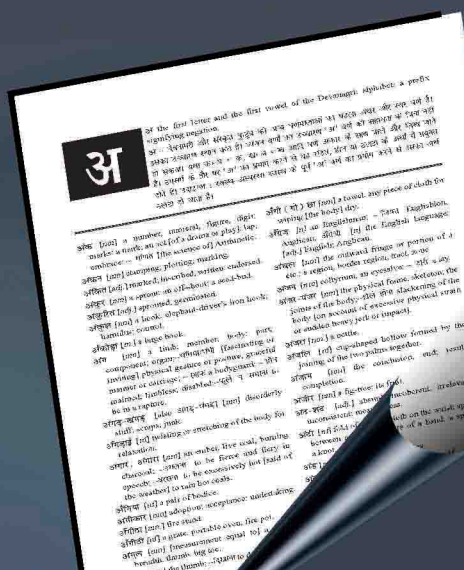


वी एच एस पब्लिशर्स

संक्षिप्त

हिन्दी-अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश

प्रतियोगी परीक्षा अभ्यर्थियों, सभी आयु वर्ग के
छात्र-छात्राओं तथा अन्य पाठकों के लिए विशेषतः उपयोगी



संक्षिप्त हिन्दी-अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश

प्रतियोगी परीक्षा में शामिल होने वाले अभ्यर्थियों,
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वी एण्ड एस पब्लिशर्स

प्रकाशक



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इस पुस्तक में सटीक समय पर जानकारी उपलब्ध कराने का हर संभव प्रयास किया गया है। पुस्तक में संभावित त्रुटियों के लिए लेखक और प्रकाशक किसी भी प्रकार से जिम्मेदार नहीं होंगे। पुस्तक में प्रदान की गयी पाठ्य सामग्रियों की व्यापकता या सम्पूर्णता के लिए लेखक या प्रकाशक किसी प्रकार की वारंटी नहीं देते हैं।

पुस्तक में प्रदान की गयी सभी सामग्रियों को व्यावसायिक मार्गदर्शन के तहत सरल बनाया गया है। किसी भी प्रकार के उद्धरण या अतिरिक्त जानकारी के स्रोत के रूप में किसी संगठन या वेबसाइट के उल्लेखों का लेखक या प्रकाशक समर्थन नहीं करता है। यह भी संभव है कि पुस्तक के प्रकाशन के दौरान उद्धृत वेबसाइट हटा दी गयी हो।

इस पुस्तक में उल्लिखित विशेषज्ञ के राय का उपयोग करने का परिणाम लेखक और प्रकाशक के नियंत्रण से हटकर पाठक की परिस्थितियों और कारकों पर पूरी तरह निर्भर करेगा।

पुस्तक में दिये गये विचारों को आजमाने से पूर्व किसी विशेषज्ञ से सलाह लेना आवश्यक है। पाठक पुस्तक को पढ़ने से उत्पन्न कारकों के लिए पाठक स्वयं पूर्ण रूप से जिम्मेदार समझा जायेगा।

उचित मार्गदर्शन के लिए पुस्तक को माता-पिता एवं अभिभावक की निगरानी में पढ़ने की सलाह दी जाती है। इस पुस्तक के खरीददार स्वयं इसमें दिये गये सामग्रियों और जानकारी के उपयोग के लिए सम्पूर्ण जिम्मेदारी स्वीकार करते हैं। इस पुस्तक की सम्पूर्ण सामग्री का कॉपीराइट लेखक/प्रकाशक के पास रहेगा। कवर डिजाइन, टेक्स्ट या चित्रों का किसी भी प्रकार का उल्लंघन किसी इकाई द्वारा किसी भी रूप में कानूनी कार्रवाई को आमंत्रित करेगा और इसके परिणामों के लिए जिम्मेदार समझा जायेगा।

प्रकाशकीय/Publisher's Note

विज्ञान सम्बन्धी शब्दकोशों को प्रकाशित करने के बाद हिन्दी से अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद के लिए मानक शब्दकोश की आवश्यकता महसूस करते हुए अपनी नवीनतम पुस्तक संक्षिप्त हिन्दी अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश प्रस्तुत करते हैं। शब्दकोशों की परम्परा को ध्यान में रखते हुए लेखक ने प्रस्तुत शब्दकोश में अधिक से अधिक साहित्यिक शब्दों के साथ देशज, आंचलिक, विज्ञान, भूगोल, बैंकिंग, खगोलीय शब्दों के साथ उसके व्याकरणीय क्रम की जानकारी दी है। शब्दकोश में वर्तनी की एक रूपता और शुद्धता का भी विशेष ध्यान रखा गया है। आजकल बहुत-सी पुस्तकों में अनुनासिक स्वर (५) की जगह अनुस्वार (ँ) का प्रयोग देखने को मिल रहा है लेकिन इस शब्दकोश में अनुनासिक शब्दों का विधि वत प्रयोग किया गया है। शब्दकोश के अन्त में सामान्य जनजीवन में प्रचलित व्यवहारिक शब्दों, मापतौल के मानकों, हिन्दी अंग्रेजी मुहावरे, बैंकिंग, भारतीय संविधान में प्रयुक्त हिन्दी के पारिभाषिक शब्दों आदि को विशिष्ट परिशिष्ट के तौर पर दिया गया है।

हमें विश्वास है कि यह शब्दकोश छात्र-छात्राओं के लिए बेहद उपयोगी होने के साथ अन्य पेशेवर लोगों जैसे डाक्टर, वकील, इंजीनियर तथा शिक्षकों के लिए सहायक सिद्ध होगी। हालाँकि शब्दकोश में कोई त्रुटि न रहे इसका विशेष ध्यान रखा गया है लेकिन फिर भी भूलवश कोई त्रुटि या कमी रह गयी हो तो पाठकों से निवेदन है कि वे इसकी ओर हमारा ध्यान जरूर आकर्षित करें ताकि अगले संस्करण में इस त्रुटि का निवारण किया जा सके।

A perceptibly good response given by readers to our previously published (Ten in number so far) concise dictionaries on science and commerce subjects has encouraged us to undertake publication of another dictionary in high demand - A Hindi-English Dictionary. Like previous dictionaries this again is a concise version. This edition is expected to fulfil the academic and writing requirements of students, researchers, scholars, translators, educationists, and writers. This dictionary is quite different from others in that the 'Terms' defined have been drawn from all resource attributes - *tatsam*, *ardhtatsam*, *tadbhav*, *deshaj* and *videshaj*, besides those used currently in literature, vernacular & regional languages, science, geography, commerce & business etc. Terms

used in common parlance, compound words, syntax and other grammatical details to improve writing also are explained.

One more special point that needs mentioning! Computerization has led to many notable changes in writing Hindi words. *Anushasik* symbol (◌ँ) has given way and is replaced by a nasal sound (*anuswar*). It has become a fashion to use *anuswar's* symbol (◌ं) by writers, litterateurs, educationists and publishers without any qualm in their works. However, this dictionary has stayed true to Hindi way of writing – the original style of writing.

In the Appendices section, body parts, common ailments, apparel, cereals, fruit & vegetables, herbs & spices, household items, professions, idioms & phrases, foreign words have been included. Scientific symbols & notations, terms used in administration, management, economics, science, mathematics etc, besides other important facts, help make this dictionary more useful for readers.

It is hoped that this dictionary will be found useful by student community besides others such as, educationists, writers, translators as well as doctors, lawyers, and engineers.

Every effort has been taken to keep this dictionary error-free. However, should you come across any mistake, misprint, unsatisfactory annotation or explanation, please intimate us. We would incorporate your valuable suggestion while acknowledging your contribution.

संक्षिप्त हिन्दी-अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश में शब्दों का क्रम विन्यास

इस शब्दकोश में शब्दों का क्रम विन्यास स्वरवर्ण (अ से औ) तथा बाद में व्यंजनवर्ण (क से ह) तक रखा गया है। स्वरवर्ण में अनुस्वारयुक्त शब्दों को जैसे अं, अंक, अंकि, अंकी, अंकु, अंकू, अंकृ, अंके, अंकै, अंको, अंकौ इत्यादि के क्रम में रखा गया है। इसके बाद व्यंजन एवं इसके युग्मवर्ण का समावेश किया गया है जैसे— अ, अक, अका, अकि, अकी, अकु, अकू, अकृ, अके, अकै, अको, अकौ, अक्क, अक्य, अकट, अक्त, अक्र, अक्ल, अक्ष इत्यादि उपरोक्त क्रम विन्यास में स्वरवर्ण में अ से लेकर औ तक तथा व्यंजनवर्ण में क से लेकर ह तक सरल एवं यौगिक शब्द समूह की रचना की गयी है।

स्वरवर्ण का क्रम— अ, आ, इ, ई, उ, ऊ, ऋ, ए, ऐ, ओ तथा औ।

व्यंजनवर्ण का क्रम— क, ख, ग, घ, च, छ, ज, झ, ट, ठ, ड, ढ, ण, त, थ, द, ध, न, प, फ, ब, भ, म, य, र, ल, व, श, ष, स तथा ह।

शब्दकोश देखने की विधि

मान लिया किसी पाठक को यदि 'अंग' शब्द का अंग्रेजी अर्थ देखना है तो वह शब्दकोश में अंग शब्द की तलाश के लिए अंक शब्द से शुरू होने वाले शब्द के नीचे आठवें शब्द में अंग शब्द को पृष्ठ संख्या 13 पर देखें।

यहाँ अंग शब्द का अर्थ—

अंग [nm] a limb; member; body; part; component; organ;—भंगिमा/भंगी [fascinating or inviting] physical gesture or posture, graceful manner or carriage; ~ रक्षक a bodyguard; ~ हीन maimed; limbless; disabled;—फूले न समाना to be in a rapture. लिखा है यहाँ पर—

nm¹ का अर्थ - noun male

;—² भंगिमा/भंगी का अर्थ— चिह्न वाले जगह पर मूल शब्द अंग के बाद भंगिमा/भंगी को पढ़ें अर्थात् अंग भंगिमा का अंग्रेजी में शब्दार्थ physical gesture or posture है।

~³ रक्षक का अर्थ अंग रक्षक है जिसका अंग्रेजी में अर्थ bodyguard है।

—⁴ हीन का अर्थ चिह्न की जगह मूल शब्द अंग के बाद हीन शब्द को जोड़कर इसे अंगहीन अर्थात् maimed; limbless; disabled पढ़ें।

—⁵ फूले न समाना को — अंग फूले न समाना अर्थात् to be in a rapture पढ़ें।

युग्म अक्षर जैसे क्ष का प्रयोग क व्यंजन वर्ण के साथ किया गया है। पृष्ठ संख्या 68 में देखें। क+ष = क्ष। इसी प्रकार ज्ञ = ज्+ञ पृष्ठ संख्या 100 में देखें।

त्र त्+र का प्रयोग शब्दकोश के पृष्ठ संख्या 116 में त्रौरी शब्द के पश्चात् —

त्रापा [nf] shame, an unchaste woman, fame, renown [adj] ashamed देखें।

How to Read this Dictionary

Words in this dictionary have been placed in alphabetical order of the Devnagri script of Hindi— first the vowels (from अ to औ) and then the consonants (from क to ह). Within the vowels, the first syllable अ is followed by words beginning with a nasal sound and is symbolized with a dot on the top of letters (अं, अंक, अंकि, अंकी, अंकु, अंकू, अंकृ, अंके, अंकै, अंको, अंकौ) etc. Words beginning with (अ, अक, अका, अकि, अकी, अकु, अकू, अकृ, अके, अकै, अको, अकौ, अक्क, अक्य, अकट, अकत, अक्र, अक्ल, अक्ष) (but without nasal sound) are written in the order of vowels, consonants and composites.

The words have been arranged in this order. Identical method has been used for arranging words of all other vowels, consonants and their component words (अ से लेकर औ तक तथा व्यंजनवर्ण में क से लेकर ह तक) etc.

Order of Vowels (In Hindi अ, आ, इ, ई, उ, ऊ, ऋ, ए, ऐ, ओ तथा औ)

Order of Consonants (In Hindi क, ख, ग, घ, च, छ, ज, झ, ट, ठ, ड, ढ, ण, त, थ, द, ध, न, प, फ, ब, भ, म, य, र, ल, व, श, ष, स तथा ह)

The lead words have been marked in a darker shade throughout the dictionary. The lead word mentioned at the top on left and right corner in each page give an idea about the arrangement of the words in order. The lead word on the left top corner of the page indicates the first word in the left column of the page. The lead word on the top right corner of the page indicates the last word on that page.

Each lead word is followed by the part of speech in *italics*. This is followed by the meaning in English. Sub-entries in its continuation are shown with their proper meaning. This facilitates the reader to know the application of words in different forms and uses. For example, in the word दल on 120 page the part of speech [*nm*]. is shown in *italics*. Its English meanings are given; this is followed by sub-entries i.e., दलदल, दलाल, दलित, दलील page 121 etc. with their proper meanings in English.

How the meaning of a word is searched: Suppose the meaning of the word कमनीय is to be seen. In the dictionary please go to the page 58 you will find the word कमनीय with all its parts of speech, meanings etc.

Abbreviations used in the Dictionary

<i>adj.</i> — adjective.	<i>adv.</i> — adverb.
<i>arith.</i> — arithmetic.	<i>conj.</i> — conjunction.
<i>e. g.</i> — for example.	<i>fem.</i> — feminine.
<i>i. e.</i> — that is.	<i>ind.</i> — indeclinable.
<i>interj.</i> — interjection.	<i>mas.</i> — masculine.
<i>math.</i> — mathematics.	<i>n.</i> — noun.
<i>prep.</i> — preposition.	<i>pron.</i> — pronoun.
<i>pl.</i> — plural.	<i>p.p.</i> — past participle.
<i>p.t.</i> — past tense.	<i>sing.</i> — singular.
<i>sup.</i> — superlative.	<i>usu.</i> — usually.
<i>v. aux.</i> — verb auxiliary.	<i>v. i.</i> — verb intransitive.
<i>v. t.</i> — verb transitive.	<i>a.</i> — adjective
पु० — पुल्लिंग	स्त्री० — स्त्रीलिंग
क्रि० — क्रिया	वि० — विशेषण

भूमिका

हिन्दी शब्द का अर्थ भारत में आर्य, द्रविड़ तथा अनार्य के द्वारा बोली जाने वाली भाषा के लिए होता है। यँ तो हिन्दी भाषा पूरे भारतवर्ष में बोली जाती है लेकिन उत्तर भारत के मध्य भाग में हिन्दी भाषा प्रमुखता से बोली जाती है। इसके सीमावर्ती क्षेत्रों मैथली, मारवाड़ी, ब्रज, छत्तीसगढ़ी और अवधी भाषा को भी हिन्दी भाषा का ही अंग समझा जाता है। हिन्दी भाषा की उत्पत्ति और उसके अब तक के विकास का मुख्यता: तीन श्रेणियों में बाँटा जा सकता है। (1) अर्थ भाषा में प्रचलित शब्द (2) अनार्य भाषा में प्रचलित शब्द (3) विदेशी भाषाओं से आये शब्द।

हिन्दी के शब्दों में सबसे अधिक संख्या वैसे शब्दों की है जो प्राचीन आर्य भाषाओं से लेकर मध्यकाल होते हुए वर्तमान में भी विद्यमान हैं। ऐसे शब्दों को तद्भव कहते हैं। क्योंकि इन शब्दों की मूल उत्पत्ति संस्कृत शब्द से हुई है। कुछ ऐसे भी शब्द मिल सकते हैं जिसकी उत्पत्ति ऐसे शब्दों से हुई हो जिसका व्यवहार प्राचीन आर्य भाषा के ऐसे शब्दों से हुआ हो जो शायद प्राचीन आर्यभाषा के सा. हित्य (संस्कृत) में नहीं होता था। अतः ऐसे शब्दों का संस्कृत से सम्बन्ध निकल आना आवश्यक नहीं है। हिन्दी बोलचाल में तद्भव शब्द अत्यधिक संख्या में मिलते हैं। सही मायने में ये हिन्दी के मूल शब्द हैं। साहित्यिक हिन्दी में संस्कृत के विशुद्ध शब्दों की संख्या सबसे अधिक है। भारत की अन्य भाषाओं बांग्ला, मराठी, उड़िया, पंजाबी आदि शब्दों का हिन्दी शब्दों पर कम प्रभाव पड़ा है।

हिन्दी के तत्सम या तद्भव शब्दों में अधिकांश शब्द ऐसे हैं जो प्राचीनकाल में अनार्य भाषाओं से मिल गये थे। अब यह शब्द हिन्दी के लिए आर्यभाषा के समान है।

आर्य एवं अनार्य भाषाओं के अतिरिक्त भारत में लम्बे समय तक विदेशी शासकों का शासन था। भारत में विदेशियों के शासन को मुख्यतः दो भागों में बाँटा जा सकता है। (1) इस्लामी (2) यूरोपीय।

इस्लामी शासनकाल में वैसे शब्द जिसका प्रयोग उस दौरान की शासन व्यवस्था, कचहरी, फौज, स्कूल तथा विदेशी संस्थाओं में किये जाते थे। दूसरे वे शब्द जो प्रभाव के कारण आयी हुई नवीन वस्तुओं तथा नये ढंग के पहनावे या शौक से सम्बन्धित विदेशी होते थे। तुर्क, अफगान और मुगलों के शासन के दौरान प्रचलित शब्दों के प्रभाव को समकालीन कवि की कविताओं में साफ देखा जा सकता है। मुगलों के पतन के बाद भारत में यूरोपियों का आगमन हुआ। अंग्रेजी शासनकाल के दौरान भारत में हिन्दी शब्दों के साथ अंग्रेजी शब्दों का भी चलन आरम्भ हो गया, ऐसे सभी प्रचलित विदेशी शब्दों को हम लोगों ने हिन्दी-अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश में उचित स्थान दिया है।

मुसलमानों के शासनकाल में अधिकतर फारसी शब्दों का प्रयोग होता था क्योंकि यहाँ की राजकीय भाषा फारसी थी। जैसे- कैंची, तोप, गलीचा, बीबी आदि। अंग्रेजों के शासनकाल में हिन्दी भाषा में अंग्रेजी शब्दों का व्यापक प्रभाव पड़ा। जैसे- कलक्टर, गजट, अस्पताल, ऑफिस, कॉपी, किताब, जज, जेल आदि। इसी प्रकार पुर्तगाली फ्रांसीसी और डच भाषाओं के कुछ शब्द हिन्दी भाषा में ऐसे घुलमिल गये कि वह अब हमें विदेशी प्रतीत होते हैं। इन शब्दों में अलमारी, कमरा, तौलिया, मेज और सितार आदि प्रमुख हैं। आज जब हिन्दी को राष्ट्रभाषा का गौरव मिल चुका है ऐसे में हिन्दी के शब्द भण्डारों को अंग्रेजी में बदलने की नितात आवश्यकता है।

