos 7³.

3. perh. **torture**, וְאֶת־הַעֲרִים וְאֶת־הַפְּסָחִים וְאֶת־הַעֲרִים, perh. *and tortures with a pike/dagger both the lame and the blind* 2 S 5⁸ (unless יגע *reach channel or strike with pike*; or em. וְאֶת־הַעֲרִים *torture/strike the blind with his pike/dagger*).

Hi. 4.0.2 Pf. הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ, הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ, הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ, inf. Q לֹוִיֵּעַ—**make weary, cause to toil**, <SUBJ> Y. Is 43²³ (|| עבד *hi. cause to labour*), Israel Is 43²⁴ (|| עבד *hi.*) 4QDib Hama^a 1.519 (|| הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ || עבד *hi.*), מִלֵּךְ *priest* Mi 21¹⁷, נִשְׂרָף *hi. ptc. teacher of lies* 1QpHab 10¹¹.

<OBJ> Y. Is 43²⁴ Mi 21¹⁷ (or em. הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ *we have wearied [him] to הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ we have wearied him*) 4QDibHama^a 1.519 (|| הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ || עבד *pl. many* 1QpHab 10¹¹).

<PREP> ב of instrument, *by (means of), with*, + לְבוֹנָה *frankincense* Is 43²³, עֲוֹן *iniquity* Is 43²⁴ 4QDibHama^a 1.519 (|| הוֹנֵעֲתִיךָ || עבד *service* 1QpHab 10¹¹, דָּבָר *word* Mi 21¹⁷. <COLL> יגע *hi. + adverb, בְּכֵן how?* Mi 21¹⁷.

Also 4QInstr^d 46².

<PAR> עבד *hi. cause to labour*.

<SYN> *be weary* חלה I, טרח I, יעֵר I, לֵאָה I, עֵיף I, פוג I, עֵיף I, שָׁבַע II, רָפָס II, שָׁנָא.

labour עבד I, עָמַל.

<SEM> *be weary* §2.1.1.36 Events/States > Description > Attribute > Strong, weak.

toil §2.2.2.1 Events/States > Position > Existence > Action, non-action.

→ יגע *weary*, יגיע *toil, product*, יָגַע *gain*, יָגַע *labourer*, יָגַע *weary*, יָגַע *toiling*, יָגַע *wearying*.

יָגַע 1.0.1 n.[m.] **gain**, i.e. product of labour, byform of יָגַע יָגַע *hi. give back* Jb 20¹⁸ (or em. יָגַע *the product of his labour*) 4QapPentA 10.25, בלע *swallow* Jb 20¹⁸ (or em.; see above).

<SYN> יָגַע I, שָׁלַל I §4, תְּבוּאָה I, בָּצַע.

<SEM> §2.1.3.1 Events/States > Description > Modification > Abundant, scarce.

→ יגע *be weary*; cf. יגיע *toil, product*.

יָגַע 3 adj. **weary**, byform of יָגַע, יָגַע—pl. יָגַעִים—**weary** (Dt 25¹⁸ 2 S 17²), **wearisome** (Ec 1⁸), **troubled** (Ps 88¹⁶).

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531 [unless §4a] 50₁₅ 1QS 7₁₃=4QD^a 10.2₁₁), unless יָד II *penis*.

3. hand as representing the person (e.g. Gn 9₅ 31₂₉ 33₁₉ 2 S 3₁₂ 2 K 9₇), nation, tribe (e.g. Jg 4₂₄ Ps 106₄₁ 2 C 34₉), animal (e.g. Gn 9₅ 1 S 17₃₇), object (e.g. Ps 141₉); also יָדָא in the possession of (e.g. Gn 35₄ 44₁₆ Ex 21₁₆ 22₃ 1 S 9₈ Ec 5₁₃), **by means of** (e.g. Ex 9₃₅ 35₂₉ Lv 8₃₆ 26₄₆ Nm 4₃₇ 9₂₃ Jos 14₂ 22₉ Jg 3₄ 1 S 28_{15.17} 2 S 10₂ 1 K 8₅₃ 2 K 17₁₃ 2 K 19₂₃||Is 37₂₄ Ho 12₁₁ Hg 1₁ MI 1₁ Est 1₁₂ 1 C 5₄₁ 11₃ 16₇ 2 C 34₁₄ Si 48₂₀ Lachish ost. 9₇).

4a. hand as (sphere of) power, rule, control (e.g. Gn 16₆ Ex 4₂₁ Dt 1₂₇ 2 K 8_{20.22} Is 47₁₄ Jr 18₂₁ Ezk 27_{15.21} 35₅ Ho 13₁₄ Ps 22₂₁ 49₁₆ 63₁₁ 89₄₉ Jb 2₆ 5₂₀ 8₄ Pr 18₂₁ Dn 11₁₆ 1 C 29₁₂ Si 6₂ 8_{1(D)}.1 15₁₄ 1QS 2₆ 3₁₆ 4QJub^d 21₂₂ 4QInstr^d 4QInstr^d 81₁₀), **grip**, i.e. hold on power (e.g. 1 K 2₄₆), **authority** (e.g. Gn 41₃₅), **charge, custody, command** (e.g. Gn 39₆ Nm 4₂₈ 31₄₉ 1 S 17₂₂ 2 S 18₂ 1 K 14₂₇ ||2 C 12₁₀ Jr 5₃₁ Est 23_{8.14} Ezr 1₈ 1 C 6₁₆ 26₂₈ 29₈ 2 C 23₁₈ 26_{11.13}), **pl. directions** (Ezr 3₁₀ 1 C 25_{2.3.6}).

b. hand as power, strength, force (e.g. Nm 20₂₀ Dt 32₃₆ 34₁₂ Jos 8₂₀ 2 S 17₂ 2 K 19₂₆||Is 37₂₇ Is 28₂ Jr 16₂₁ Dn 12₇ 4QHistA₉), i.e. act of power (Ex 14₃₁ Ps 78₄₂), **courage** (e.g. 2 S 4₁).

c. hand, as token of **skill** (Is 45₉; if em.; see Nom. Cl.).

