



LEARNER'S JOURNAL

BEGINNER LEVEL:
THE BASICS AND ESSENTIALS

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2023

first edition



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CHAPTER 1: THE BASIC

1.1 - INTRODUCTIONS & GREETINGS

INTRODUCTIONS = APRESENTAÇÕES

NO INGLÊS A MANEIRA MAIS COMUM DE SE APRESENTAR PARA ALGUÉM É:

WHAT'S YOUR NAME? = QUAL É O SEU NOME?

MY NAME IS... = MEU NOME É...

I AM... = EU SOU...

OUTRAS INFORMAÇÕES IMPORTANTES QUE FALAMOS QUANDO NOS APRESENTAMOS SÃO:

NOSSA IDADE:

HOW OLD ARE YOU?
(QUANTOS ANOS VOCÊ TEM?)

I AM ... YEARS OLD
(EU TENHO ... ANOS)



USEFUL INFORMATION: THE NUMBERS

1- ONE	11- ELEVEN	21- TWENTY-ONE
2- TWO	12- TWELVE	22- TWENTY-TWO
3- THREE	13- THIRTEEN	30- THIRTY
4- FOUR	14- FOURTEEN	40- FORTY
5- FIVE	15- FIFTEEN	50- FIFTY
6- SIX	16- SIXTEEN	60- SIXTY
7- SEVEN	17- SEVENTEEN	70- SEVENTY
8- EIGHT	18- EIGHTEEN	80- EIGHTY
9- NINE	19- NINETEEN	90- NINETY
10- TEN	20- TWENTY	100- ONE HUNDRED

1- WRITE THE NAME OF THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS:

29 -

33 -

41 -

57 -

65 -

72 -

84 -

96 -

100 -

102 -

212 -

324 -

455 -

GREETINGS = CUMPRIMENTOS

O QUE FALAR QUANDO CHEGAR EM UM LUGAR:

**GOOD MORNING
(BOM DIA)**

**GOOD AFTERNOON
(BOA TARDE)**

**GOOD EVENING
(BOA NOITE)**

QUAL A DIFERENÇA ENTRE:

GOOD EVENING X GOOD NIGHT?

USAMOS O "GOOD EVENING" COMO CUMPRIMENTO. OU SEJA, QUANDO ESTAMOS CHEGANDO EM UM LUGAR. JÁ O "GOOD NIGHT" É UMA DESPEDIDA. QUANDO ESTAMOS SAINDO DO LUGAR OU QUANDO ESTAMOS DESEJANDO UMA BOA NOITE DE SONO PARA ALGUÉM.

OTHER USEFUL WORDS:

**HI - OI
HELLO - OLÁ**

HOW ARE YOU? - COMO VOCÊ ESTÁ?

NICE TO MEET YOU (TOO) - PRAZER EM CONHECER VOCÊ (TAMBÉM)

GLAD TO MEET YOU (TOO) - PRAZER EM CONHECER VOCÊ (TAMBÉM)

IT'S A PLEASURE TO MEET YOU (TOO) - É UM PRAZER CONHECER VOCÊ (TAMBÉM)

MANEIRAS DE RESPONDER AO "HOW ARE YOU?"

- 1. I'M FINE / I'M GOOD - EU ESTOU BEM**
- 2. I'M GREAT! - EU ESTOU ÓTIMO**
- 3. I'M OKAY - EU ESTOU BEM/OKAY**
- 4. I'M NOT SO GOOD - EU NÃO ESTOU TÃO BEM**
- 5. I'M NOT OKAY - EU NÃO ESTOU BEM**
- 6. I'M SICK - EU ESTOU DOENTE**

2. READ AND PRACTICE THE FOLLOWING DIALOGUES:

A)

P1: GOOD MORNING. WHAT'S YOUR NAME?

P2: MORNING! MY NAME IS DANIEL.

P1: NICE TO MEET YOU. DANIEL. MY NAME IS REBECA.

P2: NICE TO MEET YOU TOO. REBECA!

P1: HOW ARE YOU TODAY?

P2: I'M GREAT AND YOU?

P1: I'M GREAT TOO!

B)

P1: HELLO. HOW ARE YOU?

P2: HI. I'M GOOD. WHAT'S YOUR NAME?

P1: I'M ANDREW. IT'S A PLEASURE TO MEET YOU.

P2: IT'S A PLEASURE TO MEET YOU TOO. MY NAME IS CAROLINE. BUT MY NICKNAME IS CAROL!

P1: HOW OLD ARE YOU. CAROL?

P2: I'M 27 YEARS OLD. WHAT ABOUT YOU?

P1: I'M 30 YEARS OLD.

C)

P1: GOOD EVENING. WHAT'S YOUR NAME?

P2: MY NAME IS SAMUEL.

P1: WHAT'S YOUR LAST NAME?

P2: MY LAST NAME IS OLIVEIRA.

P1: I'M GLAD TO MEET YOU. MR. OLIVEIRA.

UTILIZAMOS ESSES "TRATAMENTOS"
COM O SOBRENOME DA PESSOA!