परम्परा को देखते हुए किसी भी हिन्दी की अंग्रेजी होनी चाहिए। प्रस्तुत **हिन्दी-अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश** में लेखक ने शब्दकोश लेखन की आधुनिक पद्धति का इस्तेमाल कर हिन्दी शब्दों के साथ उस शब्द की अंग्रेजी में व्याकरण की जानकारी तथा सामानार्थक अर्थ को विस्तारपूर्वक समझाने का प्रयास किया है। शब्दकोश को पाठकों के लिए अत्यधिक उपयोगी बनने हेतु हमने इसमें हिन्दी के सिर्फ आवश्यक शब्दों को ही सम्मिलित करने का निर्णय लिया है। वर्तमान समय में हिन्दी भाषा का स्तर प्रायः गिरता जा रहा है। थोड़ी समस्या हिन्दी की देवनागरी लिपि की शुद्ध वर्तनी को लिखने को लेकर भी है। देवनागरी लिपि में कवर्ग, चवर्ग, टवर्ग, तवर्ग के पंचम वर्ण की मात्राओं का उपयोग नहीं के बराबर हो रहा है। अनुनासिक (॰) को तिलांजलि देकर उसकी जगह अनुस्वर (.) की मात्रा का बहुत से लेखक, विद्वान और प्रकाशक धड़ल्ले से उपयोग कर रहे हैं। यथा चाँदी की जगह पर चांदी, तथा खाँसी की जगह खांसी का प्रयोग जगह-जगह देखने को मिलता है। लेकिन हमने प्रस्तुत शब्दकोश में अनुनासिक

चिह्न का विधिवत इस्तेमाल कर हिन्दी की गरिमा बनाये रखने की भरसक कोशिश की है। शब्दकोश में तत्सम तथा तद्भव विदेशी भाषाओं के साथ परिशिष्ट में खासतौर पर अर्थशास्त्र, विज्ञान, गणित, प्रशासनिक शब्द, प्रचलित मुहावरे और लोकोक्तियों को यथोचित स्थान देकर इसे पाठकों के लिए अत्यन्त उपयोगी बनाने की कोशिश की गयी है।

प्रस्तुत शब्दकोश का संकलन विशेषतौर पर उन पाठकों को ध्यान में रखकर किया है जिनकी अंग्रेजी भाषा पर अच्छी पकड़ है, और वह हिन्दी भाषा का अंग्रेजी में अर्थ जानना चाहते हैं। दूसरे पाठक उस वर्ग से हैं जो हिन्दी और अंग्रेजी भाषाओं को सामान्यतौर पर जानते हैं लेकिन दोनों में से किसी एक भाषा में प्रवीण नहीं है। ऐसे लोगों के बीच आजकल हिंग्लिश भाषा का प्रयोग धड़ल्ले से हो रहा है। आमतौर पर ऐसे लोगों के बीच बातचीत के दौरान ऐसी स्थिति आ जाती है। जब वे हिन्दी और अंग्रेजी दोनों भाषाओं की मिली-जुली भाषा का प्रयोग करने लगते हैं ऐसे शब्दों को आजकल हिंग्लिश कहा जाता है। जैसे कुंजीपटल को हिन्दी भाषा में कीबोर्ड के रूप में प्रयोग करना। दोनों तरह के पाठक और छात्र प्रस्तुत हिन्दी अंग्रेजी शब्दकोश पढ़कर अपनी मनोवांछित शब्द को आसानी से तलाश सकते हैं।

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अ the first letter and the first vowel of the Devanagari alphabet; a prefix signifying negation.

अ - देवनागरी और संस्कृत कुटुंब की अन्य वर्णमालाओं का पहला अक्षर और स्वर वर्ण है। इसका उच्चारण स्थान कंठ है। व्यंजन वर्णों का उच्चारण 'अ' वर्ण की सहायता के बिना नहीं हो सकता। यथा क+अ = क, ख+अ = ख आदि वर्ण अकार के साथ बोले और लिखे जाते हैं। उपसर्ग के तौर पर 'अ' का प्रयोग करने से यह रहित, हीन या उलटा के अर्थों में प्रयुक्त होते हैं। उदाहरण : स्वस्थ-अस्वस्थ। स्वस्थ के पूर्व 'अ' वर्ण का प्रयोग करने से इसका अर्थ उलटा हो जाता है।

अंक [nm] a number, numeral, figure, digit; marks; a mark; an act [of a drama or play]; lap, embrace; ~ गणित [the science of] Arithmetic.

अंकन [nm] stamping; plotting; marking.

अंकित [adj.] marked; inscribed, written; endorsed.

अंकुर [nm] a sprout; an off-shoot; a seed-bud.

अंकुरित [adj.] sprouted, germinated.

अंकुश [nm] a hook, elephant-driver's iron hook; hamulus; control.

अँकुड़ा [m.] a large hook.

अंग [nm] a limb; member; body; part; component; organ; -भंगिमा/भंगी [fascinating or inviting] physical gesture or posture, graceful manner or carriage; ~ रक्षक a bodyguard; ~ हीन maimed; limbless; disabled; -फूले न समाना to be in a rapture.

अंगड़-खंगड़ [also अंगड़-भंगड़] [nm] disorderly stuff; scraps; junk.

अँगड़ाई [nf] twisting or stretching of the body for relaxation.

अंगार, अंगारा [nm] an ember, live coal, burning charcoal; -उगलना to be fierce and fiery in speech; -बरसना to be excessively hot [said of the weather] to rain hot coals.

अँगिया [nf] a pair of bodice.

अंगीकार [nm] adoption; acceptance; undertaking.

अँगीठा [nm.] fire stand.

अँगीठी [nf] a grate, portable oven, fire pot.

अंगुल [nm] [measurement equal to] a finger's breadth, thumb, big toe.

अँगूठा [nm] the thumb; -दिखाना to defy and deride; to evade in defiance.

अँगूठी [nf] a finger-ring.

अंगूर [nm] a grape; अंगूरी vinous; -खट्टे होना to decay something that has proved inaccessible.

आँगू (गो) छा [nm] a towel, any piece of cloth for wiping [the body] dry.

अँग्रेज [n] an Englishman; ~ जियत Englishion, Anglican, अँग्रेजी [n] the English language; [adj.] English; Anglican.

अंचल [nm] the outward fringe or portion of a etc.; a region, border region, tract, zone

अंजन [nm] collyrium, an eyeshade; ~ हारी a sty.

अंजर-पंजर [nm] the physical frame, skeleton; the joints of the body; -ढीले होना slackening of the body [on account of excessive physical strain or sudden heavy jerk or impact].

अंजरा [nm.] a nettle.

अंजलि [nf] cup-shaped hollow formed by the joining of the two palms together.

अंजाम [nm] the conclusion, end; result; completion.

अंजीर [nm] a fig-tree; its fruit.

अट-शट [adj.] absurd; incoherent, irrelevant, inconsistent; meaningless.

अंटी [nf] fold of the loin cloth on the waist; space between any two fingers of a hand; a spool; a knot.

अंड [nm] an egg; ~ कोश testicles.

अंतःकरण [nm] the conscience, inner self.

अंतर [nm.] interior, middle, midst.

अंतःकालीन [adj.] provisional.

अंतःपुर [nm] the women's apartment in a royal household, harem; a thalamus.

अंतःप्रज्ञा [nf] intuition.

अंतःप्रेरणा [nf] intuition; inspiration, inner urge.

अंतःस्थ [adj.] intermediate, situated in between; [nm] the traditional semi-vowels य, र ल and व.

अंत [nm] the end, termination; conclusion; ~ हीन unending, endless;—भला सो भला all is well that ends well.

अंततः [adv.] lastly, finally, at last; eventually.

अंतरंग [adj.] internal, interior; intimate; private.

अंतर [nm] difference; distance; interval; spacing; margin interior; the heart.

अंतरा [nm] any verse of a song, etc. excepting the first. (अंतरा)—next but one.

अंतरात्मा [nf] the soul, inner self, spirit.

अंतराल [nm] an interval, intervening time or space, gap; inner space.

अंतरिक्ष [nm] space, sky.

अंतरिम [adj.] interim.

अंतर्गत [adj.] included, hidden, conceived.

अंतर्जातीय [adj.] inter-caste.

अंतर्ज्ञान [nm] intuition.

अंतर्दृष्टि [nf] insight.

अंतर्देशीय [adj.] inter-state; inland.

अंतर्द्वंद्व [nm] inner conflict.

अंतर्धान [nm] disappearance; reduction to invisibility.

अंतर्निहित [adj.] implied; understood; included.

अंतर्प्रांतीय [adj.] inter-provincial [correct form अंतःप्रांतीय]-

अंतर्प्रादेशिक [adj.] inter-regional, inter-state.

अंतर्भाव [nm] inclusion.

अंतर्मुख [adj.] introvertive.

अंतर्मुखी [adj.] introversive, introvertive.

अंतर्यामी [adj.] pervading the interior or inner self; [nm] the Supreme Spirit.

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय [adj.] international.

अंतर्राष्ट्रियता [nf] internationalism.

अंतर्वस्तु [nm] the content.

अंतर्वासी [adj.] instaying; indoor; —रोगी indoor patient.

अंतर्विरोध [nm] self-contradiction, inner contradiction.

अंतर्विवेक [nm] the conscience.

अंतर्हित [adj.] latent, concealed; rendered invisible.

अंतस्थल [nm] the heart of hearts; mind.

अंतिम [adj.] last, final, ultimate, concluding/conclusive.

अन्त्य [adj.] the last; the lower-most; ~ ज belonging to the lowest class/caste.

अन्ताक्षरी [nf] a verse-reciting competition in which the following participant recites a couplet beginning with the last letter of the couplet recited by the foregoing participant.

अन्त्येष्टि [nf] last/funeral rites.

अंदर [adj.] in, inside, within.

अंदरूनी [adj.] internal, internecine; inward.

अंदाज़ [nm] an estimate, a guess; mode, style; gesture; characteristic manner; ~ न roughly, approximately.

अंदाजा [nm] an estimate, a guess.

अंदेशा [nm] misgiving, misapprehension; suspicion.

अंध [adj.] blind; unthinking.

अंधकार [nm] darkness; gloom.

अंधड़ [nm] a violent dust-storm.

अंधविश्वास [nm] superstition, blind trust.

अंधा [adj. and nm] blind; unenlightened;—कुआँ a blind well; ~ कुप् pitch dark; black out; अंधे की लकड़ी/लाठी a helpless man's only support; अंधे के आगे रोये अपने दीदा खोये throwing pearls before the swine; अंधों में काना राजा a figure among ciphers.

अंधाधुंध [adv. and adj.] indiscreetly; indiscriminately, recklessly, at random; wild, reckless, rash.

अंधानुकरण [nm] blind/mechanical imitation or emulation.

अंधापन [nm] blindness; recklessness; folly.

अंधियारी [adj.] see अंधकार [nf] blinkers.

अंधेर [nm] outrage; wrong; anarchy, complete lawlessness or mismanagement; ~ खाता/गद्दी anarchical state of affairs, complete lawlessness or mismanagement;—नगरी a maladministered and lawless state or town, etc.; चौपट राजा a confused ruler, a chaotic state.

अंधेरा [nm and adj.] darkness; dark;—गुप्/घुप् pitch dark; black out.

अंधेरी [nf] darkness.

अंबर [nm] the sky; cloth/clothes, garment.

अंबर [nm] heap, pile, bulk; ~ खाना a junk-house, godown.

अंश [nm] a part; share; division; fragment; ingredient; contribution; numerator [of a fraction]; degree.

अंशतः [adv] partly; partially.

अकड़ [nf] stiffness, rigidity; intractability; airs, affectation, show; strut, haughtiness, conceit; ~ फूँ, airs, arrogance, arrogant behaviour; ~ बाज haughty, arrogant.

अकड़ना [v] to be stiff, rigid or intractable; to assume airs, to be affected; to be haughty or conceited.

अकथ, अकथनीय [adj.] ineffable, indescribable.

अकबक [nf] wish-wash; disconnected utterances, nonsense; ~ मारी जाना to be nonplussed, to be flabbergasted, to be at one's wit's end.

अकर्मक [adj.] intransitive [verb].

अकर्मण्य [adj.] idle, indolent; inert.

अकल्पनीय [adj.] unimaginable; unthinkable, inconceivable.

अकस्मात् [adv.] unexpectedly, accidentally, all of a sudden.

अकाट्य [adj.] irrefutable, incontrovertible, indisputable.

अकार [nm] the letter a (v) and its sound; ~ रांत [a word] ending in a (अ).

अकारण [adv. and adj.] without any reason or cause, without any pretext, needlessly, causelessly; wanton, causeless, groundless; unprovoked.

अकारथ [adj. and adv.] futile, useless, ineffectual; in vain.

अकारादि क्रम [nm] alphabetical order.

अकाल [nm] famine; scarcity; [a] premature; untimely; ~मृत्यु untimely demise; ~वृष्टि untimely rains.

अकिंचन [adj.] poor, pauper; destitute; ~ ता poverty, pauperism; destitution.

अकुलाना [v] to feel uneasy/restless, to be fidgety.

अकूत [adj.] immeasurable, unfathomable.

अकृतज्ञ [adj.] ungrateful, thankless.

अकेला [adj.] single; lonely, lonesome; solitary; [adv] by oneself, singly, alone; अकेले-अकेले all alone, without a companion; ~ पन a feeling of loneliness, lonesomeness; solitude, solitariness.

अकखड़ [adj.] headstrong; stiff-necked, rude and rough, haughty; ~ पन headstrongness, haughtiness.

अक्तूबर [nm] [the month of] October.

अक्ल [nf] common sense; intellect; wisdom; ~ काम न करना-मारी जाना to be in a fix or dilemma; ~ के घोड़े दौड़ाना to indulge in mental gymnasium; ~ के पीछे लाठी लिए फिरना to indulge in stupidity all the time; to demand a tribute to the dead; ~चकराना, ~चक्कर में आना to be nonplussed; ~चरने जाना, ~का चिराग गुल होना to lose the faculty of reasoning, to lose power of discrimination; ~ पर पत्थर/परदा पड़ना, ~गुम होना to be bereft of senses or intellect, to lose one's wits; ~बड़ी (या) कि भैंस knowledge predominates over mere strength; ~सठियाना to suffer senile decay, to suffer from mental paralysis.

अक्ल/मंद [adj.] prudent, sagacious; intelligent; wise; sensible; ~ मंदी prudence, sagacity; intelligence; wisdom; sensibility.

अक्ष [nm] an axis.

अक्षम्य [adj.] unpardonable, inexcusable.

अक्षय [adj.] imperishable, undecaying; perennial.

अक्षर [nm] any letter of the alphabet; syllable; [adj] imperishable, undecaying; intact; ~ गणित Algebra; ~ माला the alphabet.

अक्षरशः [adv.] literally; in toto; verbatim.

अक्षांश [nm] latitude.

अक्षुण्ण [adj.] unimpaired, unbroken, intact; entire, complete.

अक्स [nm] a shadow, reflected image, reflection.

अक्सर [adv] often; generally, usually.

अक्सीर [adj.] unfailing, sure; ~दवा a sure/sovereign remedy.

अखंड [adj.] the whole, complete; undivided; ~ नीय indivisible; ~पाठ non-stop recitation.

अखंडता [nf] indivisibility; integrity; completeness.

अखंडित [adj.] unbroken, undivided; unimpaired; irrepudiated.

अखबार [nm] a newspaper; ~ री pertaining to news or newspaper [s].

अखरना [v] to make one feel sore; to be disagreeable or unpleasant.

अखाड़ा [nm] an arena, wrestling arena; place for exercise; a congregation of sadhus or their abode.

अखाड़िया [nm and adj.] a master fighter; skilled mano-euvrer; strategist.

अखिल [adj.] whole, all, entire, pan-.

अखड़ा [int] oh! [an exclamation of surprise or wonder in case of an unexpected appearance or meeting, etc.]

अख्तियार [nm] power; right; authority.

अगड़म-बगड़म [nm] junk, a disorderly heap of scraps.

अगम [adj.] inaccessible, unattainable; incomprehensible.

अगम्य [adj.] see अगम in-cohabitable.

अगर [conj.] if, in case; ~ बत्ती an incense stick.

अगर-मगर [nf] if and but; wavering, hitch; dilly-dallying.

अगल-बगल [adv.] on both sides; side by side; nearby.

अगला [adj.] next, following; coming, approaching; the other [person].

अगस्त agast [nm] (the month of) August.

अगहन [nm] the ninth month of the Hindu calendar.

अगाड़ी [nf] the front part; facing; the rope used for tying a horse's neck; [adv.] in front of; in future.

अगाध [adj.] unfathomable; profound, deep.

अगुआ [nm] a leader; pioneer, forerunner; guide; ~ ई leadership; guidance.

अग्नि [nf] fire; the god of fire; appetite; digestive faculty.

अग्र [adj.] first; foremost; chief; [nm] the forepart of anything; the head; ~ गण्य leading, prominent; ~ ज an elder brother; ~ दूत herald, forerunner; ~ लेख an editorial, a leading article.

अग्रणी [adj.] leading, pre-eminent, outstanding.

अग्रसर [adj.]—करना to forward, to move ahead; ~ होना to proceed, to go ahead.

अग्रिम [adj.] first; foremost; chief; [adv.] in advance; [nm] an advance.

अघाना [v] to be satiated, surfeited or satisfied (with), to have abundance (of something).

अघोरी [adj. and nm] filthy, uncouth and unclean (man), one who indulges in indiscriminate eating; a member of the order of mendicants called 'aghor panth'.

अचंभा [nm] wonder, surprise, astonishment.

अचकचाना [v] to be taken aback or astonished, to be confounded/dumbfounded.

अचकन [nf] a kind of tight fitting long coat.

अचर [adj.] immovable; constant; invariable; [nm] an invariant.

अचरज [nm] surprise, astonishment, wonder.

अचल [adj.] immovable/immobile; stationary, motionless, still; firm, sessile.

अचानक [adv.] all of a sudden, suddenly, unexpectedly.

अचार [nm] pickles.

अचूक [adj.] infallible; unfailing, unerring; sure.

अचेत [adj.] devoid of consciousness, unconscious, senseless.

अचेतन [adj.] unconscious; inanimate.

अच्छा [adj.] good; excellent; genuine; fine; pleasant; righteous; sound; [adv.] well; correctly; granted; [int] all right, well done! so long! —खासा fairly good; adequate; अच्छे-अच्छे big guns, those who matter, significant people.

अच्छाई [nf] goodness; virtue; merit.

अच्छापन [nm] goodness.

अछूत [adj.] untouchable; [nm] an untouchable; ~ तोड़ार uplift of the untouchables.

अछूता [adj.] fresh; untouched; unpolluted.

अजगर [nm] a python, a huge snake.

अजनबी [adj.] unknown, unfamiliar; alien; [nm] a stranger.

अजब [adj.] strange; peculiar.

अजान [adj.] ignorant, innocent; —में unknowingly, unwittingly.

अजायब/घर, ~ खाना [nm] a museum, a curio-collection centre.

अजीज़ [adj.] dear; [nm] a near relative, kith and kin.

अजीब [adj.] strange, peculiar, arousing a sense of wonder; अजीबोगरीब unique, peculiar.