5. sleight of hand, theft (Si 41₁₉).

6. bounty (1 K 10₁₃ Est 1₇ 21₈ 1 C 29_{14.16}).

7a. side, of gate (1 S 4₁₈ 2 S 18₄ Pr 8₃), of way (1 S 41_{3[Qr]} 2 S 15₂ Ezk 48₁ [or em.; see Prep.] Ps 140₆), of city (Ne 7₄), of land (e.g. Gn 34₂₁ Nm 34₃ Jos 15₄₆ Jg 18₁₀ Is 22₁₈ 1 C 44₀ 2 C 21₁₆), of river (Ex 2₅ Nm 13₂₉ Dt 23₇ Jg 11₂₆ Jr 46₆ Dn 10₄), of sea (Ps 104₂₅), of rock (Ps 141₆), of pipes of lamp (Zc 4₁₂), of buried treasure (3QTr 12₂), of battle formation (1QM 8₂ 9₇), of person, i.e. position next to person (e.g. Nm 21₇ 1 S 19₃ 2 S 14₃₀ 15₁₈ Jr 6₃ [unless §8b or §14] Ne 3_{2+13t} 2 C 7₆), position next in authority (e.g. Ne 13₁₃ 1 C 18₁₇ 23₂₈ 2 C 17_{15.16.18}); **latrine** outside camp (Dt 23₁₃ 1QM 7₇ 11QT 46₁₃); **region, direction** (Nm 24₂₄).

b. in compound prepositions, beside, (1) יָדָא (e.g. 1 S 19₃ Ps 140₆ Pr 8₃); (2) יָדָא (e.g. 2 C 7₆); (3) יָדָא

(e.g. 2 S 14₃₀ 18₄); (4) יָדָא, יָדָא (e.g. Ex 2₅ Jg 11₂₆ 2 S 15₂ Jr 46₆ Jb 1₁₄ [unless §8b] Dn 10₄ Ne 3₂ 2 C 21₁₆ Si 14₂₅).

8a. pl. (fractional) parts, portions, divisions (Gn 47₂₄ 2 S 19₄₄ 2 K 11₇ Ne 11₁ 11QT 58₈), **times (greater)** (Gn 43₃₄).

b. grazing plot ([unless יָד IV *pasture*] Jb 1₁₄ Jr 6₃ [unless §14] Ps 95₇).

9. monument (1 S 15₁₂ 2 S 18₁₈ Is 56₅ [unless both §15] 1 C 18₃ perh. Ezk 21₂₄ [unless יָד = *signpost*] 3QTr 10₁₂).

10. tenon, peg, in boards of tabernacle (Ex 26₁₇).

11. axletree of wheel (1 K 7_{32.33}).

12. stay, support of stand (1 K 7_{35.36}), **arm rest** of throne (1 K 10_{19.19}||2 C 8_{18.18}).

13. handle of pot (Is 45₉ [or §4c, if em.] 4QMMT B₂₂), **hilt** of sword (1QM 5₁₄).

14. perh. flock (Jr 6₃ [unless §8b]).

15. perh. descendant (2 S 18₁₈ Is 56₅ Jb 20₁₀).

16. perh. signal for order of battle (1QM 8_{5.7.12} 17₁₁).

17. perh. force, army (Dt 33₇ [if em.; see Coll.]).

אֲמִנְיָהּ be Gn 27₂₃ 37₂₇ 47₂₄ Ex 9₃ 17₁₂ (+ אֲמִנְיָהּ *steadiness*) Dt 21₅ 13₁₀ 17_{7.7} 23₁₃ Jos 21₉ 8₂₀ Jg 21₅ 1 S 5₉ 7₁₃ 12₁₅ 18_{17.17.21} 24_{13.14} 2 S 24₁₇||1 C 21₁₇ 1 K 18₄₆ 2 K 31₅ 15₁₉ Jr 26₂₄ Ezk 1₃ 3₂₂ 13₉ 33₂₂ 37₁ 40₁ Ps 80₁₈ 119₁₇₃ Ezr 8₃₁ 9₂ 1 C 4₁₀ 2 C 30₁₂ Si 4₃₁ 4QpsEzek^a 6₉ (||יד) 11QT 58₈ Appeal of Widow₃ (7th cent.), יָשָׁב dwell Ne 11₁, אָוֹל go Dt 32₃₆, עָלָה go up Zc 14₁₃, יָצָא go out Ru 1₁₃, נָשָׂא hi. *bring near* Si 32_{12(Bmg)} (35₁₂), מָשַׁשׁ feel 4QapLamA 1.2₁₂ (unless מָשַׁשׁ from מָשַׁשׁ *feel*), נָגַע hold Gn 25₂₆ Dt 32₄₁ 2 S 20₉, דָּבַק cling 2 S 23₁₀, נָגַע touch Ex 19₁₃ 1 S 6₉ Jb 19₂₁ Dn 10₁₀, hi. *reach*., i.e. afford Lv 5₇, נָשָׂא hi. *reach*, i.e. afford Lv 5_{7(Sam)}.11 14_{21.22.30.31.32} 25_{26.47.49} 27₈ Nm 6₂₁ Ezk 46₇ Si 32_{12(B)} (35₁₂) 1QS 7₈ 4QD^a 6.2₁₂ (||יד) 4QTohA 2.1₆ 4QInstr^d 126.2₁₃, נָשָׂק kiss Jb 31₂₇.