USEFUL INFORMATION:

FIRST NAME - PRIMEIRO NOME
MIDDLE NAME - NOME DO MEIO
LAST NAME - SOBRENOME
SURNAME - SOBRENOME

WHAT ABOUT YOU?
(E VOCÊ?)

MR. - MISTER:
MARRIED OR SINGLE MEN

MRS. - MISSES:
MARRIED WOMEN

MISS:
SINGLE WOMEN

MS. - "MIZ":
MARRIED OR SINGLE WOMEN
(USUALLY WHEN YOU DON'T KNOW
THIS INFO)

1.2 - SUBJECT PRONOUNS & VERB TO BE

To be: Ser/ Estar

Subject Pronouns	Verb to be
Eu - I	am
Você/ Vocês - You	are
Ele - He	is
Ela - She	is
Ele/ Ela (coisas) - It	is
Nós - We	are
Eles/ Elas - They	are

1.3 - SENTENCE STRUCTURE: AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE AND QUESTIONS

Affirmative sentences structure:

Subject Pronoun + to be + "complement"

EXAMPLES:

I AM A STUDENT

YOU ARE A TEACHER / YOU ARE TEACHERS

HE IS A DOCTOR

SHE IS A LAWYER

IT IS MY DOG

WE ARE OKAY

THEY ARE (BANK) TELLERS

Indefinite articles:

a - before consonant sounds

an - before vowel sounds

Examples:

a teacher

an english teacher

a unit / an umbrella*

a hospital / an honest man*

Negative sentences structure:

Subject Pronoun + to be + not + "complement"

EXAMPLES:

I AM NOT A STUDENT

YOU ARE NOT A TEACHER / YOU ARE NOT TEACHERS

HE IS NOT A DOCTOR

SHE IS NOT A LAWYER

IT IS NOT MY DOG

WE ARE NOT OKAY

THEY ARE NOT (BANK) TELLERS

Contractions with to be:

I am = I'm

You are = You're

He is = He's / She is = She's / It is = It's

We are = We're

They are = They're

is not = isn't

are not = aren't

Questions structure:

To be + Subject pronoun + "complement"

EXAMPLES:

AM I A STUDENT?

ARE YOU A TEACHER? / ARE YOU TEACHERS?

IS HE A DOCTOR?

IS SHE A LAWYER?

IS IT MY DOG?

ARE WE OKAY?

ARE THEY(BANK) TELLERS?



1.4 - VOCABULARY: OCCUPATIONS I

TEACHER - PROFESSOR(A)
STUDENT - ALUNO(A)
BANK TELLER - CAIXA DE BANCO
DOCTOR - MÉDICO(A)
NURSE - ENFERMEIRO(A)
LAWYER - ADVOGADO(A)
MANAGER - GERENTE
DENTIST - DENTISTA
VETERINARIAN/VET - VETERINÁRIO(A)
ENGINEER - ENGENHEIRO(A)
BUSINESS MAN - EMPRESÁRIO
BUSINESS WOMAN - EMPRESÁRIA
SALESMAN - VENDEDOR
SALESWOMAN - VENDEDORA

WAITER - GARÇOM
WAITRESS - GARÇONETE

WHAT'S YOUR OCCUPATION?
(QUAL A SUA PROFISSÃO?)

I AM A/AN...
EU SOU UM(A)...

3- COMPLETE THE ACTIVITIES BELOW:

Translate the following sentences to english:

Example: Eu estou bem -> I am fine.

- a) Eu sou um caixa de banco ->
- b) Ela está bem ->
- c) Ela é uma professora ->
- d) Eles são médicos ->
- e) Você é um estudante ->
- f) Elas são caixas de banco ->
- g) Vocês são advogados ->

Translate the following sentences to english:.

- a) Você é um professor? ->
- b) Ela não é uma aluna ->
- c) Ele não está bem ->
- d) Eles são advogados? ->
- e) Eu não sou médico ->
- f) Nós não somos advogados. ->
- g) Ele é um professor? ->



Remember - Indefinite Articles: a/an = um e uma

Complete the sentences with the correct
indefinite article:

- a) She is ____ nurse.
- b) I am ____ engineer.
- c) Are you ____ actor?
- d) Are you ____ famous actor?
- e) This is ____ eraser
- f) He is ____ honest man.
- g) I want ____ umbrella.
- h) They finished ____ unit.



This / That

This - singular and near (perto)

That - singular and far (longe)

These / Those

These - Plural and near

Those - Plural and far

This is = Isto é/ Este é/ Esta é

That is = Aquilo é/ Aquele é/ Aquela é

These are = Estes são/ Estas são

Those are = Aqueles são/ Aquelas são

Example:

This is Miguel = Este é o Miguel

This is my pen = Esta é a minha caneta

That is Maria = Aquela é a Maria

That is a pencil = Aquilo é um lápis

These are my pencils = Estes são os meus lápis

Those are my pens = Aquelas são minhas canetas

Question form: Is this? / Is that? / Are these? / Are those?