अजीर्ण [nm] indigestion [caused by overeating].

अजूबा [nm] a curio, wonder.

अजेय [adj.] invincible, unconquerable.

अज्ञात [adj.] unknown.

अज्ञान [nm] ignorance, paucity of knowledge.

अटकना [v] to get stuck up; held up.

अटकल [nm] a conjecture, guess; ~ बाज one who is given to making conjectures or guesses.

अटकलपच्चू [adj.] random; fanciful, imaginary, uncertain; [nm] a random guess, mere conjecture.

अटपटा [adj.] odd; absurd, incongruous.

अटल [adj.] firm; irrevocable; resolute, unwavering, steadfast.

अटादूट [adj.] immense, immeasurable; crammed full.

अटारी [nf] a small garret, an attic.

अटूट [adj.] unbreakable; firm; incessant; immense.

अट्टहास [nm] a horse-laugh, peal of loud laughter.

अट्ठाईस [adj.] twenty eight.

अट्ठानवे [adj.] ninety eight.

अट्ठावन [adj.] fifty eight.

अट्ठासी [adj.] eighty eight.

अठन्नी [nf] an eight-anna coin.

अठहत्तर [adj. and nm] seventy eight.

अठारह [adj.] eighteen.

अडंगा [nm] an obstacle, obstruction, impediment;

अडंगेबाज an obstructionist;

अडंगेबाजी obstructing tactics, obstructionism.

अडचन [nf] hindrance; hitch; difficulty.

अडतालीस [adj. and nm] forty eight.

अडतीस [adj. and nm] thirty eight.

अडना [v] to stick [to a position]; to insist; to halt; to be restive [as a horse].

अडसठ [adj. and nm] sixty eight.

अडिग [adj.] unflinching; firm, steady.

अडियल [adj.] inflexible; stubborn, mulish.

अडोस-पडोस [nm] neighbourhood, vicinity; अडोसी-पडोसी neighbours.

अड्डा [nm] a stand; base; meeting place, resort, perch; chopping block.

अणु [nm] a molecule, an atom, minute particle; [a] molecular; atomic; ~ वीक्षण यंत्र a microscope.

अतः [adv.] hence, therefore, thus, on this accounts.

अतएव [adv.] hence, so, therefore.

अतरसों [adv.] the day prior to the day-before-yesterday or next to day-after-tomorrow.

अतल [a] bottomless, fathomless; also ~ स्पर्शी. very deep.

अति [a] a prefix expressive of extremity, beyond, over, surpassing, extra, intense, excessive, etc; [nf] excess.

अति/क्रम, ~ क्रमण [nm] infringement; contravention, violation.

अति/चार [nm] transgression, trespass; profanation, outrage; violation.

अतिथि [nm] a guest; -सत्कार/सेवा hospitality.

अति/प्राकृत, ~ प्राकृतिक [adj.] supernatural.

अति/मानव [nm] a superman; ~ मानवीय superhuman.

अतिरंजना [nf] exaggeration; overstatement.

अतिरिक्त [adj.] additional; extra; spare; auxiliary; besides; except.

अतिरेक [nm] plenty, abundance; surplus; excess; redundancy.

अति/वाद [nm] extremism; excess; ostentation; exaggeration boastfulness; ~ वादी an extremist; extremistic; boastful; ostentatious.

अतिवृष्टि [nf] excessive rains, unusually heavy downpour.

अतिव्याप्ति [nf] over-extension (of a rule, etc.); over-permeation.

अतिशय [adj. and adv.] exceeding/exceedingly, excessive/excessively.

अतिशयोक्ति [nf] exaggeration [a figure of speech].

अतिसार [nm] dysentery.

अतीत [adj. and nm] [the] past; [adv.] beyond.

अतुल [adj.] unparalleled, unequalled; immense.

अतृप्त [adj.] unsatisfied, unfulfilled; frustrated.

अत्तार [nm] a perfumer; druggist, pharmaceutical chemist.

अत्यंत [adv. and adj.] very much, much; excessively, exceedingly; extremely.

अत्याचार [nm] atrocity, tyranny; excess; outrage.

अत्याचारी [adj.] atrocious, tyrannous; excessive; outrageous; [nm] a tyrant, despot.

अथ [nm] the beginning, commencement; an auspicious and inceptive particle, now, then;—
से इति तक from beginning to end.

अथक [adj.] untiring; unceasing.

अथवा [conj.] or; that is.

अथाह [adj.] unfathomable, bottomless; very deep.

अदद [nf] a piece; number; a figure.

अदना [adj.] insignificant; low, inferior; trifling.

अदब [nm] respect; respect-fulness; politeness.

अदम्य [adj.] irrepressible; irresistible.

अदरक [nf] ginger.

अदला-बदली [nf] ex-change; interchange; mutual transfer.

अदा [nf] coquetry blandish- ment; graceful manner or carriage, mien; performance.

अदायगी [nf] payment; fulfilment.

अदालत [nf] a court of law; अदालती judicial; litigious; ~ बाजी litigation; litigiousness.

अदावत [nf] animosity; enmity; estrangement; hostility; hence अदावती [adj.] inimical, unfriendly.

अदृश्य [adj.] invisible, imperceptible; not worth seeing.

अदृष्ट [nm] fate, fortune; [adj.] unforeseen.

अद्भुत [adj.] marvellous; fantastic; singular; supernatural.

अद्यतन [adj.] up-to-date; modern.

अद्वितीय [adj.] sui generis; unique, unparalleled.

अधःपतन [nm] downfall, fall; degradation, degeneration.

अधकचरा [adj.] immature; incomplete; half-baked; unassimilated.

अधम [adj.] mean, base, vile.

अधमरा [adj.] half-dead, near-dead.

अधमुआ [adj.] half-dead, near-dead.

अधर [nm] the underlip; a lip; mid-air, empty space, space between earth and sky; —में झूलना/लटकना to hang in mid-air, to be without a prop.

अध/र्म [nm] vice; wrong; sin, sinful act; unrighteousness, immorality; ~ र्मी sinful; vicious; an evildoer, a sinner.

अधार्मिक [adj.] irreligious; unrighteous, profane.

अधिक [adj.] more; much; many; plenty; surplus; abundant; ~ तम maximum; ~ तर most; mostly; ~ ता excess, abundance.

अधिकरण [nm] the locative [case]; an organ, agency; instrumental organisation [as न्यायाधिकरण].

अधिकांश [adj.] more than half; most; [nm] a major portion; ~ तः, ~ में mostly; generally.

अधिकाधिक [adj.] more and more; progressively increasing; utmost.

अधिकार [nm] right; authority; command; possession; occupation; entitlement;—क्षेत्र jurisdiction; — पत्र a letter of authority; charter. अधिकार क्षेत्र : area of authority or competence, jurisdiction.

अधिकारी [nm] an officer; authority; a title-holder; an owner; [adj.] vested with or possessing authority; autho-ritative; occupying, in occupation.

अधिकृत [adj.] occupied [as —क्षेत्र]; authorised, vested with authority [as—प्रतिनिधि] authorised representative.

अधिनायक [nm] a dictator; supreme leader; —तंत्र dictatorship; ~ त्व dictatorship.

अधिपति [nm] a ruler, king, master; chief.

अधिमान्य [adj.] preferable; preferential.

अधिमास [nm] a leap month.

अधिवेशन [nm] a session; meeting.

अधीक्षक [nm] a superintendent.

अधीन [adj.] dependent; subordinate, subject to the authority of; under, ~ ता subordination; subjection; dependence, subjugation.

अधीर [adj.] restive, fidgety; impatient; petulant; nervous; ~ ता impatience, petulance; nervousness.

अधुना [adv.] now, at present; ~ तन modern, up-to-date.

अधूरा [adj.] incomplete, unfinished.

अथेड़ [adj.] middle-aged, verging on old age.

अथेड़पना [nm.] middle age.

अधोगति [nf] fall, downfall; degradation.

अधो [pref.] downward, below.

अध्यक्ष [nm] president; chairman; head; speaker;
~ ता chairmanship; headship; speaker-ship.

अध्ययन [nm] study; कक्ष study room.

अध्यवसाय [nm] enterprise, diligence; volition; ~
यी enterprising, diligent, industrious.

अध्यात्म [nm] spiritual contemplation; ~ वाद
spiritualism; -विद्या/शास्त्र metaphysics.

अध्यादेश [nm] an ordinance.

अध्यापक [nm] a teacher, master; an educator; ~
पन teaching; instruction.

अध्याय [nm] a chapter.

अध्येता [nm] a student; scholar.

अनंत [adj.] endless, unending; eternal; infinite;
[nf] infinity.

अनंतर [adv.] after, afterwards; in the wake of.

अन a Hindi prefix used to denote a negative
sense, as ~ मेल, ~ होनी

अनख [nm] 1 anger; displeasure. 2 envy. 3 malice.

अनखना [v] to be angry or displeased with anyone.

अनगढ़ [adj.] crude, un-wrought; unpolished;
natural.

अनगिनत [adj.] innumerable, numberless,
countless.

अनजान [adj.] unknown, un-acquainted; ignorant.

अनदेखा [adj.] unseen, un-foreseen.

अनधिकार [adj.] unauthorised; [nm] want of right;
-चेष्टा unauthorised attempt.

अनन्नास [nm] pineapple tree or its fruit.

अनन्य [adj.] identical; unique; close, intimate [as
मित्र]; completely loyal; ~ता identity, sameness;
uniqueness; exclusiveness; -भाव sole loyalty/
devotion; ~सामान्य unique, typical.

अनपचा [adj.] undigested.

अनपढ़ [adj.] illiterate, unlettered.

अनबन [nf] discord, estrangement, rift.

अनभिज्ञ [adj.] ignorant; unaware; unapprised; ~ता
ignorance; unawareness.

अनमना [adj.] indisposed; out of sorts, in low
spirits; absent-minded.

अनमिल [adj.] discordant; irrelevant.

अनमेल [adj.] inharmonious, discordant; dissimilar,
heterogeneous; unmixed.

अनमोल [adj.] invaluable, precious, priceless.

अनर्गल [adj.] unrestrained, unbarred; absurd; ~ता
absurdity.

अनर्थ [nm] calamity; absurdity; grievous wrong;
contrary meaning; ~कर/कारी calamitous,
devastating.

अनल [nm] fire.

अनवरत [adj.] continuous, incessant, unremitting.

अनविच्छिन्न [adj.] unbroken, continuous.

अनशन [nm] fast; starvation.

अनश्वर [adj.] immortal, immutable, imperishable.

अनसुना [adj.] unheard [of]; -करना, सुना-अनसुना
करना to ignore [deliberately], not to pay any
attention [to].

अनहोनी [nf] the improbable, the impossible;
[adj.] unusual; improbable.

अनागत [adj.] the future, not come, not attained;
unknown.

अना/चार [adj.] misconduct, lasciviousness,
licentiousness; immorality; malpractice;
wrong doing.

अनाज [adj.] grain corn.

अनाड़ी [adj.] inexperienced, unskilful; [nm] a
novice, tyro, bumpkin, an ignoramus.

अनाथ [nm] an orphan; [adj.] orphan, without any
protector; helpless.

अनाथालय, अनाथाश्रम [nm] an orphanage.

अनादर [nm] insult; disrespect, disregard.

अनादि [adj.] having no beginning, ever-existent,
eternal.

अनाप-शनाप [adj. and nm] slipslop, nonsense,
absurd [talk], prattle, babble.

अनामिका [nf] the ring finger.

अनायास [adv.] without effort, with ease;
suddenly; spontaneously.

अनार [nm] a pomegranate; ~ दाना dried seeds of
pomegranate.

अनार्य [nm and adj.] a non- Aryan; [adj.] not
noble, not respectable; inferior.

अनावरण [nm] exposure.

अनावर्ती [adj.] non-recurring [as expenditure]; a
periodic [as a circuit].

अनावश्यक [adj.] unnecessary; unimportant.	अनु/चर [nm] an attendant; a hanger-on; follower.
अनावृत्त [adj.] open, uncovered.	अनुचित [adj.] improper, unbecoming, unseemly; wrong.
अनिष्ट [adj.] irreproachable, flawless.	अनु/ज [nm] a younger brother.
अनिच्छा [nf] reluctance, unwillingness.	अनुज्ञा [nf] permission.
अनित्य [adj.] transient, transitory; variable; fleeting.	अनुताप [nm] remorse; repentance.
अनिमिष, अनिमेष [adj.] unwinking, without a wink.	अनुदान [nm] a grant.
अनियंत्रित [adj.] uncontrolled, unrestrained, unrestricted; arbitrary.	अनुदार [adj.] not liberal, conservative; parochial; parsimonious, stingy.
अनियत [adj.] indefinite, occasional; unallotted; erratic; casual; ~कालिक aperiodic; casual.	अनुदेश [nm] instruction; ~क instructor.
अनियमित [adj.] irregular; disorderly.	अनु/नय [nm] persuasion, propitiation, mollification.
अनिर्वचनीय [adj.] indescribable; ineffable.	अनु/नाद [nm] resonance, echo.
अनिवार्य [adj.] inevitable; unavoidable; essential, compulsory; irresistible, obligatory; mandatory.	अनुनासिक [adj.] nasal; [nm] a nasal sound.
अनिश्चय [nm] indecision, uncertainty.	अनुप/म [adj.] matchless, unparallelled; ~मेय unparallelled; matchless.
अनिश्चित [adj.] uncertain undecided, indefinite, vague; unsettled; ~ता indefiniteness; uncertainty; vagueness.	अनुपयुक्त [adj.] inexpedient; unfit, unsuitable.
अनिष्ट [nm] harm, calamity; ~कर/~कारी [adj.] evil, harmful, calamitous; ominous.	अनुपयो/गी [adj.] useless, unavailing; ~योगिता uselessness, the state of being of no utility.
अनीति [nf] impropriety, inequity; high-handedness.	अनुपस्थित [adj.] absent.
अनु a prefix meaning after, afterwards, like, along with, repeatedly, towards, etc. [as अनुयायी, अनुकरण].	अनुपस्थिति [nf] absence.
अनुकंपा [nf] kindness, compassion.	अनु/पात [nm] proportion; ~पाती proportional.
अनु/करण [nm] imitation; emulation; ~ करणीय exemplary; imitable, worth emulating or imitating.	अनुपान [nm] a vehicle, anything taken with a medicine after it..
अनुकूल [adj.] favourable; agreeable; well-disposed; conformable; ~तम optimum; ~न conditioning; adaptation.	अनुपूरक [adj.] supplementary.
अनुक्रम [nm] sequence, succession.	अनुपूर्ति [nf] supplementation; compensation; subsidy.
अनुक्रमणिका [nf] a list of contents, an index.	अनुपूर्वी [adj.] successive; consecutive.
अनु/गत [adj.] obedient, prone to obey or follow; [nm] a follower.	अनुप्राणित [adj.] imbued, inspired, informed.
अनु/गमन [nm] following; self-immolation by a widow.	अनुप्रास [nm] alliteration; rhyme.
अनुगृहीत [adj.] obliged, grateful.	अनुबंध [nm] contract; addendum; appendage; stipulation; suffix.
अनुग्रह [nm] obligation, favour, kindness.	अनुभव [nm] experience; ~वाद empiricism.
	अनुभवी [adj.] experienced, veteran, seasoned.
	अनु/भाव [nm] ensuant response, suggestion [by look or gesture].
	अनुभूत [adj.] tried; experienced.
	अनुभूति [nf] emotional experience, realisation; sensibility.
	अनु/मति [nf] assent, approval, leave.
	अनुमान [nm] guess; estimate, surmise; supposition; inference; ~तः approximately, about.

अनुमो/दन [nm] approval, approbation; ~दित approved, approbated.
अनुयायी [nm] a follower, an adherent.
अनु/रक्त [adj.] attached, in love [with], fond; ~रक्ति attachment, dotage, fondness.
अनुरा/ग [nm] love, affection, attachment, fondness; ~गी affectionate, loving, fond.
अनुरूप [adj.] like; fit; conformable, becoming; according to; analogous.
अनु/रोध [nm] request; entreaty.
अनु/वाद [nm] translation; repetition; ~ वादक a translator.
अनु/शासन [nm] discipline; ~ शासक a disciplinarian.
अनुशासित [adj.] disciplined.
अनुशीलन [nm] constant study or practice; investigation.
अनु/श्रुत [adj.] traditional; ~ श्रुति tradition.
अनुष्ठान [nm] ritual, ceremony; religious performance; undertaking; exercise; solemnisation.
अनुसंधान [nm] research; investigation; ~ धाता a researcher.
अनुसरण [nm] [the act or process of] following pursuance.
अनुसार [adj.&prep.] according to, in conformity with.
अनुस्यूत [adj.] intertwined, interwoven.
अनुस्वार [nm] lit. after-sound—the nasal sound [in some of the Indian scripts] which is marked by a dot above the line and always follows the preceding vowel.
अनुठा [adj.] unique; unparalleled, unprecedented.
अनुदित [adj.] translated.
अनूद्य [adj.] translatable; worthy of translation.
अनूप [adj.] unequalled, unparalleled, singular, unique.
अनेक [adj.] many, numerous; several; ~ता/त्व diversity; ~मुखी emerging into different directions, versatile [as प्रतिभा].
अनैतिक [adj.] immoral; depraved; ~ता immorality; depravity.
अनोखा [adj.] peculiar, queer; novel; ~ पन peculiarity, novelty.

अनौचित्य [nm] impropriety; indecency.
अनौपचारिक [adj.] informal; unofficial; unceremonious; ~ ता informality.
अन् a Sanskrit prefix to words beginning with vowels, signifying negation [e.g.] अनभिज्ञ, अनाचार, अनन्त.
अन्न [nm] corn, food, [usu. cooked]; ~ देव spirit corn.
अन्न-जल [nm] bread and butter; subsistence.
अन्नदाता [nm] master; patron, benefactor; one who provides subsistence; a form of address used by subjugated and subordinated people for their masters and patrons.
अन्य [adj.] other, another; different; —पुरुष the third person [in Grammar].
अन्यत्र [adv.] elsewhere.
अन्यथा [adv.] otherwise; [adj.] contrary, against.
अन्य/मनस्क, ~ मना [adj.] out of sorts; absent-minded, mentally elsewhere; indisposed.
अन्याय [nm] injustice, wrong; inequity.
अन्यायी [adj.] unjust, inequitable; [nm] a wrong-doer; persecutor.
अन्योक्ति [nf] an allegory; ~ परक allegorical.
अन्योन्य [adj.] reciprocal.
अन्व/य [nm] the natural order or sequence of words in a sentence; logical syntactical concordance of words in a sentence; logical connection of cause and effect or proposition and conclusion; lineage.
अन्विति [nf] unity [esp. dramatic]; syntactical sequence [of words].
अन्वी/क्षण [nm] investigation, thorough/microscopic examination.
अन्वे/षण [nm] exploration, enquiry; investigation; hence ~ षक, ~ पी.
अपंग [adj.] cripple, maimed.
अप a Sanskrit prefix denoting—away, off, base, down, deterioration or inferiority; as an allomorph of आप in Hindi it also denotes ‘self’ as ~ काजी selfish; ~ स्वार्थी selfish.
अपकर्ष [nm] downfall; degeneration, degradation, debasement.
अपकार [nm] harm, ill-turn, damage; disservice; wrong.