נָשָׂא stretch out Is 45₁₂ Si 43₁₂, pass. *be stretched out* Is 52₅ 9_{11.16.20} 10₄ 14_{26.27} Jr 21₅, שָׁלַח pass. *be stretched out* Ezk 2₉, נָגַר ni. *be poured*, i.e. stretched out Ps 77₃, שָׁטַח ho. *be stretched out* Si 43_{1(C)}, פָּתַח open Si 51_{19(B)}, pass. *be open* Si 43_{2(A)}, קָפַץ pass. *be clenched* Si 43_{1(A)}, קָפַד pass. *be clenched* Si 43_{1(C)}, הִלֵּךְ go Jg 4₂₄, נָחַת go down Ps

383, go back Ex 47 1 K 13^{6,6}, hi. take back Jb 20¹⁰ (unless יָד III love; or em. יָדֵיו his hands to יָלְדָיו and his children), בוא hi. bring Lv 7³⁰, סור turn aside 1 S 6³, נחה hi. lead Ps 139¹⁰, מצא find Lv 12⁸ 25²⁸ Jg 9³³ 1 S 10⁷ 23¹⁷ 25⁸ Is 10^{10,14} Ps 21⁹ Jb 31²⁵ Ec 9¹⁰, לקח take Am 9² Si 43^{1(A)}, נשא take Si 43^{1(C)}, ni. be lifted up 1QM 18¹ (בה[נ]שא).

rest Is 25¹⁰, נפל fall Ezk 8¹, hi. bring down 1QM 16⁸, אסר pass. be bound 2 S 3³⁴, רפה be weak 2 S 4¹ Is 13⁷ Jr 6²⁴ 50⁴³ Ezk 7¹⁷ 21¹² Zp 3¹⁶ Ne 6⁹ 2 C 15⁷ 1QpHab 7¹¹, חול whirl or be weak Lm 4⁶ (unless יָד III love; or em. יָלְדִים children and/or חלה be weak), דלל be brought low 4QapLamA 1.2⁶, יגע be weary 2 S 23¹⁰, קצר be short Nm 11²³ Is 50² Is 59¹, פוג be numb Ps 77³, כבד be heavy Jg 13⁵ 1 S 56¹¹ Ps 32⁴ Jb 23², קשה be hard 1 S 5⁷, חזק be strong Jg 7¹¹ 2 S 2⁷ 16²¹ 2 K 14⁵ Ezk 22¹⁴ Zc 8^{9,13} 4QapJoshua^a 4¹¹ ([ת]חזקנה), hi. hold Ne 4¹¹, עז be strong Jg 3¹⁰ 6² Ps 89¹⁴=4QapPsB 15⁶ ([ד]י), רשה be powerful 1QM 12⁴ 4QM^a 13³, מושל rule Pr 12²⁴.

dry up, i.e. wither 1 K 13⁶, צרע pu. be leprous Ex 4⁶, זר be strange 4QShir^b 18.2¹⁰, בהל ni. be terrified Ezk 7²⁷, רם be high Ex 14⁸ Nm 15³⁰=4QMMT B70 ([ב]יד רמה) 33³ Dt 32²⁷ Is 26¹¹ Mc 5⁸ 1QS 5¹² 8^{17,22} 9¹ 4QPs^f 10¹⁰ 4QOrd^a 2⁶ 4QpPs^a 3.4¹⁵ 4QCat 1³ 4QapJer^c 3⁹ ([ר]מה) CD 8⁸=19²¹ 10³ (all except Dt רָמָה with a high hand, i.e. intentionally, aggressively), ירש hi. dispossess, i.e. destroy Ex 15⁹, כנע hi. subdue 1QM 1¹⁴, נגף strike 4QM^a 14⁴.

ni. be established Ps 89²², pol. establish Ex 15¹⁷ Ps 119⁷³ 11QHymns^a 1², יסד found Is 48¹³, pi. Zc 4⁹, שמר keep 2 K 11⁷ 11QT 58⁸, ישע hi. save Jg 7² 1 S 25^{26,33} Is 59¹ 1QS 6²⁷ ([ה]ושיעה) 4QapPsA 1.2⁴ CD 9^{9,10}, עזר help 4QMidrEschat^b 11¹⁴, רפא heal Jb 5¹⁸, עשה do, make Is 31⁷ 41²⁰ 56² 66² 119⁷³ Jb 5¹² 10⁸ 12⁹ Pr 21²⁵ Ec 2¹¹ 9¹⁰ 4QParGenEx 9¹ 11QPs^a 28⁴ GnZPs 2¹⁴, צר form Ps 95⁵, עצב pi. shape Jb 10⁸, שלב pu. be joined Ex 26¹⁷||36²², צק ho. be poured, i.e. cast 1 K 7³³, מוט shake Lv 25³⁵, שמת hi. release Dt 15³, נדח ni. be pushed Dt 19⁵, חלל hi. begin 1QM 9¹, מלא be full Is 1¹⁵ Ezk 10¹², בצע pi. complete Zc 4⁹, חלק pi. apportion Is 34¹⁷, עשר hi. make rich Pr 10⁴, ידע ni. be known Is 66¹⁴ (unless יָד III love), נטר drip Ca 5⁵, חלל po. pierce Jb 26¹³, שפך shed blood

Dt 21⁶=11QT 63⁵ Dt 21⁷ Pr 6¹⁷, בלע pi. destroy Lm 2⁸, בשל pi. boil Lm 4¹⁰, שטף pass. be rinsed 4QTohB^b 1.2¹¹ ([י]דניו) pi. refuse Pr 21²⁵.