अपकारी [adj.] detrimental, hurtful/harmful, damaging; [nm] one who inflicts harm, one who does an evil turn.

अपच [nm] indigestion, dyspepsia.

अपढ़ [adj.] unlettered, illiterate.

अपथ्य [adj.] insalubrious, unwholesome, unhealthy.

अपदस्थ [adj.] deposed; dismissed, relieved of one's post.

अपना [adj.] one's own, pertaining to oneself; -तेरी [a feeling of] thine and mine, a parochial outlook; ~पन cordiality, [a feeling of] ownness, affinity; -पराया kindred and alien; -मकान कोट समान every man's house is his castle; -सा मुँह लेकर रह जाना to face discomfiture, to be chagrined; अपनी-अपनी ढपली अपना-अपना राग each one blowing one's own trumpet; अपनी-अपनी पड़ना to be keen each after his own interests or affairs; अपने मुँह मियाँ मिट्ठू self-praise is no recom-mendation; बनना to indulge in self-praise.

अपनाना [v] to [treat as one's] own; to adopt; to appropriate.

अपभ्रंश [nm] a corrupt form of a word, corruption; one of the middle Indo-Aryan languages.

अपमान [nm] insult, disgrace, affront.

अपयश [nm] ill-repute, disrepute, infamy.

अपरंच [ind] moreover, furthermore, besides.

अपर [adj.] other, another, different; later; latter; following; inferior.

अपराध [nm] crime; offence; fault, guilt; ~ विज्ञा criminologist; -विज्ञान criminology.

अपराधी [adj. and nm] [adj.] criminal, guilty; offending/offender.

अपराह्न [nm] afternoon, post-midday.

अपरिचित [adj.] unacquainted; [nm] a stranger.

अपरिमित [adj.] measureless; limitless; enormous; infinite; indeterminate.

अपरिमय [adj.] immeasurable, infinite; irrational.

अपरिष्कृत [adj.] unrefined; crude.

अपरिहार्य [adj.] indispensable; inevitable, unavoidable.

अपरूप [adj.] ugly, grotesque; unparalleled.

अपर्याप्त [adj.] inadequate, insufficient.

अपलक [adv and adj.] without a wink/blink, unwinking, unblinking.

अपवचन [nm] slander, calumny.

अपवर्त्य [nm] a factor; divisor.

अपवाद [nm] exception; slander, calumny; hence ~ क, अपवादी.

अपविचार [nm] mistrial; a mischievous/bad idea.

अपवित्र [adj.] unholy, impure; desecrated, profane.

अप/व्यय [nm] waste, wastefulness; extravagant expenditure, squandering; ~ व्ययी a squanderer; wasteful, extravagant.

अपशकुन [nm] ill/bad omen; inauspicious omen, an occurrence or event portending evil.

अपशब्द [nm] an abuse; abusive language or word, a vulgar word.

अपस्मार [nm] epilepsy; catalepsy.

अपस्वार्थी [adj.] selfish, concerned about own ends.

अप/हरण [nm] abduction; kidnapping; usurpation.

अपादान [nm] the ablative case.

अपार [adj.] boundless; shoreless; immense.

अपारगम्य [adj.] impermeable.

अपारदर्शी [adj.] opaque.

अपार्थिव [adj.] unearthly, celestial; spiritual.

अपाहिज [nm and adj.] a cripple/crippled; disabled.

अपि [ind.] also; and; though, although; ~ तु but, on the other hand.

अपील [nf] an appeal.

अपूर्ण [adj.] incomplete, unfinished; imperfect, deficient; ~ भूत past imperfect [tense].

अपूर्व [adj.] unprecedented; novel; unique.

अपेक्षा [ind] [generally preceded by की or the relative case meaning] in comparison with; [nf] expectation, requirement; ~ कृत comparatively, comparatively speaking.

अपेक्षित [adj.] expected; requisite.

अप्रकाशित [adj.] unpublished; unexposed, undisclosed.

अप्राकृत [adj.] abnormal; unnatural.

अप्रचलित [adj.] obsolete, [gone] out of currency; out of date, antiquated.

अप्रत्यक्ष [adj.] in-apparent; invisible; indirect.

अप्रत्याशित [adj.] unexpected; sudden.

अप्रधान [adj.] secondary, subsidiary; minor.

अप्रयुक्त [adj.] not used, unused; obsolete [word].

अप्रसन्न [adj.] unhappy; displeased; out of sorts.

अप्रस्तुत [adj.] indirect, accidental or extraneous; not principal, not being the main subject matter; irrelevant; [nm] the object of comparison [in Rhetorics].

अप्राकृत, ~ तिक [adj.] unnatural; abnormal; uncommon.

अप्राप्य [adj.] unattainable, unobtainable; rare.

अप्रामाणिक [adj.] unauthoritative; inauthentic.

अप्रासंगिक [adj.] irrelevant, out of context.

अप्रिय [adj.] unpleasant, disagreeable; offensive.

अप्रैल [nm] [the month of] April.

अप्सरा [nf] a celestial damsel; fairy; nymph.

अफरा [nm] swelling of stomach due to overeating, indigestion or accumulation of wind.

अफरा-तफरी [nf] confusion, hurry-skurry; commotion; panic.

अफलातून [nm] a person of overweening pride; boaster [based on the corrupt form of the name of one of the earliest and greatest Greek thinkers—Plato].

अफवाह [nm] a rumour.

अफसर [nm] an officer; ~ री the post, function or air of an officer; officialism; officialdom.

अफसाना [nm] a story, tale.

अफसोस [nm] sorrow, grief; [int] alas!

अफारा [nm] tympanitis.

अफीम [nf] opium.

अफीमची [nm] an opium-addict.

अब [adv] now; -की/के this time; next time; -जाकर at long last; -तब करना to evade, to dilly-dally; -तब होना to be in the verge of death; -से now onwards, in future.

अबरक [nm] mica.

अबरी [nf] marble paper; [adj.] variegated.

अबला [nf] a member of the weaker sex—a woman.

अबाध [adj.] without restraint; free, smooth.

अबुझ [adj.] unintelligible; insolvable; inane.

अबे [ind] an address expressive of disrespect or intimate relationship; you fellow!; -तबे करना to use contemptuous or rude language.

अबोध [adj.] innocent; ignorant; ~ गम्य unintelligible; inconceivable.

अभागा [adj.] unfortunate, accursed, unlucky, ill-starred.

अभा/व [nm] want, dearth, deficiency, shortage, lack; ~ वात्सक negative.

अभि a Sānskrit prefix denoting towards, over, near, above, repeated, excessive, etc.

अभिचार [nm] incantation, employment of spells for a malevolent purpose, sorcery, black magic.

अभिजात [adj.] aristocratic, well-born; classic; [nm] an aristocrat, noble; ~तंत्र aristocracy; -वर्ग aristocracy, nobility; ~वाद classicism; aristocracy.

अभिज्ञ [adj.] well-conversant [with], knowing all [about something].

अभिधा [nf] denotation, the literal power or sense of a word.

अभिधान [nm] a name; noun nomenclature.

अभिधेय [nm] literal meaning.

अभिनन्दन [nm] greeting, reception, a ceremonious welcome; applause; -ग्रन्थ a commemoration volume; -पत्र an address of welcome.

अभिनय [nm] acting, performing [on the stage].

अभिनव [adj.] novel, new; recent.

अभिनिवेश [nm] concentration, deliberation; perseverance.

अभि/नेता [nm] an actor; ~ नेत्री an actress.

अभिन्न [adj.] identical; not different; close, intimate; integral; ~ता identity; sameness, oneness,

अभिप्राय [nm] intention; implication; purport; design, import, purpose.

अभिभावक [nm] a guardian.

अभिभाषण [nm] an address [speech delivered by a dignitary].

अभिभूत [adj.] overwhelmed; overpowered; overawed.

अभि/मान [nm] pride; vanity, arrogance; ~ मानी proud; vainglorious, arrogant.

अभिमुख [adv.] directed towards, facing; disposed to, intending to.

अभियान [nm] a campaign; an expedition.

अभियुक्त [nm and adj.] [an] accused.

अभियोग [nm] accusation, charge; lawsuit, case; indictment.

अभिराम [adj.] beautiful, lovely; delightful.

अभिरुचि [nf] taste, liking.

अभिलाषित [adj.] cherished, desired, longed for.

अभिलाषा [nf] desire, yearning, longing, craving, wish.

अभिवादन [nm] deferential salutation; greeting.

अभिवृद्धि [nf] prosperity; development, progress.

अभिव्यञ्जना [nf] expression; manifestation; ~ वाद expressionism.

अभिव्यक्ति [nf]: expression; manifestation.

अभिशाप [nm] a curse.

अभिषेक [nm] inaugurating or consecrating [by sprinkling water]; inauguration of a king, royal function.

अभिसार [nm] meeting; rendezvous [of lovers].

अभिसारिका [nf] a woman who goes to meet her lover or keeps an assignation.

अभिहित [adj.] named, designated; called.

अभी [adv.] just now, this moment.

अभीष्ट [adj.] desired, cherished.

अभूतपूर्व [adj.] unprecedented; [that has] never existed before.

अभेद [nm] identity, oneness.

अभेद्य [adj.] indivisible; indistinguishable; impregnable, impenetrable.

अभ्यर्थना [nf] welcome reception; supplication; request.

अभ्यर्थी [nm] a welcomer, suppliant; candidate.

अभ्यागत [nm] a guest, visitor.

अभ्यास [nm] practice; exercise; habituation.

अभ्युत्थान [nm] rise, rising; elevation.

अभ्युदय [nm] rise, rising [of luminaries]; rising [to prosperity, happiness, etc.]; advent; aggrandizement.

अमचूर [nm] dried mango parings [used as spice].

अमन [nm] peace, tranquillity

अमर [adj.] immortal, eternal, undying; [nm] a god, deity.

अमर/ता [nf] immortality; also ~ त्व [nm].

अमरूद [nm] guava.

अमर्त्य [adj.] immortal, deathless, eternal.

अमल [nm] action, execution; application; addiction; -में लाना to execute, to implement.

अमलदारी [nf] rule, authority; sway.

अमला [nm] staff; paraphernalia.

अमली [a] practical; [nm] an addict; -जामा पहनाना to translate into action, to put into practice.

अमानत [nf] something given in trust, a deposit.

अमानती [adj.] deposited or given in trust.

अमानी [nf] casual labour; time/daily wages.

अमानुषिक [adj.] inhuman; beastly; cruel.

अमाव/स, ~ स्या [nf] the last day of the dark fortnight.

अमिट [adj.] indelible, ineffaceable; indestructible.

अमित [adj.] unmeasured, boundless; immense, enormous.

अमीर [adj.] rich, wealthy; [nm] a rich man; a chieftain; अमीराना lordly, princely.

अमीरी [nf] richness, wealthiness.

अमुक [adj.] such and such, so and so.

अमूर्त [adj.] abstract; intangible, incorporeal.

अमूल्य [adj.] valuable, precious; priceless.

अमृत [nm] nectar.

अमृतबान [nm] a jar.

अमोघ [adj.] unfailing, unerring; infallible.

अम्माँ [nf] mother.

अम्ल [nm] acid; [adj.] sour; ~ ता acidity; sourness.

अयोग्य [adj.] incompetent; unworthy; unqualified; unfit; ~ ता unfit; disqualification; inability.

अरक्षित [adj.] insecure; unprotected, undefended.

अरगनी [nf] clothesline, a rope wire or bamboo used for hanging clothes on.

अस्थाना [v] to explain [the meaning of]; to make explicit.

अरब [adj.] a thousand million; [nm] an Arab; the Arab country.

अरमान [nm] an aspiration, longing; -निकालना to have it out, to have one's fulfilment; -रह जाना not to have one's aspirations materialised.

अरबी [nf] a kind of taro.

अरसठ [adj. and nm] see अड़सठ.

अरसा [nm] period, duration, interval.
 अरसिक [adj.] dry, prosaic; inaesthetic.
 अराजकता [nf] anarchy, chaos; ~ वाद anarchism;
 ~ वादी [an] anarchist.
 अरारोट [nm] arrow-root.
 अरावल [nm] the vanguard.
 अरि [nm] an enemy, a hostile person.
 अरुचि [nf] dislike, aversion; distaste; ~ कर
 disgusting, loathing; unpalatable.
 अरुणिमा [nf] reddish brown tinge/colour.
 अरुणोदय [nm] day-break, early dawn.
 अरे [int] O !, a form of address [used for inferiors
 or juniors].
 अरोचक [adj.] uninteresting; boring.
 अर्क [nm] essence; extract.
 अर्ग/ल, ~ ला [nm, nf] a log for fastening a door,
 draw-bar.
 अर्घ [nm] libation [in honour of a deity]; value,
 price; ~ दान offering of libation.
 अर्घ्य [nm] things worth offering [to deity, etc.]
 as argha [see].
 अर्च/न, ~ ना [nm, nf] worship, adoration.
 अर्ज [nf] request, supplication; width.
 अर्जित [adj.] acquired; earned.
 अर्जी [nf] an application; petition
 अर्जीदावा [nm] a plaint, a petition submitted by
 the plaintiff in a court of law.
 अर्थ [nm] meaning; import, sense; wealth, money;
 [ind] for, for the sake of; ~ गर्भित significant,
 pregnant with meaning; ~ वत्ता significance.
 अर्थव्यवस्था [nf] economy; economics; economic
 set up/system.
 अर्थ/शास्त्र [nm] Economics; ~ शास्त्री an
 economist; ~ शास्त्रीय/-सम्बन्धी economic.
 अर्थहीन [adj.] meaningless, absurd; moneyless.
 अर्थात् [adv.] that is, that is to say, namely [viz.].
 अर्थालंकार [nm] meaning-based figure of speech.
 अर्थी [nf] a bier; [nm] a petitioner; [adj.] desirous;
 suppliant.
 अर्दली [nm] an orderly, attendant.
 अर्ध [adj.] semi-, demi-; half.
 अर्धचन्द्र [nm] the crescent, half-moon; अर्धचंद्राकार
 crescent-shaped; semi-lunar.

अर्ध/वृत्त [nm] semi-circle; ~ वृत्ताकार semi-
 circular.
 अर्धव्यास [nm] radius.
 अर्धांगिनी [nf] wife, better half.
 अर्धाली [nf] two successive feet of a चौपाई.
 अर्पण [nm] an offering; surrender [ing];
 assignment; cession.
 अर्पना [v] to crash down, to tumble down; to fall
 down with a violent noise.
 अर्वाचीन [adj.] modern, new, recent.
 अर्हत [a] qualified; competent; [nm] names of
 Lords Jin, Buddha and Shiv.
 अर्ह [adj.] qualified; competent; ~ ता qualification;
 competence.
 अलं/कार [nm] embellishment; ornament; figure
 of speech; hence ~ करण ~ कार-शास्त्र Rhetorics.
 अलक [nf] a curl, a lock of hair.
 अलकतरा [nm] coaltar, tar.
 अलग [adj.] and adv] separate, apart, aloof;
 distinct; -अलग individually, separately; -थलग
 aloof; isolated.
 अलगनी [nf] see अरगनी.
 अल/गुरज [adj.] careless, negligent; ~ गुरजी
 carelessness, negligence.
 अलगाव [nm] isolation, separation; breach;
 cessation, segregation.
 अलता [nm] a lac-dye used by Hindu women for
 staining their feet red.
 अलबत्ता [adv.] nevertheless; of course, certainly,
 truly.
 अलबेला [nm] a dandy, beau; [adj.] dandy;
 foppish, frivolous.
 अलभ्य [adj.] rare; unattainable, unobtainable.
 अलमबरदार [nm] a standard-bearer.
 अलमस्त [adj.] carefree, sprightly, gay.
 अलमारी [nf] an almirah, a cupboard.
 अलमूनियम [nm] aluminium.
 अलर्क [nm] a rabid dog; -रोग rabies.
 अललटप्पू [adj.] see अटकलपच्पू.
 अलवान [nf] a kind of woollen shawl.
 अलसाना [v] to be slack or sluggish, to feel lazy,
 to be overtaken by inertia.
 अलसी [nf] linseed; -का तेल linseed oil.

अलह/दा [adj.] separate; aloof; ~ दगी separation; aloofness.

अलापना [v] to tune the voice, to pitch or raise the voice; to sing.

अलामत [nf] sign, symptom.

अलाव [nm] a bonfire for warming up the body; camp-fire.

अलावा [ind] besides, in addition to; apart from; except.

अलिखित [adj.] unwritten, unrecorded.

अलील [adj.] indisposed.

अलोना [adj.] without salt; tasteless; insipid.

अलौकिक [adj.] unearthly, heavenly, celestial; phenomenal; transcendental, supernatural.

अल्प [adj.] a little, small; minute; short; few; ~ ता smallness, minuteness; insignificance; ~ प्राण unspirited; vigourless, lacking vitality; ~ भाषी taciturn; reserved; ~ बुद्धि a nitwit, idiot; silly; ~ मत minority; ~ विराम comma; ~ संख्यक minority [group, party, community, etc.]; o वर्ग minority group; ~ संख्या minority; अल्पायु of young age; short-lived, ephemeral; अल्पाहारी abstemious, abstinent [in respect of food].

अल्लाह [nm] God.

अल्हड़ [adj.] carefree, having carefreeness reinforced by child-like simplicity and a touch of innocence; ~ पन carefree and innocent nature.

अव a Sanskrit prefix denoting after, downwards, smallness or diminution, decay, determination, etc.

अवकाश [nm] leisure; leave of absence; recess; space; -प्राप्त retired.

अवगत [adj.] apprised; informed.

अवगाहन [nm] immersion, bathing; profound study, deep delve.

अवगुंठन [nm] veil[ing].

अवगुण [nm] defect, demerit; vice; fault.

अवचेत/न [nm and adj.] [the] sub-conscious; ~ ना subconscious mind.

अवज्ञा [nf] contempt, disregard; defiance; insubordination.

अवतरण [nm] descent; a passage; quotation; -चिह्न quotation marks [" "].

अवतरित [adj.] descended; become incarnate; quoted.

अवतार [nm] an incarnation; ~ वाद the theory of incarnation; अवतारी incarnate, the source of incarnation; superhuman.

अवतीर्ण [adj.] descended; incarnated.

अवधारणा [nf] a concept.

अवधि [nf] period; time; limit; term; duration.

अवधूत [nm] a [peculiar type of] religious mendicant; [adj.] rough and rugged [man].

अवयव [nm] a part, portion; member; limb; component; ingredient; a member or component, part of logical argument of syllogism.

अवर [adj.] low; inferior; under; puisne; junior.

अवरुद्ध [adj.] obstructed, hindered, impeded; restrained; impounded; arrested.

अवरोध [nm] an obstruction, hindrance, impediment; restraint; taboo.

अवरोह [nm] a descent; act of descending.

अवर्णनीय, अवर्ण्य [adj.] indescribable, defying description; ineffable.

अवलंब [nm] support, stay; dependence; prop.

अवलि, अवली [nf] row; range; continuous line; series; set.

अवलोक, ~ कन [nm] seeing, beholding, viewing; perusal; scanning; ~ कनार्थ for perusal.

अवशिष्ट [adj.] left; remaining; residuary; residual; [nm] residue, remnant.

अवशेष [nm] remnant, remains, residue, residuum; vestige; relics; [a] remaining, residual.

अवशोषक [nm] absorbant; [adj.] absorbing.

अवश्यंभावी [adj.] certain; inevitable.

अवश्य [adv.] certainly, definitely; necessarily; ~ मेव without fail, certainly; undoubtedly.

अवसर [nm] opportunity, chance; occasion; scope; ~ वादी opportunist [ic].

अवसाद [nm] lassitude, languor; dejection, despondency, depression.

अवसान [nm] end; death; terminal, termination.

अवस्था [nf] condition, state; age; stage; phase.

अवस्थान [nm] a phase.

अवहेलना [nf] neglect; disdain, contempt.

अवाञ्छनीय [adj.] undesirable; unwelcome.

अवाञ्छित [adj.] unwanted, unwelcome; undesired.	अव्यावसायिक [adj.] non-professional; amateur [ish].
अवांतर [adj.] secondary; intermediate, intermediary.	अव्यावहारिक [adj.] impractical; not feasible.
अवाक् [adj.] speechless; stunned.	अवल [adj.] first; foremost.
अविकल [adj.] intact; unabridged.	अशकुन [nm] see अपशकुन.
अविकारी [adj.] immutable, not subject to mutation or variation; direct [form].	अशक्त [adj.] weak, feeble; unable; incompetent; invalid, disabled.
अविकृत [adj.] unimpaired; not mutilated, not deformed; intact.	अशक्य [adj.] impossible, impracticable; unmanageable; invincible.
अविचल [adj.] steady; motionless; firm, unswerving.	अशर्फी [nf] a gold coin; अशर्फियों की लुट, कोयले पर मोहर penny wise pound foolish.
अविनाशी [adj.] immortal; indestructible, imperishable.	अशांत [adj.] restless, agitated; unquiet, disturbed, perturbed.
अविनीत [adj.] impertinent, pert, impolite, immodest.	अशांति [nf] unrest, disquietitude, agitation; disturbance; want of tranquillity.
अविभक्त [adj.] undivided; unsplit; intact; also अविभाजित.	अशिक्षित [adj.] uneducated; unlettered, illiterate.
अविभान्य [adj.] indivisible.	अशिष्ट [adj.] ill-mannered, rude; indecent, indecorous, impolite; ~ ता indecency, impoliteness; ill manners, rudeness.
अविलंब [adv.] at once; without delay; forthwith.	अशु/द्ध [a] incorrect, erroneous, wrong; impure; ~ ढता incorrectness, impurity; ~ ढि an error, a mistake; ~ पत्र errata.
अविवाहित [adj. and nm] unmarried; bachelor, celibate.	अशुभ [adj.] inauspicious, ill- omened; evil; bad; [nm] the evil.
अविवेक [nm] absence of reason, indiscretion; imprudence; injudiciousness; hence ~ की [adj.] rash.	अशोभन [adj.] unseemly, unbecoming; indecent.
अविश्वसनीय [adj.] unreliable, untrustworthy.	अश्रु [nm] a tear; ~ पात shedding of tears.
अविश्वास [nm] distrust, disbelief; lack of confidence; suspicion, doubt; -प्रस्ताव no-confidence motion.	अश्रुत [adj.] unheard [of]; ~ पूर्व unheard of [before]; unique, novel.
अविश्वासी [adj.] distrustful, suspicious; [nm] an unbeliever.	अश्लील [adj.] obscene; indecent, vulgar; ~ ता obscenity, vulgarity.
अविहित [adj.] forbidden [by law]; not prescribed.	असंख्य [adj.] innumerable, countless; also ~ क.
अवैज्ञानिक [adj.] unscientific; unsystematic.	असंग/त [adj.] incoherent; irrelevant; inconsistent; absurd; irrational; anomalous, incompatible; discordant; ~ तता, ~ ति incoherence; irrelevance; absurdity; irrationality; incompatibility; anomaly.
अवैतनिक [adj.] honorary.	असंतुलित [adj.] unbalanced; erratic.
अवैध [adj.] illegal, unlawful; illegitimate, illicit; invalid, ~ ता illegality; illegitimacy.	असंतुष्ट [adj.] dissatisfied, discontented, disgruntled; malcontent; aggrieved.
अव्यक्त [adj.] not manifest/apparent; imperceptible; indistinct.	असंतोष [nm] dissatisfaction, discontent, discontentment; ~ पी insatiable, one who is temperamentally discontented, greedy.
अव्यय [nm] an indeclinable [generally used in grammatical context].	असंदिग्ध [adj.] indubitable; certain, definite.
अव्यवसायी [adj.] amateur; non-professional.	
अव्यवस्था [nf] unlawfulness, disorder, disarray, chaos; ~ स्थित disorderly; chaotic; unsystematic.	
अव्यवहार्य [a] unsociable; unusable; unactionable; impracticable.	

असंबद्ध [adj.] disconnected, irrelevant; incongruous.	असाध्य [adj.] incurable; impracticable, unfeasible.
असंभव [adj.] impossible, impracticable.	असामयिक [adj.] untimely; inopportune.
असंयत [adj.] unrestrained; intemperate, immoderate.	असामी [nm, sometimes nf] a tenant; client; victim.
असंयम [nm] unrestraint; intemperance; absence of moderation.	असाम्य [nm] inequality; disparity; disequilibrium; imbalance.
असंस्कृत [adj.] uncultured; unrefined; raw.	असार [adj.] worthless; unsubstantial; unreal; illusory; immaterial.
असत् [adj.] evil, bad; non-existent, illusory.	असावधान [adj.] careless, uncautious; negligent.
असत्य [nm] a lie, falsehood; untruth; [adj.] untrue, false; ~ ता falsehood, untruth.	असावधानी [nf] carelessness; negligence; absence of caution.
असफल [adj.] unsuccessful; ~ ता failure.	असीम [adj.] limitless, boundless.
असबाब [nm] luggage, baggage; goods and chattels.	असीमित [adj.] unbounded, unlimited.
असभ्य [adj.] uncivilized, uncivil; discourteous; indecent; ill-bred; rustic; ~ ता uncivility; indecency; vulgarity; rusticity.	असीस [nf] see आशीष.
असमंजस [nm] a dilemma, fix, suspense.	असुर [nm] a demon.
असमत [nm] an oven, a cooker.	असुविधा [nf] inconvenience.
असमता [nf] inequality; disparity; unevenness.	असैनिक [adj.] civil, non-military; [nm] a civilian.
असमय [adv. and adj.] untimely, out of season; [nm] time of adversity; unseasonableness.	अस्त [adj.] set [as the sun]; sunk; ~ प्राय almost set or sunk; dying.
असमर्थ [adj.] incapable, incompetent; ~ ता incapability, incompetence, incapacity, inability.	अस्तबल [nm] a stable.
असमान [adj.] unequal; dissimilar; ~ ता disparity, inequality; dissimilarity.	अस्तर [nm] the lining of a garment; inner coating of colour or varnish; base [in painting].
असर [nm] effect; influence; impression.	अस्त-व्यस्त [adj.] confused; scattered; helter-skelter.
असल [adj.] real; true; original.	अस्ताचल [nm] the western mountain [behind which the sun is supposed to set].
असलियत [nf] reality; truth.	अस्तित्व [nm] existence, being, entity; ~ वाद existentialism; ~ वादी an existentialist; existentialistic.
असली [adj.] real; true; pure, unadulterated.	अस्तु [interj.] however; well, now; be it so!
असह [adj.] unbearable, unendurable.	अस्त्र [nm] a weapon [especially a missile].
असहमति [nf] disagreement, dissent; discordance.	अस्त्र-शस्त्र [nm] armament, weaponry; arms, weapons.
असहयोग [nm] non-cooperation.	अस्त्रागार [nm] an arsenal, armoury.
असहाय [adj.] helpless; lonesome.	अस्थायी [adj.] temporary, labile, unstable; provisional.
असहिष्णु [adj.] intolerant, unenduring; ~ ता intolerance, lack of endurance.	अस्थि [nf] a bone.
असह्य [adj.] intolerable, unbearable.	अस्थिर [adj.] unstable, unsteady; variable; vacillating; fickle, wavering; ~ ता inconstancy; instability; unsteadiness; vacillation.
असाढ़ [nm] the fourth month of the Hindu calendar.	अस्पताल [nm] a hospital.
असाधारण [adj.] extraordinary; unusual; uncommon; ~ ता extraordinary quality; uniqueness; unusualness.	अस्पष्ट [adj.] not clear; indistinct; vague; dim, obscure; blurred.

अस्पृश्य [adj.] untouchable; ~ता [the system and practice of] untouchability.	अहमक् [nm and adj.] a blockhead, an idiot, a fool; most foolish; stupid.
अस्पृष्ट [adj.] indistinct, not clear; blurred; impalpable.	अहमियत [nf] importance, significance.
अस्मिता [nf] ego; vanity, pride.	अहम्पन्य [adj.] vainglorious, pretentious, overweening, conceited.
अस्वस्थ [adj.] unhealthy; morbid; hence ~ ता. morbidity.	अहा, अहा हा [interj.] an exclamation expressing surprise or delight; how excellent, well done! wonderful! etc.
अस्वाभाविक [adj.] unnatural; artificial; hence ~ ता [nf].	अहाता [nm] a compound; precincts; enclosure.
अस्वी/कृत [adj.] unaccepted; refused, rejected; denied; ~ कार, ~ कृति non-acceptance; refusal, rejection; denial.	अहिंसक [adj.] non-violent, [person].
अस्सी [adj.] eighty; [nm] the number eighty.	अहिंसा [nf] non-violence; ~ वाद the creed of non-violence; ~ वादी a follower of the principle of non-violence; non-violent by creed.
अहं [nm] ego; -भाव ego, egoism; ~ वाद egoism; ~ वादी egoist [ic]; -वृत्ति ego-instinct.	अहेर [nm] hunting, chase, game.
अहंका/र [nm] vanity; egotism; vainglory; ~ री egotist, vainglorious.	अहेरी [nm] a sportman, a fowler, a hunter.
अहता [nf] ego; egoism.	अहित [nm] harm, damage, injury; evil; ~ कर harmful, injurious, detrimental.
अहम [adj.] important, significant.	अहो [interj.] Oh! O!
	अहोई name of a rite held before Diwali, when women pray for children.

आ

आ the second letter and the second vowel of the Devanagiri alphabet; a Sanskrit prefix used to denote up to, until, from, throughout, along with, well, etc.

आ - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का दूसरा वर्ण 'अ' का दीर्घ रूप है।

आँक [nm] a plant also called सेहुड़

आँक [nm] spot, mark

आँकड़े [nm] data; statistics, figures.

आँकना [v] to assess, to reckon; to evaluate; to appraise; to mark.

आँख [nf] an eye; the eye of a needle; the sprout at the joint of a sugarcane; ~ मिचौनी the game of hide and seek; also ~ मिचौली -उठाकर देखना, -उठाना to cast a hostile look; -ओट पहाड़ ओट out of sight, out of mind; -का तारा, -की पुतली the apple of one's eye, iris; darling, pet, beloved; ~ का पानी उतर/ढल/मर जाना to be lost to shame, to become shameless; -की किरकिरी an eyesore; -के अंधे नाम नयनसुख to name a dunce as Plato; (से) -चुराना/छिपाना to avoid being sighted by, to avoid catching one's eye; -देढ़ी करना to frown, to cast a hostile/wrathful look; -डबडबाना to be on the verge of tears; to have the eyes filled with tears; -तरेरना to look with angry eyes; -निकालना to cast a wrathful glance; -पड़ना to sight per chance; -फूटी पीर गई the eye lost, the pain gone; better the eye out than suffer persistent pain; -बचाना to avoid being sighted; -बदलना, to bring about a sudden change in one's favourable attitude, to withdraw favour or regard all of a sudden; -मिलाना -में आँख डालना to look squarely in the face, to look straight into somebody's eyes; -में खून उतरना to have one's blood up, to have the eyes reddened with extreme rage; -लड़ना to meet stare with stare, to interchange glances, to cast amorous glances; आँखें चुराना to avoid taking notice of; to avoid an exchange of looks; आँखें दिखाना/निकालना to look [at] angrily or menacingly, to cast a threatening look; आँखें नीची करना to cast eyes downward

[out of shame, modesty, etc.]; आँखें फाड़कर or फाड़-फाड़कर देखना to stare [at] with bewildered eagerness or astonishment; आँखें फेरना or फेर लेना to adopt an attitude of indifference towards someone dearly loved, to withdraw one's affection; आँखें बिछाना to give a very cordial welcome; आँखें भर आना or डबडबाना to have the eyes filled with tears, to be almost in tears; आँखें लाल-पीली करना to become livid with anger; आँखों के आगे अँधेरा छाना to faint [on account of a sudden fit of weakness, etc.]; आँखों देखा self-witnessed; माना कानों सुना न माना seeing is believing and hearsay is no evidence; आँखों पर परदा पड़ना to be under an illusion, not to see the obvious; आँखों पर बिठाना/बैठाना to extend a hearty welcome, to receive and treat with utmost affection and reverence; आँखों में खटकना to be an eyesore, to arouse unpleasant feelings; आँखों में धूल झोंकना/डालना to throw dust in the eyes [of], to cheat; आँखों में रात काटना to pass the night awake, not to have a wink throughout the night.

आँगन [nm] a courtyard.

आँच [nf] the heat of flame, fire; [fig.] harm.

आँचल [nm] the extreme part of a sari enveloping the upper part of a woman's body; region.

आँत [nf] intestines.

आंतरिक [adj.] internal, intra; innate, inner.

आंदोलन [nm] a movement, agitation, campaign.

आँधी [nf] a dust-storm -के आम a windfall.

आँव [nf, used by some as nm] mucus.

आँवन [m.] iron band round the nave of a wheel.

आंशिक [adj.] partial; fractional.

आँसू [nm] tear; -पोछना to console.

आइंदा [adv.] in future; [adj.] future; ensuing.

आईना [nm] a looking glass, mirror.

आकर [nm] a mine; source; storehouse, treasury;
-ग्रंथ a source book.

आकर्ण [adj. and adv.] [stretching or stretched]
up to the ear.

आकर्षक [adj.] attractive, charming, alluring.

आकर्षण [nm] attraction, charm, allurements;
-शक्ति the power of gravitation; attraction.

आकर्षित [adj.] attracted, charmed, allured.

आकलन [nm] reckoning, calculation.

आकस्मिक [adj.] sudden, abrupt; contingent,
accidental; fortuitous, casual.

आकांक्षा [nf] aspiration.

आकांक्षी [adj. and nm] [an] aspirant.

आकार [nm] form, shape, size; the vowel आ [a:]
and its sound; -प्रकार size and shape; -विज्ञान,
morphology.

आकारांत [adj.] [a word] ending in a: (आ).

आकारिकी [nf] morphology; ~य morphological.

आकाश [nm] the sky; the space; ~कुसुम lit. a
flower of the sky, meaning an impossibility,
a fanciful thing; ~गंगा the milky way; ~मंडल
the celestial sphere; -पाताल एक करना to leave
no stone unturned, to put in Herculean efforts;
-पाताल का अंतर as wide asunder as the sky and
the nether world, a tremendous difference; -से
बातें करना to be sky high, to be as lofty as the sky.

आकाशवाणी [nf] an oracle; a proper name given
to All India Radio.

आकीर्ण [adj.] crowded; full of diffusion; diffused;
scattered.

आकुल [adj.] restless, uneasy; distracted; distressed.

आकुलता [nf] restlessness, uneasiness; mental
distress.

आकृति [nf] shape, figure, form; structure;
appearance; features; ~मूलक morphological,
structural; ~विज्ञान morphology.

आकृष्ट [adj.] see आकर्षित.

आक्रमण [nm] attack, aggression, incursion,
invasion.

आक्रमक [nm] an invader; aggressor; attacker;
[a] aggressive; ~ता aggressiveness, hostility.

आक्रोश [nm] acrimony, acerbity; wrath. गुस्सा।

आक्षेप [nm] allegation; accusation, invective;
charge.

आखिर [nm] the end; [adv.] at last, after all; ~कार
ultimately, after all, at long last.

आख्यान [nm] telling, communication; a tale,
legend; fable; description.

आख्यायिका [nf] a fable, short episodic narrative.

आगतुक [nm] a comer, visitor.

आग [nf] fire; -खाना अंगार उगलना to eat fire, to emit
fumes; -पर पानी डालना to pacify/cover down
[all infuriated persons]; -बरसना lit. shedding
of fire, meaning to have scorching heat, [also
see-बरसना]; [for something] to be scarce and
expensive; -बरसाना to bombard, to cannonade
[also see-बरसना]; -में घी डालना to add fuel to
the fire; -में पानी डालना to extinguish the fire,
to cause a quarrel to end; -होना to be furious,
to be in a rage.

आगजनी [nf] arson.

आगत [adj.] arrived, come; occurred, happened;
-स्वागत welcome [to a guest], warm reception.

आगबबूला [adj.] violently enraged, wild with
rage.

आगम [nm] coming near, approaching; an
augment [in grammar]; birth, origin; scripture;
traditional doctrine or precept; collection of
such doctrines; anything handed down and
fixed by tradition; induction; proceeds.

आगमन [nm] arrival, approach; induction.

आगमनात्मक [adj.] inductive; -तर्कशास्त्र inductive
logic.

आगा [nm] front, frontage, the fore part of
anything; face; the future, the morrow; -पीछा
pros and cons.

आगामी [adj.] next; future; coming, ensuing.

आगाह करना [v] to warn against or notify.

आगाही [nf] information, knowledge; foreknowledge.

आगे [adv.] ahead, in front of, before; in future;
-दौड़ पीछे छोड़ haste makes waste; -पीछे one
behind the other, front and rear, sooner or later;
~ कोई न होना to be without any kith and kin;
~से in future.

आग्रह [nm] insistence, pertinacity; persistence.

आघात [nm] blow, stroke, hit; shock; trauma; impact; accent.

आचमन [nm] sipping water from the palm of the hand [for self-purification]; to swallow [as a liquid]; to assimilate.

आचरण [nm] conduct; behaviour; practice.

आचार [nm] conduct; custom, practice; ethos; behaviour, -विचार manners and morals.

आचारशास्त्र [nm] ethology, ethics.

आचार-संहिता [nf] moral code.

आचार्य [nm] a teacher, preceptor; professor; founder or leader [of a school of thought]; an initiator.

आचार्या [nf] 1 a spiritual preceptress or guide 2 the wife of an acharya.

आज [adv.] today; -मरे कल दूसरा दिन mundane strains soon set off the blow of bereavement; unpleasant memories do not last very long.

आजकल [adv.] nowadays, these days; -का modern; -में in a couple of days, soon, without delay.