<NOM CL> עָשׂוּ הַיָּדִים the hands are the hands of Esau Gn 27²², וָהָב יָדָיו גְּלִילִי וָהָב his hands are rods of gold Ca 5¹⁴, יָדֶיהָ אֲסוּרִים her hands are fetters Ec 7²⁶ (unless יָד III love), מִשֶּׁה הָיָה יָדָיו the hands of Moses were heavy Ex 17¹², יָדֵיהֶם their hands, i.e. they have hands Ps 115⁷, יָד עֶשְׂרִי־דוֹת I have ten portions 2 S 19⁴⁴, יָד לִפֶּה hand to the mouth, i.e. put your hand to your mouth Pr 30³², יָדְךָ בְּעַרְףְּ אֹיְבֶיךָ your hand shall be on the neck of your enemies Gn 49⁸, בְּכָל יָדוֹ his hand is against everyone Gn 16¹², יָדוֹת הָאֲפִיזִים בְּמִכְנָה the axletrees of the wheels were in, i.e. part of, the stands 1 K 7³², מִמֶּנָּה ... יָדֶיהָ its stays were ... from, i.e. of one piece with, it 1 K 7³⁵, יָדוֹת מִנֵּה וּמִנֵּה there were arm rests on either side 1 K 10¹⁹||2 C 9¹⁸.

from God is a hand of war 1QM 4³, יָד תַּחַת יָד a hand for a hand Ex 21²⁴, sim. Dt 19²¹=11QT 61¹² ([בְּיָד] יָדָם עִם־דָּוִד their hand is with David 1 S 22¹⁷, עִמָּךְ יָדִי הִנֵּה behold, my hand is with you 2 S 3¹², הַגְדוֹלָה עִמָּהּ the great hand of God is with them 4QMidrEschat^b 11¹⁴, נְבוֹרַתְכָּהּ יָד your mighty hand, is with the hand of your might, i.e. your mighty hand, is with the poor 1QM 13¹⁴, יָד יֹאֵב אֶתְךָ is the hand of Joab with you? 2 S 14¹⁹, יָדֵינוּ עַל־כָּל־מִבְקָשֵׁינוּ the hand of our God is upon all who seek him Ezr 8²².

your hands shall be on your head Jr 23⁷, יָדְךָ עַל־חֲלָצֶיךָ his hands are on his loins Jr 30⁶, יָדֶיךָ עַל־פִּיךָ your hand shall be upon your mouth Si 5^{12(A)}, יָדִי הָיָה חֲזָקָה the hand of Y. was strong upon me Ezk 3¹⁴, יָדִי עַל כֹּל בּוֹי my hand is against all those who despise me 1QH 12²³, יָדֵיהֶם מִתַּחַת כְּנָפֵיהֶם hands of a human being were under their wings Ezk 18^(Qr), יָדוֹ מִשְׁגָּת his hand does not reach, i.e. afford Lv 14²¹, לֹא יָדְךָ לֹא pot has no handles Is 45⁹ (or em. לֹא to לֹא, i.e. you [the potter] have no skill, and em. פָּעֲלֶךָ your work to פָּעֲלוֹ his work), זֹאת הַיָּד הַנִּשְׁתָּרְחָה this is the hand that is stretched out Is 14²⁶, זֹאת יָדְךָ this is your hand Ps 109²⁷.

<NOM> שלח send, i.e. stretch out Gn 33⁸ 8⁹ 19¹⁰ 22^{10,12} 37²² Ex 32⁰ 44⁴ 9¹⁵ 22^{7,10} 24¹¹ Dt 25¹¹ Jg 32¹ 52⁶ 15¹⁵ 1 S 17⁴⁹ 22¹⁷ 24^{7,11} 26^{9,11,23} 2 S 1¹⁴ 15⁵ 18¹² 24¹⁶||1 C 21¹⁵

1 K 13_{4.4} 2 K 67 Jr 19 Ezk 107 Ps 55₂₁ 125₃ 138₇ 144₇ Jb 111.12 25 289 30₂₄ Ca 54 Est 221 36 62 87 92.10.15.16 Dn 1142 Ne 13₂₁ 1 C 139.10 Si 15₁₆ 1QH 24₁₄ ([יִדִּי]) 1QM 17₁₃ 1QS 65.5 1QSa 218 ([וִישְׁלַח]) 220 ([וִישְׁלַח]) 220 ([וִישְׁלַח]) 4QpHos^b 23 4QpPs^a 1.2₁₇ 4QCommGenA 37 4QD^f 24 4QapJoseph^a 63 4QapPsB 294 4QInstr^d 2.34 333 ([וִישְׁלַח]) 963 4QRenEarth³ ([שְׁלַח יָדִים]) 4QM^c 18, pi. *send*, i.e. stretch out Pr 31_{19.20}, נָטַה *stretch out* Ex 75.19 81.2.13 922 1012.21.22 1416.21.26.27 Jos 819.26 Is 525 23₁₁ Jr 5125 Ezk 614 149.13 1627 257.13.16 353 Zp 14 213 Jb 1525 Pr 124 Si 462 4818 1QM 88, hi. Is 313 Jr 612 156, יָשַׁט hi. *stretch out* Si 732 ([הִנְשִׁיט]) 3414(B).18 (3114.18), מָשַׁךְ *stretch out* Ho 75, הִדָּה *stretch out* Is 118 (or em. הִדָּה, *he stretched out his hand to יְדִהּ he will roll stones*), אָרַךְ hi. *stretch out* Si 337(Bmg) (367), רָוַץ hi. *hasten (to stretch out)* Ps 6832, פָּרַשׁ pi. *spread* Is 25₁₁ 652 Ps 773 (if ins. פָּרַשְׁתִּי *I spread*) 1436 Lm 110.