आजन्म [adv.] since birth.

आजमाइ/श [nf] trial, test; ~ शी on trial, experimental.

आजमाना [v] to try, to [put to a] test.

आज़ाद [adj] independent, free.

आज़ादी [nf] independence, freedom.

आजीवन [adv.] throughout life, for a whole lifetime.

आजीविका [nf] livelihood; calling.

आजू-बाजू round about, about, nearby.

आज्ञा [nf] order; ~ पत्र a writ, written order.

आज्ञप्ति [nf] an order, decree.

आज्ञाकार/री [adj.] obedient; ~ रिता obedience.

आटा [nm] flour; (कंगाली में)-गीला होना to be plunged into complications when already afflicted; आटे के साथ घुन पिसना to undergo an undeserved suffering on account of association; आटे दाल का भाव मालूम होना to be confronted with unwelcome realities of practical life.

आठ [adj.] eight; [nm] the number eight; -आठ आँसू रोना to shed floods of tears.

आडंब/र [nm] ostentation, affectation; showing off; tinsel, hypocrisy; ~ री ostentatious, tinsel, showy.

आड़ [nm] a cover, screen; a barricade; shield, strut; block.

आड़ा [adj.] oblique; horizontal; transverse; -वक्त trying or difficult time; आड़े वक्त पर काम आना to do a good turn when one is in difficulty; आड़े हाथों लेना to rebuke, to put to shame by sarcasm; to tick off.

आड़ू [nm] a peach.

आढ़त [nf] commission agency; brokerage, commission.

आढ़तिया [nm] a commission agent; broker.

आतंक [nm] terror, panic; ~ वाद terrorism; ~ वादी a terrorist; आतंकित terrorised.

आततायी [nm and adj.] an oppressor; tyrant; oppressive.

आतशक [nm] syphilis.

आतिथेय [nm] a host, one who extends hospitality.

आतिथ्य [nm] hospitality.

आतिश [nm] fire; ~ बाज a fire-works manufacturer; pyrotechnist; ~ बाज़ी fire-works, display of fire-works, pyrotechnic display.

आतुर [adj.] rash, hasty; restless.

आतुरता [nf] rashness, hastiness; restlessness.

आत्म [nm] self; [adj.] pertaining to self, one's own, personal; ~ कल्याण one's own good; ~ कथा autobiography; ~ केंद्रित self-centered; ~ गत subjective; inner; ~ गौरव self-respect; ~ घात suicide; ~ चरित an autobiography; ~ ज/जात a son; ~ ज्ञान self-realisation, self-knowledge; ~ तत्त्व the true nature of soul or the Supreme Spirit; ~ तृप्ति self-satisfaction, self-fulfilment; ~ त्याग self-sacrifice; self-denial; ~ दाह self-immolation; ~ द्रोह revolt against self; ~ निंदा self-condemnation; - निरीक्षण introspection; - निर्णय self-determination; - निर्भर self-sufficient, self-reliant; ता self-reliance; self-sufficiency; ~ निष्ठ subjective; -प्रदर्शन self-display; -प्रशंसा self-praise; ~ बल spiritual force, psychic force;

—बलिदान self-sacrifice; ~ मोह narcissism; ~ रक्षा self-defence, self-preservation; ~ रति self-love, amour propre; ~ वंचना self-deception, self-deceit; ~ वाद spiritualism; ~ वादी spiritualist; spiritualistic; ~ विश्वास self-confidence; ~ स्तुति self-praise; ~ संतोष self-satisfaction; ~ समर्पण surrender [of oneself]; ~ सम्मान self-respect, self-regard; ~ साक्षात्कार self-realisation; ~ सात् assimilated; ~ साधना self-realisation; ~ सिद्धि self-realisation; ~ स्वीकृति confession; ~ हत्या/हानन/हिंसा suicide, self-killing.

आत्मा [nf, also used as nm by Sanskritists] soul, spirit.

आत्माभिमान [nm] self-respect.

आत्माभिव्यक्ति [nf] self-expression.

आत्मिक [adj.] spiritual; pertaining to self.

आत्मीय [adj.] pertaining to self, one's own, intimate; [nm] kith and kin; ~ ता cordiality; intimate relationship, close affinity.

आत्यंतिक [adj.] extremistic, excessive.

आदत [nf] a habit; ~ न by force of habit, as a matter of habit.

आदम [nm] Adam [the first man supposed to have been created on earth]; ~ कद of human-size; ~ ख़नोर man-eater, cannibal; ~ ख़ोर human being, born of man.

आदमियत [nf] gentlemanliness; humanity, humanness.

आदमी [nm] man, human being.

आदर [nm] respect, deference, esteem; ~ णीय respectable, reverend.

आदर्श [nm] an ideal, a model, norm; pattern; [adj.] ideal, model; ~ वाद Idealism; ~ वादी idealist [ic].

आदर्शोक्ति [nf] a motto.

आदान [nm] receiving, taking; —प्रदान giving and taking, exchange.

आदाब [nm] manners; salutation.

आदि [nm] beginning; [ind] etcetera, [adj.] early, initial, primordial; ~ कालीन primitive; ~ रूप prototype.

आदितः [adv.] ab initio; de novo.

आदिम [adj.] primitive, early; first.

आदिवासी [nm] an aboriginal; [adj.] aboriginal; —जनजाति aboriginal tribe.

आदी [adj.] habitual; habituated, accustomed.

आदेश [nm] command; [in Grammar] substitution of one letter for another; precept.

आद्यंत [adv.] from beginning to end.

आद्य [adj.] first, initial; primitive; archaic.

आद्योपांत [adv.] from beginning to end.

आधा [adj.] half; moiety; —तीतर आधा बटेर intermingling of heterogeneous elements, discordant objects jumbled together; —साझा equal partnership; आधी छोड़ सारी को धावे, आधी रहे न सारी पावे he who grasps all, loses all.

आधार [nm] base; basis, foundation; data; receptacle; ~ भूत fundamental; —रेखा base; —वाक्य promise; ~ शिला foundation stone; —सामग्री data.

आधारित [adj.] based [on].

आधिकारिक [adj.] official, authoritative; [nm] the main plot.

आधिक्य [nm] abundance, plenty; excess.

आधिदैविक [adj.] proceeding from divine or supernatural agencies.

आधिपत्य [adj.] supremacy; power.

आधिभौतिक [adj.] material; derived or produced from the primitive elements.

आधीन [adj.] see अधीन.

आधीनता [nf] see अधीनता.

आधुनि/क [adj.] modern; ~ कीकरण modernisation, adoption of modern techniques.

आधृत [adj.] based [on].

आध्यात्मिक [adj.] spiritual; pertaining to the soul or the Supreme Spirit.

आनंद [nm] bliss, happiness; joy, pleasure, delight.

आन [nf] honour, prestige; —की आन में instantaneously; —बान honour and dignity, pomp and show; grace; —तोड़ना to break one's pledge/honour; —रखना to keep one's pledge/honour.

आनन-फ़ानन (में) [adv.] instantaneously, at once.

आना [v] to come; [nm] an anna [coin]; आनी-जानी transitory, short-lived; आया-गया guest, visitor.

आना-कानी [nf] procrastination, evasion, prevarication.

आनुवंशिक [adj.] hereditary; ~ ता heredity.

आपुष्पिक [adj.] contingent; accidental.

आप [pro.] [deferential] you [second person]; – काज महाकाज achievement of one's own end is the greatest achievement; better do a thing than wish it to be done; ~ बीती the story of one's own suffering; self-experiences; –मरे जग परले (परलो) the death's day is the doomsday; –भला तो जग भला good mind, good find.

आपातकाल [nm] emergency.

आपत्ति [nf] objection; predicament, trouble.

आपदा [nf] distress, adversity.

आपस [pro] each other, one another; [nm] fellowship, kindred.

आपसदारी [nf] reciprocity, mutual relationship.

आपसी [adj.] mutual; reciprocal.

आपा [nm] consciousness; one's own entity; ego, vanity; –खोना to forget or lose consciousness of real self; to become abnormal; आपे में न रहना, आपे से बाहर होना to be overwhelmed by emotion, to lose self-control.

आपात [nm] an emergency; catastrophe.

आपाधापी [nf] a mad race [for self-gratification].

आपेक्षिक [adj.] comparative, relative.

आप्लावन [nm] inundation; immersion, complete submergence.

आफत [nf] distress, trouble; –उठाना to create havoc; –का टुकड़ा/परकाला a dare devil, a sharp astute fellow; –का मारा distress-stricken; –ढाना to work havoc; –मचाना to make excessive haste; to create havoc; –मोल लेना, –सिर पर लेना to invite trouble, to own unnecessary botheration.

आब [nf] lustre, brilliance; water; ~ दार brilliant, lustrous.

आबकारी [nf] excise.

आबदस्त [nm] post-excrement wash.

आबपाशी [nf] irrigation.

आबरू [nf] honour, chastity.

आबहवा [nf] climate.

आबाद [adj.] inhabited; populated; prosperous.

आबादी [nf] population; habitation; [signs of] prosperity.

आभा [nf] lustre, splendour; tinge; ~ मंडल a halo.

आभार [nm] obligation; indebtedness.

आभारी [adj.] obliged; grateful; indebted.

आभास [nm] an inkling, a glimpse; semblance, fallacious appearance; phenomenon; effect.

आभासी [adj.] pseudo; unreal, apparent; visual.

आभिजात्य [nm] aristocracy; classicism.

आभूषण [nm] ornament; decoration; embellishment.

आभूषित [adj.] ornamented; decorated; embellished.

आभोग [nm] plenty, surfeit, fullness, abundance.

आभोग्य [adj.] unfit for use, not to be used.

आभ्यंतर [adj.] the interior, internal.

आमंत्रण [nm] an invitation, a call, solicitation.

आमंत्रित [adj.] invited.

आम [nm] a mango; [adj.] common; general; – आदमी the common man; –के आम गुठलियों के दाम earth's joys and heaven's combined.

आमद [nm] arrival, approach, coming; revenue; ~ रफ्त traffic, coming and going.

आमदनी [nf] income, revenue.

आमना-सामना [nm] an encounter; confrontation; coming face to face.

आमने-सामने [adv.] face to face, opposite one another; head on; vis-a-vis.

आमरण [adv.] till death; till the end, throughout one's life.

आमादा [adj.] intent; bent upon, ready.

आमाशय [nm] stomach.

आमुख [nm] the preamble.

आमुष्मिक [adj.] transcendental, other-worldly.

आमूल [adj.] radical, fundamental.

आमोद [nm] pleasure, joy, delight; –प्रमोद merriment, regaling; orgy; –यात्रा a pleasure-trip, आमोद-आलाप, m. an entertaining conversation. आमोद-प्रमोद, [nm] diversion, pastime, joking, bantering.

आमोदित [adj.] delighted, full of joy.

आय [nf] income, revenue; receipt.

आयत [nf] a rectangle; sentence or verse of the Quran; [adj.] wide; long, stretched.

आयतन [nm] bulk, volume.

आयताकार [adj.] rectangular; mesomorph.

आया [conj.] ayah, a female attendant; [ind] whether, whether or not.

आयात [nm] import.

आयाम [nm] magnitude; dimension; amplitude; regulation.

आयु [nf] age, duration of life.

आयुर्विज्ञान [nm] Medical Science.

आयुर्वेद [nm] the Indian medicinal system; Medical Science [lit. the science of health and longevity].

आयुर्वेदिक [adj.] of or pertaining to आयुर्वेद—the Indian medicinal system.

आयुष्मान [adj.] having long life; blessed with longevity.

आयोग [nm] a commission [a body of persons having authority].

आयोजन [nm] convening, sponsoring; organising.

आरंभ [nm] start, beginning; outset; commencement; inception.

आरंभिक [adj.] initial, preliminary; pertaining to or related with the beginning.

आरजू [nf] keen desire; yearning; ~ मंद desirous; ~मिन्नत supplication; request; beseeching.

आरती [nf] a ceremony performed in adoration of a deity or any outstanding personage or guest by circular movement of a lighted lamp before his person.

आर-पार [adv.] across; [nm] the two banks of a river; pond, etc; astride.

आराइश [nf] dressing; decoration, embellishment; ornamental trees, flowers, etc.

आराधक [nm] a worshipper, an adorer.

आराधना [nf] worship; adoration.

आराम [nm] rest; comfort; relief; ~ कुर्सी an easy chair.

आरामतलब [adj.] indolent; slothful, easy-going.

आरी [nf] a small saw, table saw.

आरोग्य [nm] freedom from disease, health; ~शाला a sanatorium; nursing home; ~ शास्त्र hygiene.

आरोप [nm] allegation, charge; imputation; projection, imposition, superimposition; transplantation.

आरोहण [nm] ascension; ascent; climb.

आर्त [adj.] aggrieved; persecuted; distressed; afflicted.

आर्थिक [adj.] economic.

आर्द्र [adj.] wet; damp; humid; moist; tender; full of feeling.

आर्य [nm] an Aryan; [adj.] noble, of noble stock.

आर्यपुत्र [nm] a classical form of address or reference to respectable personages, esp. from a wife to her husband.

आर्यसत्य [nm] the great truths [four such truths are enumerated in Buddhist Philosophy].

आर्यावर्त [nm] the land of Aryans [extending from the eastern to western sea and bounded on north and south by the Himalayas and Vindhya mountain ranges respectively].

आर्ष [adj.] relating or belonging to, or derived from the sages (ऋषि).

आलंकारिक [a] rhetorical, pertaining to rhetorics; ornamental; figurative.

आलंबन [nm] foundation; base; [in poetics] the object that arouses emotion; [in rhetorics] the natural and necessary connection of a sensation which excites it; reason; cause.

आलमारी [nf] see अलमारी.

आलस [nm] laziness, lethargy.

आलसी [adj.] lazy, lethargic.

आलस्य [nm] same as आलस [see].

आला [nm] a niche or recess; an instrument; [adj.] superior; excellent; wet, moist.

आलाप [nm] preliminary modulation of voice before singing; a prelude to singing; low elaboration of राग with or without rhythm.

आलारासी [adj.] slow and slothful, indolent.

आलिं/गन [nm] an embrace, embracing; clasp, clasping; hence ~ गित [adj.] clasped, enclasped, embraced.

आलिम [adj.] scholarly, learned.

आली [nf] [a woman's] female friend; a row; range; [a] grand; excellent; ~ जनाब/जाह your Exalted Highness!; one occupying a pre-eminent position.

आलीशान [adj.] grand, magnificent.

आलू [nm] potato.

आलो/क [nm] light, lustre; enlightenment.

आलोचक [nm] a critic.

आलोचना [nf] criticism.

आलोच्य [adj.] worth criticising; fit to be criticised; under review.

आल्हा [nm] a ballad, a chivalrous poem, a madrigal, the name of Hindu warrior of Mahoba and the contemporary of Prithviraj.

आवभगत [nf] hospitality.

आवरण [nm] a cover, covering; sheath; screen; lid, envelope; cladding; -पृष्ठ cover page.

आवर्त [nm] a whirlpool; densely populated place; recurrent.

आवर्ती [adj.] recurring.

आवश्यक [adj.] necessary; essential; binding, obligatory.

आवश्यकता [adj.] necessity, need, requirement.

आवाँ [nm] a potter's kiln; furnace; -का आवाँ बिगड़ना degeneration of the whole lot/clan.

आवागमन [nm] coming and going; transmigration.

आवाज [nf] sound, voice; report; -उठाना/ऊँची करना/बुलंद करना to raise the voice; -कसना to pass unwelcome remarks; -भरना, -भारी होना to have the voice rendered hoarse.

आवाज़ा [nm] 1 = आवाज, 2 taunting, jeers. - आवाज़ा-तवाज़ा, innuendoes.

आवारगी [nf] loafing; vagary profligacy; reckless extravagance.

आवारा [nm] a vagabond, loafer; [adj.] vagrant, wandering, loitering, profligate.

आवारागर्दी [nf] loafing; loitering, vagrancy.

आवा/स [nm] residence, dwelling place; ~ सी resident.

आवासन [nm] immigration.

आवासिक [adj.] residing, in residence.

आवाहन [nm] invocation [of a deity, etc.]; a call, summoning.

आविर्भाव [nm] advent; emergence; manifestation, becoming visible.

आविर्भूत [adj.] emerged; manifested, become visible.

आविष्कर्ता [nm] an inventor, a discoverer.

आविष्कार [nm] an invention.

आविष्कारी [adj.] inventing, inventive.

आविष्कृत [adj.] 1 discovered; made known. 2 invented.

आवृत [adj.] covered; enveloped, surrounded.

आवृत्त [adj.] turned round, whirled; repeated; reverted.

आवृत्ति [nf] repetition; recurrence, reversion; turning round; edition; frequency.

आवेग [nm] impulse; wave; passion; emotion; paroxysm.

आवेदन [nm] an application, petition; -पत्र an application, petition.

आवेश [nm] charge; agitation, intense emotion; frenzy, wrath.

आशंका [nf] apprehension, scruple.

आशनाई [nf] intimacy; illicit love.

आशय [nm] intention, intent, design; purport, import, meaning; receptacle.

आशा [nf] hope; ~जनक hopeful; promising; - टूटना to lose hope; -बाँधना to have [one's] hope raised; ~ ओं पर पानी फिरना to have [one's] hopes shattered.

आशातीत [adj.] beyond hope, unexpected.

आशा/वाद [nm] optimism; ~वादी an optimist; optimistic.

आशिक [nm] a lover, an innamorato; [adj.] enamoured.

आशीष [nf] blessings, benediction.

आशीर्वाद [nm] blessings, benediction.

आशु [adj.] prompt; quick; speedy; swift; extempore, impromptu; -कवि an impromptu poet.

आश्चर्य [nm] wonder, surprise; astonishment.

आश्रम [nm] hermitage; abode; one of the four stages in the life of caste Hindus, [viz. Brahmacharya; Grihastha; Vanprastha Sannyasa:s].

आश्रय [nm] shelter, refuge; retreat; seat.

आश्रित [adj.] depending or relying on; enjoying the support of; [nm] a dependent, refugee; protegee.

आश्व/स्त [adj.] assured; convinced; composed.

आश्वासन [nm] assurance; guarantee.

आश्विन [nm] the seventh month of the Hindu calendar, also called व्वाऱ.

आषाढ [nm] the fourth month of the Hindu calendar.

आस [nf] hope, expectation; support; -टूटना to lose hope; to be disappointed; -बँधाना to extend assurances; to arouse hopes; -लगाना to look hopefully [to].

आस-औलाद [nf] progeny.

आसक्त [adj.] attached; fond, fascinated, charmed; addicted.

आसक्ति [nf] attachment; fondness, fascination; addiction.

आसन [nm] a posture; seat; saddle; stage; -जमाना to entrench; stick on; to be seated firmly; -डिगना/डोलना to be allured or tempted; to get panicky or nervous.

आसन्न [adj.] imminent, impending.

आस-पास [adv.] near about, in the vicinity.