בָּרָא hi. *bring* Ex 46.6, יָצָא hi. *bring out* Ex 46.7 1QS 713.15=4QD^a 10.21.13, שׁוּב hi. *bring back* Gn 3829 Ex 47.7 Jos 826 1 S 1427 2 S 83 (or em. לָהֲשִׁיב *to turn to* לָהֲצִיב *to set up his monument*, i.e. נָצַב hi.) Is 1427 Ezk 188.17 2022 Ps 7411 Lm 28 1QH 1625 23₁₀ CD 199, i.e. rear one's hand over foes Is 125 Jr 69 Ezk 3812 Am 18 Zc 137 Ps 8115, הִפֵּךְ *turn* 1 K 2234||2 C 1833 2 K 923 Lm 33 (unless יָד III *love*), נָיַף hi. *wave* 2 K 511 Is 1115 132 Zc 213 Jb 3121 Si 1218 333 (363) 377(B) 474 1QH 1623.34 1QM 179, pol. *shake* Is 1032, נָוַע hi. *shake* Zp 215, מָחָא pi. *clap* Ezk 256, נָוַד hi. *cause to wander* Ps 3612, קָרַב *approach* Dt 237, אָרַץ hi. *hasten* 4QInstr^c 1.21, יָסַף hi. *add* Is 1111 (unless יָד III *love* or יָדוּ = *add the repeated action of his hand*, i.e. cstr.; or em.).

נָשָׂא *raise* Ex 68 Lv 922 Nm 1430 Dt 3240 2 S 1828 2021 Is 1111 (if em. שָׁנִית *add a second time* or *add the repeated action of his hand*, to שָׁאַת *again raise*) 4922 Ezk 20₅₊₅₁ 367 4412 4714 Hb 310 Ps 1012 282 10626 1342 Ne 915 Si 5020, רוּם hi. *raise* Gn 1422 4144 Ex 1711 Nm 2011 1 K 1126.27 1QM 1513 166 1712 1QS 1015 CD 116 2030, קָוַם pol. *raise* 4QBark^c 1.11, שָׁנָה pi. *raise* Is 1111 (if em. שָׁנִית *add a second time* or *add the repeated action of his hand*, to שָׁנִית *again raise*), נָוַח hi. *rest*, i.e. lower Ex 1711 Ec 718 116, רָפָה pi. *weaken* Jr 384.4 Ezr 44 Lachish ost. 66 (598/8), hi. *let drop* Jos 106 2 S 2416||1 C 2115, שָׁקַט hi.

make quiet, i.e. limp Lachish ost. 67 (לָהֵשׁ קָט); 589/8), אָסַף *gather*, i.e. withdraw 1 S 1419, חָזַק pi. *strengthen* Jg 924 1 S 2316 Is 353 Jr 2314 Ezk 1322 Jb 43 Ezr 16 622 Ne 218 69 1QM 712 1614 4QM^a 10.214, hi. *grasp* Gn 2118 Ezk 1649 Zc 1413 (or ins. גָּ introducing object), תָּמַךְ *grasp* Gn 4817.

שָׁם *place* Gn 242.9 4729 Jg 1819 2 S 1319 2 K 1116||2 C 2315 2 K 1316 Ezk 3921 Mc 716 Ps 8926 Jb 215 404 Si 512(C), שָׁית *place* Gn 4817 Ex 231 Jb 933 Si 3414(Bmg) (3114), נָתַן *give, place* Gn 3828 Ex 74 2 K 101515 Is 565 Jr 5015 Ezk 1718 Lm 56 1 C 2924 2 C 308 1QM 117 4QRit PurB 21.81 ([נָתַן]) סָמַךְ *lay* Ex 2910.15.19 Lv 14 32.8.13 44.15.24.29.33 814.18.22 1621 2414 Nm 810.12 2718.23 Dt 349 Am 519 Ps 3724 2 C 2923 1QM 1211 193 1QDM 49 ([נָתַן]) 11QT 1518 ([נִידִיחָה]) חָלַל pi. *profane*, i.e. place 1QM 168, שָׁכַל pi. *lay crosswise* Gn 4814, נָשַׁן hi. *cause to reach*, i.e. place 1 S 1426, פָּקַד hi. *deposit* Si 427(B), רָכַב hi. *cause to ride upon*, i.e. grasp, bow 2 K 1316.16, נָצַב hi. *erect monument* 1 S 1512 2 S 83 (if em.; see above) 1 C 183, place 1QH 1718 ([הִצְנִיבִי יָדִי]) חָבַק *fold* Ec 45, נָמַן *hide* Pr 1924 2615, שָׁמַר *keep* Is 562, מָצָא *find* Ps 766.

רָאָה *see* Ex 1431 Dt 112, hi. *show* Dt 324, חָזָה *see* Is 578 (or em.; see יָד III *love*), שָׁמַע *hear of* 1 K 842, זָכַר *remember* Dt 719 Ps 7842, יָדַע *know* Jos 424 Ps 957 (if ins. יָדַע), hi. *cause to know* Jr 1621 4QM^a 11.123, קָרָא *call*, i.e. name 2 S 1818, לָמַד pi. *teach* 2 S 2235||Ps 1835 Ps 1441 4Qap Joseph^b 24 ([לָמַד]) 4QM^a 84 ([יָדִים]) נָגַד hi. *tell of* Ne 218, כָּתַב *write on* Is 445, אָדָר hi. *make glorious* Si 337(B) (367), רָעָה *graze* portion Jr 63 (unless יָד IV *pasture*, grazing plot), עָשָׂה *do* Ex 1431 (יָד הַגְּדֹלָה אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה יָדוּ the great act of power that Y. did) 2 S 1925 (if ins. וְלֹא הָיָה הַגְּדֹלָה אֲשֶׁר עָשָׂה יָדוּ and he had not done, i.e. manicured, his hands) 4Q185 1.313, make 4QMMT B22, קָלַל hi. *make light* 1 S 65.