आसमान [nm] the sky; -के तारे तोड़ना to realise an impossibility; -पर चढ़ना to exalt to the skies; to spoil [somebody] by extravagant praise/flattery; -पर थूकना lit. to spit at the sky -to puff against the wind; -पर दिमाग होना to be too conceited/vain; -सिर पर उठा लेना to create havoc, to make excessive noise or mischief; -से गिरकर खजूर पर अटकना to fall from the frying pan into the fire; -से बातें करना to vie with the sky, to rise sky-high.

आसमानी [adj.] azure, sky blue; pertain to the sky.

आसरा [nm] reliance; shelter.

आसव [nm] nourishing and intoxicating liquor prepared from yeast or ferment.

आसवन [nm] distillation.

आसान [adj.] easy; simple; convenient.

आसानी [nf] convenience; easiness.

आसन्न [adj.] 1 near, adjacent. 2 approaching; impending. - ~ काल] early morning; the hour of death. ~ कोण, math. an adjacent angle. ~ भूत-काल, gram. perfect tense.

आसमान [nm] the sky; the heavens. - ~ के तारे तोड़ना, to shatter the stars: to be very skilled in a difficult activity; to attempt, or to achieve, the impossible. ~ ज़मीन एक करना, to work very hard ~ ज़मीन के कुलाबे मिलना, to boast wildly; to make wildly ambitions plans. ~ झाँकना, or ताकना, to have a high opinion of oneself; to be in fine fettle (as a fighting cock.) ~ टूटना, the sky to fa in (on one): to be overtaken or overwhelmed (by misfortune). ~ दिखाना (को)] to throw (one) flat on one's back (as in wrestling; also fig). ~ पर उड़ना, to boast wildly; to behave haughtily. ~ पर क़दम रखना, to be of exuberant moral. ~ चढ़ाना, to extol; to flatter, to wheedle. ~ पर थूकना, to spit at the sky: to demean oneself by expostulation or criticism. ~ सिर पर उठाना, to cause a hullabaloo; to stir up a scandal; to make gigantic efforts. ~ के तारे तोड़ना. ~ से गिरना, to be obtained unexpectedly, or without effort; to be undervalued. ~ से टक्कर खाना, or लेना, ~ से बातें करना, to reach to the sky, to be loftily. दिमाग़ ~ पर चढ़ना, or होना, (one's, का) mood, or morale, to be inflated; to give oneself airs. - आसमान खोंचा, somethinggg. very high or tall (as a pole, a man). आसमान-ज़मीन का फ़र्क़, a world of difference. आसमान-फाड़, ear-splitting (as laughter).

आसार [nm] symptom; sign; breadth of a wall.

आस्तिक [nm] a theist; [adj.] devout, having a religious disposition.

आस्तीन [nf] a sleeve; -का साँप a foe in the guise of a friend.

आस्था [nf] faith, belief.

आस्वाद [nm] flavour, relish.

आस्वादन [nm] relishing, tasting, gustation.

आह [interj.] indicating pain [nf] a sigh indicating deep agony; -पड़ना to be accursed, to be afflicted by curses; -भरना to heave a sigh.

आहट [nf] noise, sound [as of footsteps].

आहत [*adj.*] injured, wounded; offended.

आहार [*nm*] food, diet, victuals; –विहार routine; physical activities and dealings.

आहन [*nm*] iron.

आहनगर [*nm*] one who works in iron, a black-smith.

आहिस्ता [*adv.*] slowly, gently, softly.

आहुति [*nf*] an oblation or offering [esp. to a deity]; a sacrifice.

आल्हाद [*nm*] delight, joy mirth.

आल्हादित [*adj.*] delighted pleased, mirthful.

आह्वान [*nm*] a call, summons; invocation; –करना to summon; to invoke.

इ

इ the third letter and the third vowel of the Devanagari: alphabet.

इ - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का तीसरा (स्वर) वर्ण है। इसका उच्चारण स्थान तालु है।

इंगलिस्ता/न [nm] England; ~ नी English.

इंगित [nm] an indication, hint, sign; gesture; [adj.] indicated.

इंच [nm] [an] inch.

इँचना [v] 1 to be pulled, drawn; to be tightened.
2 to be attracted. 3 to be extracted. 4 to be sucked up, or in. 5 to hold oneself aloof.

इंजन [nm] an engine.

इंजीनियर [nm] an engineer; ~ री engineering.

इंतकाल [nm] death, demise.

इंतज़ाम [nm] management, arrangement.

इंतखाब [nm] 1 selection, choice. 2 election.

इंतज़ार [nm] wait.

इंतहा [nf] limit; extremity.

इंद्र [nm] the king of the gods; the god of rains; ~ जाल magic; trickery; -का अखाड़ा the court of lord Indra; an assembly wherein beautiful damsels abound.

इंद्राणी [nf], 1 the wife of the god Indra; a title of the goddess. Durgā. 2 a kind of creeper (= इंद्रायन), 3 name of a medicine or plant, Vitex negundo.

इंद्रधनुष [nm] a rainbow.

इंद्रिय [nf] sense, an organ of sense or action; the generative organ; -निग्रह self-control, control over one's sensual pleasures or appetites; -सुख sensual pleasure; वाद sensualism.

इंद्री [nf] = इंद्रिय. - ~ जुलाब, a diuretic medicine.

इंद्रियातीत [adj.] transcending the senses, trans-sensual.

इंसा/न [nm] a human being, a man; ~ नी human, humane.

इंसानियत [nf] humanity.

इंसाफ़ [nm] justice, equity.

इंस्पेक्टर [nm] an inspector.

इक an allomorph of एक used as the first member in numerous compound words; ~ लौता only [son]; sole.

इकट्ठा [adj.] collected, gathered; [adv] together, in one lot.

इकतरफ़ा [adj.] unilateral.

इकतालीस [adj.] forty-one; [nm] the number forty-one.

इकतीस [adj.] thirty-one; [nm] the number thirty-one.

इकल्ला [adj.] alone.

इकसठ [adj.] sixty-one; [nm] the number sixty-one.

इकसार [adj.] uniform, even.

इकबाल [nm] 1 admission; confession, acknowledgement. 2 acceptance. 3 prestige; prosperity. - इकबाल-दावा, admission of a claim. इकबालमंद fortunate; prosperous.

इकहत्तर [adj.] seventy-one; [nm] the number seventy-one.

इकहरा [adj.] single, single-folded; lean and thin.

इकाई [nf] a unit; the unit's place in numeration.

इका/र [nm] the vowel i (इ) and its sound; ~ रांत [a word] ending in (इ).

इक्का [nm] a small one-horse carriage; an ace [in the game of cards].

इक्कीस [adj.] twenty-one; [nm] the number twenty-one.

इक्यानबे [adj.] ninety-one; [nm] the number ninety-one.

इक्यावन [adj.] fifty-one; [nm] the number fifty-one.

इक्यासी [adj.] eighty-one; [nm] the number eighty-one.

इच्छा [nf] a desire; wish; will; -शक्ति will power.

इच्छित [adj.] desired; willed.

इच्छुक [adj.] desirous; willing.

इजरा (य) [nf] issue [of a decree]; execution.

इजलास [nm] court; bench.

इजाजत [nf] permission.

इज़ारबंद [nm] a lace used as belt.

इज़ा/रा [nm] monopoly; ~ रेदार a monopoly-holder, monopolist; ~ रेदारी monopoly, monopoly holding.

इज़्ज़त [nf] prestige, honour; respect; -उतारना to insult, to put to disgrace; to humiliate; -खोना/गँवाना to be disgraced, to lose one's honour or dignity.

इज़्ज़तदार [adj.] respectable; reputed as honest and decent.

इटलाना [v] to act affectedly, to assume swaggering airs.

इतना [adj.] this much, so much.

इत्मीनान [nm] conviction, assurance; trust, confidence.

इतराना [v] to assume an air of exaltation, to behave in a self-conceited manner.

इतवार [nm] Sunday.

इति [nf] end, conclusion; [ind] a word denoting conclusion.

इतिवृत्त [nm] a narrative; chronicle, an annal.

इतिहास [nm] history; ~ कार a historian.

इत्तफाक [nm] coincidence; chance.

इत्तला [nm] information; notice.

इत्यादि, ~ क [ind] etcetera, so on and so forth.

इत्र [nm] perfume, scent; essence.

इधर [adv.] this side, this way; here; -उधर की हाँकना to gossip; -की उधर लगाना to indulge in back-biting; to create strife; -की दुनिया उधर हो जाना to have an impossibility materialised; -या उधर this way or that.

इनक़लाव [nm] revolution; -ज़िन्दाबाद long live revolution; इनक़लाबी revolutionary.

इनकार [nm] refusal; denial; disapproval.

इनाम [nm] prize, reward, award.

इनायत [nf] favour, obligation.

इने-गिने [adj.] very few, selected few.

इबार/त [nf] text; writing, word; ~ ती textual, pertaining to the text; written.

इमला [nf] dictation [matter written at somebody's instance].

इमारत [nf] building, structure; edifice.

इम्तहान [nm] examination, test.

इरादा [nm] intention, idea.

इर्द-गिर्द [adv.] around, about, nearby.

इल्ज़ाम [nm] allegation, accusation, charge.

इलाका [nm] area; sphere; district, zone, region, territory; range; locality.

इलाज [nm] treatment; remedy, cure.

इल्म [nm] knowledge, learning.

इल्लत [nf] botheration, malady; addiction to vice.

इशा/रा [nm] sign, signal; hint, indication; gesture; ~ रेबाजी gesticulation; winking [at].

इश्क़ [nm] love; amour.

इश्तहार [nm] advertisement; poster.

इष्ट [adj.] adored; favoured; favourite; ~ तम optimum.

इस [pro.] this, it; -हाथ दे उस हाथ ले early sow, early mow.

इस्यात [nm] steel.

इसलाम [nm] the religion of the Mohammedans.

इस्तरी [nf] a smoothing iron, press.

इस्तीफ़ा [nm] resignation.

इस्तेमाल [nm] use; application.

इहलीला [nf] life in this world; mundane life.

इह/लोक [nm] this world, the present world; ~ लौकिक world, mundane.

इ

ई the fourth vowel and the fourth letter of the Devanagari: alphabet.

ई - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का चौथा (स्वर) वर्ण, 'इ' का दीर्घ रूप है। इसका उच्चारण स्थान तालु है। इसके प्रत्यय के समान कुछ शब्दों में लगाकर संज्ञा, विशेषण, स्त्रीलिंग आदि और भाववाचक संज्ञा आदि बनते हैं।

ईंगुर [red lead, vermillion].

ईंट [nf] a brick-से ईंट बजाना to raze [a building],
to bring to total ruination.

ईंधन [nm] fuel, firewood.

ईका/र [nm] the vowel (ई) and its sound; ~ रांत a
word ending in (ई)।

ईख [nf] sugarcane.

ईजाद [nf] an invention.

ईमान [nm] faith, belief; -खोना to lose integrity;
-डिगना to have one's integrity shaken; -बेचना to
sell one's conscience.

ईमानदार [adj.] honest; faithful; having integrity.

ईमानदारी [nf] honesty; faithfulness; integrity.

ईर्ष्या [nf] jealousy.

ईश्वर [nm] God; -निंदा blasphemy; ~वाद theism;
~वादी a theist; theistic; ईश्वरीय Godly, divine;
-न करे! May God forbid! Heaven forbid!

ईस्वी [adj.] pertaining to Christ, Christian; -सन्
Christian era.

ईसा [nm] Jesus Christ.

ईसाई [nm] a Christian, follower of the Christian
faith.

उ

उ the fifth letter and the fifth vowel of the Devanagari: alphabet.

उ - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का पाँचवाँ (स्वर) वर्ण इसका उच्चारण स्थान ओष्ठ है।

उँ exclamation expressing interrogation; or petulance, displeasure, &c. eh/ oh! ~ करना, to be petulant; to whimper.

उँली [nf] a finger;—उठाना to reproach; to point a censuring finger at;—पर नचाना to make somebody dance to one's tune.

उँदेलना [v] to pour.

उत्तृण [adj.] debt-free;—होना to pay off a debt.

उकता/ना [v] to get bored or tired, to be sick [of]; ~ ताहत boredom, weariness.

उकटना [v] to cut out: 1 to dig up, to root up; to unearth. 2 to unearth (a secret). 3 to return to, to hark back to (a matter). 4 to abuse, to revile. — ~ उकत डालना, to tear up; to destroy utterly. — उकटा पुरान, an old matter brought into the open again.

उकसना [v] to rise, to come up, to emerge.

उकसाना [v] to raise, to incite, to provoke, to instigate.

उक्त [adj.] said, stated, mentioned.

उक्ति [nf] saying, statement; dictum.

उखड़ना [v] to be uprooted, to be struck off; to be dislodged; to be dislocated.

उखड़वाना to cause to be uprooted.

उखाड़-पछाड़ [nf] ado; indiscriminate wire-pulling, pulls and pushes, manoeuvring.

उगना [v] to grow; to germinate; to spring up; to rise.

उगलना [v] to spit out; to disgorge, to eject.

उग [adj.] violent, fierce; wrathful; radical; sharp.

उग्रता [nf] 1 fierceness, fury; cruelty. 2 direness. 3 over-intensity (as of conviction).

उघड़ना [v] 1 to be uncovered, exposed; to be laid bare; to be unsheathed (a weapon). 2 to be revealed.

उघाड़ना [v] to uncover, to expose; to bare.

उचंती [adj.] in suspense, not finally accounted for.

उचकना [v] to stand on tiptoe; to be extra-curious.

उचकाना [v] 1 to lift up. 2 to jerk up; to shrug (the shoulders).

उचक्का [nm] a swindler, a pilferer.

उचक्कापन [nm] 1 pilfering, thieving. 2 swindling, defrauding.

उचाट [adj.] affected by ennui; mentally wearied; [nm] ennui, mental weariness.

उचाटना [v] 1 to drive or to turn away (from, से); to scare away. 2 to cause to rebound, to deflect; to cause to splash. 3 to separate, to detach. 4 to alienate (the heart, जी, from); to dissuade (from). 5 to dishearten; to sadden, to make anxious.

उचित [adj.] proper; suitable; reasonable, fair; advisable; appropriate.

उच्च [adj.] high, tall; lofty; elevated; ~ त्त altitude, elevation, loftiness.

उच्चारण [nm] pronunciation; articulation, utterance.

उच्छिष्ट [adj.] leavings; remainder [esp. of food, etc.], residual; waste.

उच्छृंखल [adj.] licentious, unrestrained; impertinent; indisciplined, disorderly.

उच्छ्वास [nm] exhalation; sigh; aspiration; a chapter [of a book].

उछरना [v] to emerge [out of water or any other liquid].

उछल-कूद [nf] gambol, hopping and jumping, jumping about; frisk.

उछलना [v] to leap, to jump, to spring; to gambol; to rebound [as a ball].

उछालना [v] to toss, to throw up.

उजड़ [adj. and nm] boorish, rude, uncivil; a ruffian; ~ पन boorishness, rudeness, incivility.

उजला [adj.] clean; bright; white.

उजागर [adj.] brilliant; renowned; well-known; manifest.

उजाड़ [adj.] deserted, desolate, devastated; barren.

उजाड़ना [v] to ruin, to destroy or devastate, to render desolate.

उजाला [nm] light, brightness, splendour; [adj.] bright, shining, luminous.

उज्ज्वल [adj.] bright, splendid; clear; radiant.

उज्ज [nm] an objection.

उठना [v] to rise, to get up; to be rented out; उठती जवानी blossoming youth; -बैठना close association; intimate relationship.

उठाईगी/र, -रा [nm] a pilferer, a petty thief.

उड़द [nf] horse-bean, black gram.

उड़न [nm] act of flying ~छू होना to disappear all of a sudden, to vanish; ~दस्ता a flying squad.

उड़/ना [v] to fly; to fade, to get dim; to vanish; to explode; ~ती ख़बर an unconfirmed news; a rumour.

उड़ाऊ [adj.] extravagant, squandering; on the verge of a take off; -खाऊ a squanderer; squanderous.

उड़ाकू [adj.] flying, sky-going; capable of flying.

उड़ान [nf] a flight; sortie.

उड़ाना [v] to fly; to squander; to steal or kidnap; to explode, to blow away.

उतना [adj.] that much, to that extent.

उतरन [nf] second hand/old, worn-out clothes; cast-off clothing.

उतरना [v] to get down, to alight; to go down [as बुखार-]; to come off or decay; to be dislocated [as बाँह-]; to land, to disembark.

उतार [nm] descent; depreciation; fall; ebb-tide; down-gradient, falling gradient.

उतार-चढ़ाव [nm] rise and fall, fluctuation; vicissitude, variation.

उतारू [adj.] bent upon, intent; ready for.

उतावला [adj.] rash, impatient, harum scarum.

उतावलापन [nm] rashness, impatience; hastiness.

उतावली [nf] haste; impatience.

उत् a Sanskrit prefix denoting over, above, transgression, elevation, predominance, etc.

उत्कंठा [nf] curiosity; longing, craving; ardour.

उत्कट [adj.] excessive, keen, intense; richly endowed with.

उत्कर्ष [nm] exaltation, excellence; eminence; prosperity.

उत्कृष्ट [adj.] excellent; eminent, outstanding; superior.

उत्तम [adj.] the best; excellent, good; -पुरुष first person.

उत्तर [nm] an answer, a reply; north; -प्रत्युत्तर reply and counter-reply, argument.

उत्तरदायित्व [nm] responsibility; obligation; onus; accountability.

उत्तरदायी [adj.] responsible; answerable, accountable.

उत्तराधिका/र [nm] inheritance; succession, right of succession; ~री inheritor; heir, successor.

उत्तरार्ध [adj.] the latter half.

उत्तरी [adj.] northern.

उत्तरोत्तर [adj. and adv.] progressive, successive; progressively, successively.

उत्तीर्ण [adj.] passed, got through [an examination].

उत्तेजक [adj.] provocative; exciting; stimulating.

उत्तेजना [nf] provocation; excitement; stimulation.

उत्थान [nm] rise [up], act of rising.

उत्पत्ति [nf] production, produce; birth; origin.

उत्पन्न [adj.] produced; born; originated.

उत्पात [nf] mischief, confusion, nuisance.

उत्पादक [nm] a producer; an originator.

उत्पादन [nm] production, product, produce; output, output; reproduction.

उत्पीड़क [nm] an oppressor; [adj.] oppressive.

उत्पीड़न [nm] oppression, persecution; harassment.

उत्पीड़ित [adj.] oppressed; harassed; persecuted.

उत्फुल्ल [adj.] blossomed; delighted, in high spirits.

उत्सर्ग [nm] sacrifice; abandonment.

उत्सव [nm] festival, celebration; festivity.

उत्साह [nm] enthusiasm, zeal.

उत्साही [adj.] enthusiastic; [nm] an enthusiast.

उत्सुक [adj.] curious, eager, keen.

उथल-पुथल [nf] upheaval, turmoil.

उथला [adj.] shallow.

उदय [nm] rising; rise; accent, emergence; [fig.] prosperity.

उदर [nm] abdomen, stomach.

उदरीय abdominal.

उदात्त [adj.] sublime, lofty; acute [accent].