מָלֵא pi. *fill* 4QShirShabb^b 222 Horvat 'Uza bowl inscr.⁴ וְאִמְלֵא *and I will fill*, unless read וְאִם *and if not*; Beit-Arieh; 7th cent.), i.e. consecrate Ex 2841 299.9. 29.33.35 3229 Lv 833 1632 2110 Nm 33 Jg 175.12 1 K 1333 4326 1 C 295 2 C 139 2931 Si 4515 11QT 1516 357, draw bow 2 K 924, רָחַץ *wash* Ex 3019.21 4031 Dt 216 =11QT 635 11QT 2610, שָׁטַף *rinse* Lv 1511, פָּתַח *open* Dt 158.11 Ps 10428 14516 Si 5119 (11QPsa [Sanders] [פָּתַח תִּתִּי] קִפְּץ

close Dt 157 4QInstrc 1.1₂₄ 1.24 4QInstrd 885 4Q419 8.27, 69. *hi. loosen* Jb 69.

קָצַץ pi. *cut off* 2 S 412, בָּרָא pi. *cut out* signpost Ezk 21₂₄, כִּוֶּר *dig*, i.e. pierce Ps 2217(mss) (כָּרַו); unless from כָּרַה I *dig* or IV *bind*; mss כָּאַרוּ *they have dug*; L כָּאַרִי (appar. *like a lion, my hands*), נָפַץ pi. *shatter* Dn 127 (orem. יָד נָפַץ כְּכִלּוֹת *when he has accomplished the shattering of the power of to* נָפַץ יָד כְּכִלּוֹת *when the power of the one who shatters comes to an end*) 4QHistA9, כָּלָה *come to an end* Dn 127 (if em.; see above), דָּבַק *adhere to* Si 131, תָּקַע *blow*, i.e. sound, signal 1QM 85.7 1711, רִיעַ *hi. blow*, i.e. sound, signal 1QM 812, רָתַק *bind* perh. 11QMelch fr. 82 (יָרִיתָקִי יָדִינִי).

ⲀCSTR Ⲁ (nomen regens) יָדִי *hand of* Y. Ex 93 163 Nm 1123 Jos 424 2231 Jg 215 1 S 56.9 713 1215 2 S 2414||1 C 2113 1 K 1846 Is 1916 2510 402 4120 5117 591 623 6614 Jr 2517 517 Ezk 13 314.22 3322 371 401 Ps 759 Jb 129 Pr 211 Ru 113 Ezr 76.28 1 C 2818 2 C 2925 4QpsEzek^b 1.31, יָדִי *of my Lord* Ezk 81, אֱלֹהִים *of God* Si 104.5 4QpPs^a 1.116 (אֱלֹהֵינוּ), אֱלֹהֵי אֱלֹהִים *of God* 1 S 511 Ec 224 91 2 C 3012, *of the gods* 1 S 48, אֱלֹהֵי *of my God* Ezr 728 Ne 28.18, אֱלֹהֵינוּ *of his God* Ezr 76.9, אֱלֹהֵינוּ *of our God* Ezr 818.22.31, אֱלֹהֵינוּ *of God* Jb 1921, אֵל *of God* Jb 2711 Si 4312(B, M) (Bmg לֹא *a hand has not*) 1QM 114 181 4QM^a 14, אֵל יָד *hand of the God of* 1QM 183, יָדֵי אֱבִיר *hands of the mighty one of* Jacob Gn 4924.

יָד *hand of, charge of, + pr.n.* Aaron Ex 299 Ps 7721 1 C 2419, Abishai 2 S 1010||1 C 1911 2 S 182, Absalom 2 S 168 1818 3QTr 1012, Ahab 1 K 189, Ahijah 1 K 1215||2 C 1015 1 K 1418 1529, Ahikam Jr 2624, Asaph 1 C 167 252, Azariah Arad ost. 166 (אֶזְרִיָּה; 7th/6th cent.), Benaiah 1 K 225, Benhadad 2 K 133 1325, Conaniah 2 C 3113, Cushan-rishathaim Jg 38, David 1 S 1620 2 S 38.18 2122||1 C 208 1QM 112, Elasa Jr 293, Elijah 1 K 1716 2 K 936 1010, Elisha Arad ost. 2415 (7th/6th cent.), Esau Gn 3212, Ezekiel CD 321 1912, Gedaliah Jr 419 (or em. בְּיָדֵי הַבּוֹרָה *by the hand of Gedaliah* to בּוֹרָה גְּדִילִי or הַבּוֹרָה *a/the large cistern*), Gemariah Jr 293, Haggai Hg 11.3 21, Hananiah 2 C 2611, Hazael 2 K 133, Hegai Est 23.8, Isaiah Is 202 Si 4820 11QMelch 215 (יֵשַׁעִיהָ) CD 413, Ithamar Ex 3821 Nm 428.33 78, Ittai 2 S 182.

Jabin Jg 42, Jacob Gn 2717 4QJub^h 3516, Jehiel 1 C

298, Jehoahaz 2 K 1325, Jehu 1 K 167.12, Jeiel 2 C 2611 (Qr) (Kt Jeuel), Jeremiah Jr 372 501 Si 497, Jeroboam 2 K 1427, Jezebel 2 K 97, Joab 2 S 1419 182 2010, Jonah 2 K 1425, Joseph Gn 396.22 4142, Joshua Jg 223 1 K 1634 4QapJoshua^a 22.12, Maaseiah 2 C 2611, Malachi Ml 11, Malchiah Arad ost. 2413 (מַלְכִּיָּה; 7th/6th cent.), Meremoth Ezr 833, Mithredath Ezr 18, Moses Ex 935 3429 3529 Lv 836 1011 2646 Nm 437.45.49 923 1013 1523 175 2723 331 3613 Jos 142 202 212.8 Jg 34 1 K 853.56 Ps 7721 Ne 814 914 1030 2 C 338 3414 356 1QM 106 1QH 424 1QS 13 815 4Qpaleo ParaJosh 21 4QD^a 1c2 (מוֹשֶׁה) 111 4QapJoshua^a 22.13 4QapPsB 695 (מֹשֶׁה) 4QparaKings 1047 4QInstrd 1841 4Q419 12 4QInstrg 111 (מֹשֶׁה) 4QDibHam^a 1.514 48 (מוֹשֶׁה) CD 521.

Nabal 1 S 2539, Naomi Ru 45.9, Nathan 2 S 1225, Nebuchadnezzar, Nebuchadrezzar Jr 217 2225 276 2921 3228 4430 4626 Ezk 3010 1 C 541 CD 16, Nebuzaradan Jr 3911, Samuel 1 C 113, Saul 1 S 2312.17 271 2 S 127 Ps 181, Sennacherib 2 C 3222, Shaashgaz Est 214, Shelemiah Lachish ost. 97 (589/8), Shelomith 1 C 2628, Shimei 2 C 3113, Shishak 2 C 125.7, Simeon Mur 24 22 42 (שִׁמְעוֹן) 52 62 (שִׁמְעוֹן) 92 (שִׁמְעוֹן) Mur 1742 (שִׁמְעוֹן) 1131, XHev/Se 492, Sisera 1 S 129, Solomon 1 K 246 1013 1131, Uriah 2 S 1114, Zechariah CD 197 Payment docket2 (זְכַרְיָה; 7th cent.), Zerubbabel Zc 410.

יָדֵי *hands of, directions of, + pr.n.* David Ezr 310, Elijah 2 K 311, Esau Gn 2722.23, Jeduthun 1 C 253, Moses Ex 1712, Nathan Horvat 'Uza jar inscr. 12 (7th/6th cent.), Zerubbabel Zc 49.

יָד *hand of, + Adullamite* Gn 3820, Amorite Gn 4822 Dt 127 Jos 77, Aram(aeans) 2 K 135, Chaldaeans Jr 2314 324.24.25.29.43 3818 433, Egypt(ians) Ex 38 1430 189.10.10 Jg 69 1 S 1018 2 S 2321||1 C 1123 4QRP^a 14.15(mg), Ephraim Ezk 3719 2 C 349, Ethiopians 2 C 2116, Gershonite 1 C 298, Gibeonites 2 S 219, Gittite 2 S 182, Ishmaelite Gn 391, Israel Jos 1030.32 118 Jg 320 1121 1 S 1412.37 Ezk 2514 (or em.; see Prep.) 4QD^f 14.213, Judah 2 K 820.22 ||2 C 218.18, Kittite Arad ost. 179 (7th/6th cent.), Manasseh 2 C 349, Midian Jg 61.2 822 917, Moab 2 K 310.13, Philistine(s) Jg 107 131.5 1512 1 S 73.8.14 916 129 1737 1817.21.25 2819.19 2 S 318 81||1 C 181, Shilonite 1 K 1215||2 C 1015 1 K 1529, Tishbite 2 K 936, יְגִי *of the nations* Ps 10641

1QpHab 53 (הגויים) 4QapJosephb 14.16 (both הגויים) 310 11QT 577 (הנואים), קַל־הַמַּמְלָכוֹת of all the kingdoms 1 S 1018.

אִישׁ יָד hand of a man Gn 95 Lv 1621 1 S 124 Ezk 405 (הָאִישׁ) Est 69 1QS 619 (הָאִישׁ) 4QSD 4.28 (יָד הָאִישׁ) 11QT 2613 CD 1119, הָאֲנָשִׁים of the men Jr 3816 3917 Ezk 2136 (אֲנָשִׁים) אֲנָשִׁי יָדִי hands of the men of Jr 384, אָדָם יָד hand of a human being Gn 95 (הָאָדָם) 2 S 2414||1 C 2113 Ezk 108 4QpsEzeka 69 (יָדִי) 4QInstrg 134 (הָאָדָם), קַל־אָדָם of every human being Jb 377 (or em.; see Prep.), אָדָם יָדִי hands of a human being Ezk 18(Qr) 1021 2 C 3219 (הָאָדָם) 11QT 593, אִשָּׁה יָד hand of a woman Nm 525 (הָאִשָּׁה) Jg 49, אִשְׁתּוֹ of his wife Gn 1910, יָדִי אֲנָשִׁים hands of the women Lm 410.

אָבִי יָד hand of my father 1 S 193 2317, אָבִיו of his father Gn 4817 2 K 1325, אָבוֹתַי of my fathers 2 C 3215, יָדִי אָבִיָּהֶם hands, i.e. directions, of their father 1 C 253.6, בֶּן־יָד ... hand of the son of Ex 3821 Lv 2225 Nm 78 2 S 182 1 K 225 167.12 (בֶּן־יָד) 2 K 133.25 1425.27 Is 202 Jr 2614 293 Ezr 833 Arad ost. 2413 (בֶּן־יָד; 7th/6th cent.) 2415 CD 413, בֶּנִי of your son 2 S 168 (בֶּנִי) 1 K 1112, בְּנֵי of his son 1 S 1620 1 K 1135, בָּנָיו of his sons Gn 3035 Ex 299, בְּנֵה of her son Gn 2717, בְּנֵי of the sons of Gn 3319 Jos 926 Jg 424 107 Ezk 239 JI 48 Ps 1447.11 1 C 2328 2 C 138 1QM 11 4QapJosephb 115 4QapJerCe 12, שְׁתֵּי בָנָיו of his two daughters Gn 1916, אָחִי of my brother Gn 3212, אָחָיו of his brother 2 S 1010||1 C 1911 2 C 3113, אָחָיו of his brothers 1 C 167 2628 Si 5012, אָחָיו ... יָדִי hands of ... his brother Gn 2723, אָחָתוֹ of his sister Gn 2430.