उदार [adj.] generous, liberal; magnificent; ~ ता magnanimity, generosity, liberality.

उदारता [nf] 1 nobleness. 2 generosity, liberality.
– उदारतापूर्वक, nobly; generously. उदरतावाद, liberalism; ई, liberal; a liberal.

उदास [adj.] sad, dejected, gloomy.

उदासी [nf] sadness, dejection, melancholy.

उदासीन [adj.] indifferent, disinterested, nonchalant;
~ता indifference, disinterestedness non-chalance.

उदासीनता [nf] indifference, (see उदासीन)

उदाहरण [nm] an example, instance; illustration.

उदाहरणार्थ [ind] for instance, for example, e.g.

उदीयमान [adj.] rising, ascending.

उद्गम [nm] origin, fountain-head, source; rising, coming up.

उद्गार [nm] [expression of] inner feelings/sentiments.

उद्घाटन [nm] inauguration; uncovering.

उद्घोष [nm] proclamation.

उद्दंड [adj.] insolent, impertinent; rude; rebellious.

उद्दाम [adj.] unrestrained, unbound; violent, impetuous.

उद्दीपन [nm] stimulus, stimulation; provocation; incandescence.

उद्दीपक [adj.] 1 blazing, glowing, 2 stimulating, exiting; provoking.

उद्देश्य [nm] object; purpose; motive; subject [in Grammar]; end.

उद्धत [adj.] haughty; ill-behaved; boorish; impudent.

उद्धरण [nm] quotation; citation; extract, extraction.

उद्धार [nm] deliverance, salvation; redemption, riddance; restoration; uplift.

उद्धृत [a] quoted, cited.

उद्बोधक [adj.] 1 awakening, enlightenment.
2 arousing, inciting. – उद्बोधन- भाषण, keynote address.

उद्बोधन [nm] awakening.

उद्भव [nm] birth; origin; coming into existence.

उद्भावक [nm] an originator; one who conceives an idea; inventor.

उद्भावना [nf] idea, concept; imagination.

उद्यत [adj.] ready, prepared.

उद्यम [nm] enterprise; venture; exertion: diligence.

उद्यमी [nm] an entrepreneur; [adj.] enterprising; diligent.

उद्योग [nm] industry; labour, effort; –धंधा industry;
~ पति an industrialist.

उद्योगीकरण [nm] industrialisation.

उद्रेक [nm] overflow; abundance, preponderance, excess.

उद्विग्न [adj.] restless, troubled, unquiet.

उद्वेग [nm] restlessness, uneasiness, unquiet.

उधर [adv.] on that side, that way.

उधार [nm] borrowing; credit, loan; debt; –खाता credit account.

उधेड़ना [v] to unsew; to unravel; to open up; to unroll, to untwist; to excoriate.

उधेड़बुन [nf] lit. unpicking and weaving—hence a process of indecisive, uneasy and constant reflection.

उनचास [adj.] forty-nine; [nm] the number forty-nine.

उन [pro] those, the oblique plural form of वह.

उनताली(लि)स [adj.] thirty-nine; [nm] the number thirty-nine.

उनती (ति)स उनत्तीस [adj.] twenty-nine; [nm] the number twenty-nine.

उनसठ [adj.] fifty-nine; [nm] the number fifty-nine.

उनहत्तर [adj.] sixty-nine; [nm] the number sixty-nine.

उनीदा [adj.] sleepy, drowsy; dozing.

उन्नत [adj.] elevated, high, lofty; developed; improved.

उन्नति [nf] progress; rise, promotion; improvement, betterment, development.

उन्नयन [nm] progress; development; uplift; elevation.

उन्नायक [nm] champion [of a cause]; exponent; uplifter.

उन्निद्र [adj.] insomnolent; –रोग insomnia.

उन्नीस [adj.] nineteen; [nm] the number nineteen.	उपभोग [nm] enjoyment; consuming, consumption; using.
उन्मत्त [adj.] intoxicated; wild; crazy.	उपमा [nf] a simile; comparison.
उन्माद [nm] insanity, lunacy, mania; intoxication; rabidity, frenzy, intense passion.	उपयुक्त [adj.] proper, suitable; appropriate; used.
उन्मुक्त [adj.] liberated, free; unrestricted, unrestrained; open.	उपयोग [nm] use, utilisation/utility; exploitation.
उन्मुख [adj.] inclined, disposed [towards]; intent.	उपयोगिता [nf] usefulness, utility; use; ~वाद utilitarianism.
उन्मूलन [nm] uprooting, rooting out; abolition; extermination, extirpation.	उपयोगी [adj.] useful; helpful, serviceable.
उन्मेष [nm] opening; blooming.	उपरांत [adv.] after, afterwards.
उन्यासी [adj.] seventy-nine; [nm] the number seventy-nine.	उपर्युक्त [adj.] aforesaid, above-mentioned.
उप a Sanskrit prefix denoting proximity, commencement, diminution, subordination, secondary character, etc. – अनुभाग sub-section.	उपलक्ष्य [nm], –में on account of.
उपकरण [nm] appliance; equipment, apparatus.	उपलब्ध [adj.] available; acquired.
उपकार [nm] beneficence, benefaction; good.	उपलब्धि [nf] achievement, accomplishment, attainment.
उपकारी [adj.] beneficial; favourable; helping, obliging; [nm] a benefactor.	उपवास [nm] a fast.
उपक्रम [nm] preparation; a beginning; prelude.	उपसंहार [nm] an epilogue; conclusion, concluding chapter [of a book].
उपचार [nm] treatment, remedy; attending [upon]; formality; seasoning.	उपसर्ग [nm] a prefix.
उपज [nf] produce, product; out-turn; crop, harvest, yield.	उपस्थित [adj.] present.
उपजना [v] to be produced; to be born; to grow; to spring up.	उपस्थिति [nf] presence; attendance; roll-call.
उपजाऊ [adj.] fertile, productive; ~ पन fertility, productivity.	उपहार [nm] a present, gift.
उपदेश [nm] precept, sermon; preaching, teaching.	उपहास [nm] derision, ridicule, mockery.
उपदेशक [nm] a preceptor, sermoniser.	उपहासास्पद [adj.] ridiculous, absurd, worth being laughed at.
उपद्रव [nm] riot, disturbance; mischief; tumult; ~ वी riotous, rowdy; mischievous; naughty; a rioter, rowdy.	उपाख्यान [nm] an episode, a subordinate tale or story; anecdote.
उपनगर [nm] a suburb.	उपादान [nm] material [cause]; ingredient.
उपनयन [nm] a ceremony marking the investiture of the sacred thread (यज्ञोपवीत).	उपादेय [adj.] useful, of utility, beneficial.
उपनाम [nm] a pen-name; nickname.	उपाधि [nf] a degree; qualification; title; attribute; botheration.
उपनिवेश [nm] a colony; settlement; ~वाद colonialism.	उपाध्यक्ष [nm] Vice-President; Vice-Chairman; Deputy Speaker.
उपन्यास [nm] a novel; ~सकार a novelist.	उपाय [nm] a way, measure; device; cure, remedy.
उपपत्ति [nm] a paramount.	उपार्जन [nm] earning; acquisition, acquirement.
उपबंध [nm] a provision, proviso.	उपालंभ [nm] complaint; reproach.
उपभोक्ता [nm] a consumer; user.	उपासक [nm] a worshipper, an adoror.
	उपासना [nf] worship, adoration.
	उपास्य [adj.] adorable, worthy of worship, fit to be revered or honoured.
	उपेक्षा [nf] negligence; neglect; disregard.
	उपेक्षित [adj.] neglected; ignored, discarded, disregarded.

उफ़ [*interj.*] alas! oh! –न करना to endure quietly, not to utter a sigh or syllable [in face of unbearable agony].

उफनना [*v*] to boil over; to effervesce; to fume or froth.

उफान [*nm*] effervescence; ebullience, ebullition.

उबकाई [*nf*] nausea, a feeling of vomiting.

उबटन [*nm*] a cosmetic paste rubbed over the body for cleaning and softening of the skin.

उबरना [*v*] to be liberated; to get rid of, to be free; to be salvaged.

उबलना [*v*] to boil, to simmer.

उबारना [*v*] to liberate, to emancipate, to rid, to salvage.

उबाल [*nm*] boiling, seething, simmering.

उबालना [*v*] to boil, to cause to simmer; to heat till a liquid boils.

उबासी [*nf*] a yawn.

उभय [*adj.*] both; two.

उभरना [*adj.*] to emerge; to protrude or project; to bulge out.

उभार [*nm*] a bulge, bulging; bossing; projection or protrusion.

उमंग [*nf*] aspiration; gusto, zeal.

उमड़ना [*v*] to surge; to overflow, to flood, to burst with; to gust, to gather thick.

उमदा [*adj.*] nice, fine, excellent.

उमस [*nf*] sultriness, sultry weather.

उम्मीद [*nf*] hope, expectation.

उम्मीद/वार [*nm*] a candidate; ~ री candidature.

उम्र [*nf*] age, lifetime.

उरोज [*nm*] the female breast.

उर्फ [*nm*] alias.

उर्वर [*adj.*] fertile, productive; ~ ता fertility, productivity, fecundity.

उर्वरक [*nm*] fertiliser.

उलझन [*nf*] complication; entanglement; perplexity.

उलझना [*v*] to be entangled, to be involved or

ravelled up; to become complicated; to be entwined [as रस्सी].

उलटना [*v*] to overturn or be overturned; to subvert; to turn over.

उलट-फेर [*nf*] shuffling, upsetting; changes; vicissitudes.

उलटा [*adj.*] reverse/reversed; topsy-turvy; opposite, contrary; overturned; inverted; – चोर कोतवाल को डँटे the thief threatening the policeman; –पुलटा topsy-turvy deranged; confused, higgledy-piggledy; –सीधा absurd, irrelevant; hurriedly performed; उलटे बाँस बरेली को carrying coals to New-castle.

उलटी [*nf*] vomit, vomiting; [a] upside down; topsy-turvy; backwards; –पट्टी पढ़ाना to poison the mind of, to mislead; –समझ perverted/erroneous understanding, perversion.

उलाहना [*nm*] complaint; twitting, reproach.

उलीचना [*v*] to drain out, to empty [something full of water or other liquid] with the help of some device or one's palm.

उल्का [*nf*] a falling star, meteor; flame; firebrand.

उल्था [*nm*] rendering into another language, a free translation; interpretation.

उल्लंघन [*nm*] violation; contravention.

उल्लास [*nm*] joy, delight, merriment; revelry; elation; a chapter [of a book].

उल्लू [*nm*] an owl; an idiot, a fool.

उल्लेख [*nm*] mention, reference; citation, quotation.

उल्लेखनीय [*adj.*] remarkable; worthy of being mentioned.

उस [*pro.*] oblique singular form of वह.

उसाँस [*nf*] a sigh.

उसूल [*nm*] a principle.

उस्तरा [*nm*] a razor [blade].

उस्ताद [*nm*] a teacher; master; [*adj.*] cunning, tricky.

उस्तादी [*nf*] adtfull, teaching, tact, ingenuity.

उस्तुरा [*nm*] see, उस्तरा।

उहदा same as ओहदा a rank.

ऊ

ऊ the sixth vowel and the sixth letter of the Devanagari: alphabet.

ऊ - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का छठा (स्वर) वर्ण है। इसका उच्चारण स्थान ओष्ठ है। यह 'उ' का दीर्घ रूप है। कहीं-कहीं यह अव्यय के रूप में भी और सर्वनाम के रूप में, वह के अर्थ में प्रयुक्त होता है।

ऊँघ [nf] drowsiness; sleepiness. — आना (को), to become drowsy.

ऊँघन [nf] dozing, drowsiness (= ऊँघ).

ऊँघना [v] to doze, to nap; to be sleepy/drowsy.

ऊँच-नीच [nf] pros and cons; good and evil; ups and downs; high and low; an untoward incident.

ऊँचा [adj.] high, lofty, elevated; — सुनना to be hard of hearing; ऊँची दुकान फीका पकवान great boast, little roast.

ऊँचाई [nf] height, altitude, elevation; loftiness.

ऊँछना v.t. to comb (the hair).

ऊँट [nm] a camel; (देखिए) — किस करवट बैठता है [let's] wait and watch/see how things turn out; — के मुँह में जीरा a drop in the ocean.

ऊँटनी [nf] a female camel.

ऊँहूँ [interj.] denoting refusal.

ऊटपटांग [adj.] slipslop; absurd, ridiculous, incoherent.

ऊद [nm] an otter, a beaver, a fool. — ऊद-बिलाब, an aquatic cat.

ऊदा [adj.] violet.

ऊत [adj.] idiotic, doltish.

ऊध/म [nm] hurly-burly, shindy; uproar; mischief; ~ मी mischievous, naughty.

ऊन [nf, also nm] wool; [a] less [than], small, trifling.

ऊनी [adj.] woollen, woolly.

ऊपर [adv.] on, upon; above; upward; over; — ऊपर (से) externally, superficially.

ऊपरी [adj.] upper; superficial, artificial, showy.

ऊब [nf] boredom, tedium, monotony; ennui.

ऊबड़-खाबड़ [adj.] ruffled, uneven.

ऊबना [v] to be bored, to feel irked.

ऊर्जस्वी [adj.] strong, glorious, powerful, potent.

ऊर्जा [nf] energy.

ऊर्ध्व [adv.] on high, above [adj.] erect, raised [nm] standing posture (of body).

ऊर्ध्वगति [nf] beatitude, salvation, final emancipation.

ऊर्ध्वगामी [adj.] attaining emancipation, rising above.

ऊर्ध्वलोक [adj.] heaven, the sky.

ऊर्मि [nf] a wave, affliction, motion, pain, agony.

ऊल-जलूल [adj.] slob, slipslop, irrelevant, absurd, ridiculous.

ऊषण [nm] black pepper. 2. dry ginger.

ऊष्म [nm] warmth.

ऊष्मा [nf] heat.

ऊसर [nm] barren or fallow [land].

ऊह [interj.] exclamation of pain, distress, or of astonishment, or of indifference.

ऊह [ind.] reasoning, deliberation; inference. — ऊहापोह, m. inferring and denying: uncertainty, indecision.

ऊहापोह [nm] reflection on pros and cons [of a problem]; indecisive reflection.

ऋ

ऋ the seventh vowel and the seventh letter of the Devanagari: alphabet. In Hindi, however, ऋ is used in writing only तत्सम words, and is not accepted as a vowel within the Hindi phonetic set-up.

ऋ – देवनागरी वर्णमाला का सातवाँ (स्वर) वर्ण इसका उच्चारण स्थान मूर्द्धा है।

ऋक् [nf] a Vedic Mantra, [nm] the Rigveda.

ऋका/र [nm] the letter ऋ [ri] and its sound; ~ रांत [a word] ending in ऋ [ri].

ऋक्थ [nm] inheritance, legacy.

ऋचा [nf] a Vedic hymn.

ऋजु [adj.] straight; simple; not crooked.

ऋजुता [nf] 1 directness, simplicity of manner). 2 honesty, uprightness.

ऋण [nm] a debt; loan; minus.

ऋणी [adj. & nm] 1 adj. indebted (to, का) 2 under obligation (to). 3 m. a debtor.

ऋणात्मक [adj.] negative; pertaining to or concerning a debt.

ऋणी [adj.] indebted; [nm] a debtor.

ऋत [nm] a fixed order, cosmic order.

ऋतु [nf] season.

ऋद्धि [nf] prosperity, accomplishment; wealth and prosperity.

ऋषि [nm] a sage, seer; preceptor.

ए

ए the Eights vowel and the eighth letter of the present day Devanagari: alphabet. [If ऋ [ri] and also लृ [lri], are taken into account ए becomes the Eleventh.]

ए - देवनागरी वर्णमाला का 11वाँ, ऋ, लृ, को छोड़ने पर 8वाँ (स्वर) वर्ण है। इसका उच्चारण स्थान कंठ व तालु है। 'ए' स्वर वर्ण अ और इ के योग से बनता है।

एक [adj.] one, a, single, alone; [nm] the number one; ~ छत्र having absolute authority, autocratic; ~ रस monotonous; constant; ता monotony; ~ रूप uniform; ता uniformity; -और एक ग्यारह होते हैं lit. 'one and one make eleven' -strength lies in union; -चना भाड़ नहीं फोड़ सकता a lone soldier cannot win a battle; -थैली के चट्टे-बट्टे birds of the same flock, cast in the same mould; -पंथ दो काज to kill two birds with one stone; -परहेज सौ इलाज diet cures more than doctors; -मछली पूरे/सारे तालाब को गंदा कर देती है one fish infects the whole mass of water; -म्यान में दो तलवारें two of a trade seldom agree; -लाठी से हाँकना to rule all men with the same rod; -हाथ से ताली नहीं बजती it takes two to make a quarrel.

एकक [nm] a unit.

एकठा [nf] a small boat rowed by sculling.

एकटक [adv.] without blinking, without a wink.

एकड़ [nf] an acre.

एकतंत्र [nm] autocracy.

एकतरफा [adj.] unilateral, one way; one-sided; ex-parte.

एकता [nf] oneness; unity, solidarity.

एकत्र [adj.] together, in one place, collected.

एकत्रित [adj.] collected, accumulated, gathered.

एकत्रीकरण [nm] embodiment.

एकदम [ind] suddenly, in one breath; completely; [adj.] perfect.

एकदा [adv.] 1 once, at one time. 2 on one occasion. 3 at once.

एकबारगी [adv.] all at once, all of a sudden.

एकमत [adj.] having complete accord, unanimous.

एकमात्र [adj.] sole, solitary, the only one.

एकमुश्त [adj. & adv.] lump [sum]; in a lump/lot.

एकरंगा [adj.] monochrome; not diverse.

एकवचन [adj.] singular [number].

एकसार [adj.] even, uniform, smooth.

एकांकी [adj. & nm] one act [play]; ~ कार a one-act playwright.

एकांगी [adj.] partial, biased; one-sided.

एकांत [adj.] exclusive; [nm] solitude; seclusion.

एकांतिक [adj.] 1 directed towards one object (as love, or zeal). 2 pertaining to one place or region.

एकांती [nm] 1 withdrawn, solitary (by temperament). 2 an ascetic (esp. one devoted to a particular view, see एकांतिक).

एकांतिक [adj.] 1 directed towards one object (as love,

एकांतता [nf] privacy; seclusion, secludedness.

एकांतर [adj.] alternate.

एका [nm] oneness; unity, solidarity.

एकाएक [adv.] suddenly, unexpectedly, all at once.

एकाकी [adj.] lonely, solitary; single; ~ पन [a feeling of] loneliness.

एकाग्र [adj.] concentrated on the same point, intent, resolute.

एकाग्रता [nf] concentration [of mind], resoluteness.

एकादशी [nf] the eleventh day of either fortnight of the lunar month.

एकाधिकार [nm] monopoly.

एकार [nm] the vowel e (ए) and its sound; ~ रंत [a word] ending in e (ए)

एकीकरण [nm] integration; amalgamation.

एकेश्वरवाद [nm] monotheism.

एड़ [nf] spur; stroke of the heel.