יָד פָּרַעַה hand of Pharaoh Gn 4135 Ex 1810 Dt 78 2 K 177, הַמֶּלֶךְ of the king 1 S 2320 1 K 1013 136 226.12||2 C 185. 11 1 K 2215 Est 17 218 Ne 1124 1 C 1817 2 C 306, מֶלֶךְ of the king of Dt 78 Jg 38 42 1 S 129 1 K 223 2 K 133 177 1830. 33||Is 3615.18 2 K 1910||Is 3710 Jr 204 217.10 2225 276 2921 323.4.28.36 342 3717 3823 4430 4626 Ezk 3025 2 C 285.5 3222 CD 16, מַלְכֵינוּ of our kings 1QM 113, מֶלֶךְ of the kings of Ezr 97, שְׁנֵי מַלְכֵי of the two kings of Dt 38, מֶלֶכוֹ of his king Zc 116, יָד מַלְכֵיהֶם hands, i.e. directions, of the king 1 C 252.6, שָׂר יָד hand of a prince 1QSb 424, שָׂר hand of the commander of 1 S 129 1QS 320 CD 518, שָׂרֵי of the commanders of 1 K 1427||2 C 1210, הַשָּׂרִים וְהַסָּגָנִים of

the princes and the rulers Ezr 92, רֶב of the captain of the bodyguards Jr 3911, אֵלִי of the leader of Ezk 3111, גִּבּוֹר of a warrior Ps 1274, אֲדֹנָיִם of a master Is 194, אֲדֹנִי of my lord 1 S 3015, אֲדֹנֵיהֶם of their masters Ps 1232 4Qap Joshuaa 19.25 (אֲדֹנֵי יְהוָה) of her mistress Ps 1232, [יָד מְשִׁיחַן] hand of the anointed one 4QapMes 93, יָד מְשִׁיחוֹ hand of your anointed ones 1QM 117, מְשִׁיחוֹ of his anointed one CD 212 (or em. מְשִׁיחֵי of the anointed ones of), מְשֶׁרֶת ... יָד hand of the minister of 4QapJoshuaa 22.12.

עֲבָד יָד hand of ... the servant of Ne 1030 4Qpaleo ParaJosh 21, עֲבָדִי of my servant 2 S 318, עֲבָדְךָ of your servant Jg 1518 1 K 853 (עֲבָדְךָ) Ne 914 (עֲבָדְךָ) 1QM 112 (עֲבָדְךָ) 4QDibHama 1.514 (עֲבָדְךָ) of his servant 1 K 856 1418 1529 2 K 936 1010 1425, עֲבָדִי of my servants 2 K 1713 Ezk 3817 4QapJerCe 2.15 (וְעָבְדוּ) of your servants Is 3724 2 C 3416, כּוֹל עֲבָדֶיךָ of all your servants 4QPrayersB 24, עֲבָדָיו of his servants Gn 3217 2 S 102 2122||1 C 208 1 K 1518 2 K 2110 242 Jr 4626 Dn 910 Ezr 911 2 C 818 4QSD 77 (וְעָבְדוּ) of your (female) servant Appeal of Widow4 (7th cent.), קַל־הַסֵּרִיס of all his servants 2 K 1723 1QS 13 (כּוֹל) of the eunuch of Est 23.14, הַסֵּרִיסִים of the eunuchs Est 112.15, הַגִּזְבָּר of the treasurer Ezr 18.

יָד רֵעֵהוּ hand of his friend Gn 3820 Zc 116 (or em. רֵעֵהוּ to רֵעֵהוּ of his shepherd) 1413.13, עֲמִיתְךָ of your neighbour Lv 2514, רֵעֵהוּ of his shepherd Zc 116 (if em.; see above), הֹרְעִים of the shepherds Ex 219, הַכֹּהֵן of the priest Ex 3821 Nm 518 78 Ezr 833 4QTohBb 1.23 (יָדִי) of his priests 2 C 2318, כּוֹהֲנָיו of the priests of the Levites 4Q419 13, הַלֵּוִי of the Levite Jg 1712, הַלֵּוִיִּם of the Levites 2 C 2318 2411 3016, הַנְּבִיאִים of the prophet 2 S 1225 1 K 1418 167.12 2 K 1425 Jr 372 501 Hg 11.3 21 CD 321 413 197, הַנְּבִיאִים of the prophets 1 S 2815 (הַנְּבִיאִים) 2 K 1713.23 2 K 2110 242 Ho 1211 Zc 77.12 Dn 910 Ezr 911 1QS 13 4QSD 77 (וְיָדֵי ... הַנְּבִיאִים) 4QPrayersB 24 4QapJerCe 2.15 (וְיָדֵי) of the prophets of Ezk 3817, נְבִיאָיו of all the prophets of 2 K 1713(Qr) (Kt נְבִיאָיו his every prophet, ms נְבִיאָיו all his prophets, mss נְבִיאָיו every prophet), נְבִיאֶיךָ of your prophets Ne 930, נְבִיאָיו of his prophets 2 C 2925, הָעֵדִים of the witnesses Dt 177.

יָד מַלְאָךְ hand of the angel of 1QS 320, מַלְאָכִי of the an-